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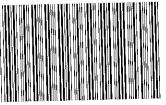
STATE OF OHIO

VS.

DANNY LEE HILL

CASE NO. 85-CR-317

TRIAL TRANSCRIPT (VOLUME 1)



1000177235

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case.

	Tuesday, January 21, 1986, at 10:20 A.M.
	JUDGE McLAIN: All right. Gentlemen,
3	we're now ready for opening statements. Mr. Watkins
,	is the State prepared at this time to go forward?
,	ATTORNEY DENNIS WATKINS: Yes, Your Honor.
;	JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Lewis?
,	ATTORNEY JAMES F. LEWIS: Yes, Your
}	Honor.
)	JUDGE McLAIN: You may begin.
}	ATTORNEY LEWIS: Your Honor, at this
	juncture, we'd like to make a motion for a separa-
	tion of the witnesses in regard to this particular
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JUDGE McLAIN: Any persons who are present in this Courtroom who expect to be witnesses or even think they might be, until they've talked to the lawyer in question, they should now remove themselves from the Courtroom and remain in the outer hall until called. That'll be a continuing order, gentlemen. I expect you to keep track of your own witnesses.

Any and all people who are going to testify.

ATTORNEY WATKINS: May it please the Court. As the Court is aware, I do have a cold, so I may -- at times, may have to interrupt myself. I apologize for any interruption that may occur.

I know that as prosecuting attorney, I've been before all three of you in other cases, and this is the second occasion that I have had the opportunity of giving an opening statement to judges collectively. Because of my habit, I sometimes will speak the way I would speak to a jury, and I know that the Court knows the law and instructs all lawyers as to the law, and as I go through this opening statement, I think that the Court appreciates, being trained to try jury cases before juries, that you're going to go through the case in a similar fashion, and I intend to do that and still go through the law which I know the Court instructs us as attorneys on.

This case comes to the Court because of an indictment against the defendant, Danny Lee Hill. The defendant, as charged in the indictment, has been charged with six counts; the first count of which is Aggravated Murder with four specifications. The State must prove all elements beyond reasonable doubt under the law and the evidence in this particular case. The State will prove beyond all reasonable doubt the case against Danny Lee Hill. The State will prove this case by way of direct, circumstantial, and physical evidence that provides a

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circumstantial basis that the defendant, on or about September 10th, 1985, was part of a planned, a systematic annihilation of a young 12-year old boy in the community. This case must be one where the evidence will show the Court; the Judges, that there was a specific purpose to kill and the specifications. The State must show prior calculation and design if one or more of the specifications involve the defendant acting as an aider and abetter.

Like all cases that Court and juries reconstruct, we can't play it on videotape. State submits that this is a classic case of a conspiracy of a joint criminal enterprise by two individuals. That only two individuals took part in that conspiracy in that enterprise, and that the third person who was a part and a witness to that conspiracy is dead. By way of reconstruction, we will show that by way of the duration of the institution of physical/sexual abuse on Raymond Fife that day, that you will find by the evidence prior calculation and design. That the evidence will show by way of different repeated, constant acts of violence against the Fife boy, you will find prior calculation and design. That is, this case will in-

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volve a time span that goes well beyond what the law requires to show prior calculation and design. It will also show a multiplicity of acts that go well beyond under the law that's necessary to show prior calculation and design, and the facts will show beyond any reasonable doubt that from beginning to end, Danny Lee Hill was a participant in the annihilation of Raymond Fife. A key -- and I think an important element of the specification and the separate charge of kidnapping -- and, in fact, it's one of the elements that's involved in felony murder, the indictment charges the defendant purposely caused the death of Raymond Fife while in the commission of kidnapping and rape. In particular, we submit the evidence will show that the purpose of the kidnapping was to terrorize and inflict serious physical harm and death on the young 12-year old boy, and evidence will show that the little boy weighed approximately 85 pounds.

Now, we have evidence where the defendant came to the police station and gave a statement and ultimately gave statements on September 16th, 1985, wherein he admitted that he was there from beginning to end, and I submit -- and this is one thing that this Court has the privilege of having in getting

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evidence for any case, we have a videotape of the defendant going through the crime against young Raymond Fife. He was under oath at that time when he made this statement. The Court will be able to judge things that ordinarily can't be judged; the reasonableness of his story, the voice tone that he gives, how he appeared when he told this particular story, and we submit many contradictions that are inherently inconsistent. We believe that the statements of the defendant alone in reconstructing the particular crimes, that one would find that the defendant himself admits to being an aider and abetter; an accomplice in the crimes charged. particular, when the systematic destruction of this young man takes place, the defendant, towards the end, in the multiple acts of brutality that the evidence will show, stays with Raymond Fife while his accomplice, Timothy Combs, goes to the Valu-King Store -- in the area of the Valu-King Store and gets charcoal lighter fluid to pour on the face of this helpless and semi-conscious or unconscious young He stays there as the lookout in the final acts perpetrated against the young man. what he admits.

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Further, importantly, in judging the video-

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taped statement, admissions made by the defendant. the cassette recording and other statements, there is something very important about the police work The details were not released to the public at large, and in any criminal case when you have a person telling he did something, that he was there, he was involved, when he can tell things about the crime that nobody but the actual killer or killers could know, that kind of evidence, we would submit, is compelling. For example, when Danny Lee Hill told police officers the afternoon of September 16th, 1985, in response to a question about was anything used on the little boy's rear end, Danny Hill describes the stick that was used to invade his private part, and, in fact, the evidence will show, perforate his urinary bladder. Danny Hill knew about the noose; his underpants, that evidence will show was used to strangle this young man. Danny Hill told about the burning. this information, Your Honors, was not known to the public. His rendition is such that just listening to the tape and knowing some of the physical facts, without any question, we submit the State will show complicity. And, as the law provides, a person, whether he be a principal or an aider or abetter, is

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just as guilty. The only exception here is we must show prior calculation and design as to the specifications. We will show prior calculation and design on all the charges, and we will show that there were two principal offenders in this particular case the defendant and co-defendant Timothy Combs.

I would like in a nutshell to go through the evidence; the State's view of the evidence:

On or about September 10th, 1985, Raymond Fife, a 12-year old boy at West Junior High School in the City of Warren, went to school that day, came home, had supper. He lived on Austin Avenue, S.W.; southwest side of town. That night at 6:30, he being a scoutmaster, was to go to the Boy Scouts, Second Christian Church, west side of Warren. ever, before going to the Boy Scouts, he was going over to his friend's house, Billy Simmons, who lives on Willow, S.W., which is near the Valu-King Store on Palmyra Road in southwest Warren. His mother will testify that approximately 5:15 P.M., young Raymond Fife left the home to go over to his friend's house before going to Boy Scouts. going to help his friend work on a bike. Normally, his habit was -- Raymond's habit was -- is to leave the house and ride a bicycle over to the house.

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This map does not contain all of the streets involved. Evidence will show it takes approximately six to seven minutes to ride a bike from Austin over to Willow Drive. It's the fourth house going west from Hemlock. The Simmons' residence. Young Billy Simmons, his friend, will say that many times, he and Raymond ride their bikes on Willow to a dead end which is a dead end street near Hemlock, and as you go east, you go into a field where there are paths. These paths have been used by dirt bikes. It's a wooded area. And then there's some open field, but it's very dense. It's important that -- and I know the Court has gone for a view, that at that particular time, there was heavy growth. It was very difficult to see any length of distance because of heavy growth of not only trees, but the high underbrush. normally, the route would be they would ride their bikes to or from the Fife residence.

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Obviously, leaving the Simmons' residence, he would ride the bike to the dead end section, proceed on a path that goes towards the Valu-King Store and ride either behind the Valu-King or near the path here (indicating on map) which leads to a -- used to be a road. It's a dead end. And ride

to Jackson Street down to Austin. That was the usual route that they would ride. Obviously, we do not know because nobody was with Raymond exactly what route he took. We do know, however, that there's only two streets that you really deal with riding a bike to get to this particular area. It's Jackson Street and Palmyra Road as you travel west -- or southwest. In fact, Palmyra Road is a little bit closer. Usually, there is much more traffic on Palmyra Road, but in any event, we have Raymond, at 5:15, 17, going to the residence of Billy Simmons which is a six or seven-minute bike ride.

In reconstructing the events, we do know one thing for sure; that the Fife boy, Raymond, was seen riding in the -- towards the Valu-King going west by a witness. That witness will testify His name is Matthew Hunter. Matthew Hunter, the young boy who went from Jackson Street -- we don't have all the paths marked. There are several, but he went from Jackson Street near Hemlock Avenue. That side, there was a path all the way down to the Valu-King. With his brother and a sister and was going to the store to get some milk and food for his mother. He doesn't recall exactly

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He wasn't paying attention. the time. But between 5:00 and 5:30, they were going to the store. they were going into the store -- Matthew will tell the story, that he saw two persons by the Laundromat; the defendant and Tim Combs. Matthew Hunter knew them, so there was no question as to recogni-He knew both of those persons. Coming out of the store, they proceed to go home a different route towards Jackson Street going north. the Valu-King Store, has a record store, a grocery store, and then there's a Laundromat towards the east end. This is the area that Combs and the defendant were at. They go in several minutes to buy the groceries. They come out. Two persons are together still there; the defendant and Combs. fact, I believe that more or less, Combs acknowledged; you know, what's up, something to Matthew. At that same time, they saw Raymond riding his bike in the Valu-King parking lot. At that time, we would submit -- which would be somewhere in the vicinity of 5:20 to 5:30, we have Raymond Fife in the Valu-King on a bike and we have this defendant and his friend, the evidence will show, Timothy Combs, together.

The defendant will tell you by way of his

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taped statement that it was Timmy's idea to rob the little boy of his bike and that he wasn't going to get into any trouble, so he wasn't going to have anything to do with it. However, the defendant admits that he and Timmy went behind the store and attacked and seized the little boy. I'm trying to keep in chronological order. I'm going to skip ahead a little bit and note a fact. That the defendant, after his statements, took police officers to the scene, and he showed one of them -- and there's some photographs of this where he was pointing to places that he had been. He took them to the place on the path where the little boy was seized and the bike was thrown. Danny Hill also led the police officers to where the little boy was finally left. We submit the evidence will show beyond a reasonable doubt that there was a taking of this little boy; there was a hiding of this little boy in order to perpetuate sexual acts against him, and with the time period and the purpose, that kidnapping is shown by way of much evidence, especially the duration of the holding, and we submit, torture that was perpetuated.

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Now, we know that we have the Fife boy riding his bike. We know that he was seized on the

path -- and I think this makes sense. The evidence will show that it's so thick here that a little boy wouldn't be walking in a field -- he couldn't even carry -- he'd have to put his bike over his head to carry so the -- on the path.

Now, "A" is where the bike was found.

That's approximately 72 feet from the path. At
5:25 or so, we have the defendant and Combs taking
Raymond. In fact, the defendant describes how he
slammed him down on his head, and a lot of things
the defendant describes, we'll show happened by way
of medical evidence.

We have two people together. We have a little boy taken. We have two people that next become witnesses in this scenario; Darren Ball and Troy Cree, who are students at Western Reserve; were coming from football practice going home, and they say it's approximately 5:30 to 20 to 6:00 that they are walking Hemlock to the dead end section of Willow on the same path that the little boy was seized. They will tell you — in fact, Darren Ball knew Tim Combs, and they will tell you that one of the reasons they hurried to walk up because they saw Tim Combs. They saw Tim Combs right at the bend in the path right behind the Valu-King Store

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sort of in between Willow and the Valu-King, but more towards the Valu-King. And as they walked around 20 to 6:00, they notice Tim Combs standing on the path by himself. They will also testify that they walk from Willow on the path at this particular period of time and to -- by the Valu-King, home, and they never saw a little boy on a bike, and we know cause Billy will testify, Simmons, that he didn't make it to Willow. As they walk by, Darren Ball will say as he's walking by and he comes up to the concrete behind the Valu-King a few yards by Tim Combs, he hears a little boy scream over his right shoulder. He hears a scream of a young boy. He will say white boy. He's black. walking south from this point (indicating on map), and approximately 15, 20 seconds pass, no more than a minute, he hears a scream over his right shoulder in this area (indicating on map) right where the bike was found. Did not see a boy. We will submit that there is an inference that Tim Combs was on the path, and he was on the path, the boys will tell you, with shorts, but he was wearing pants according to other witnesses. We submit that Dan Hill at that time was holding down Fife. Dan Hill admitted that the hand -- the clothing was used over the mouth of

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the young Fife boy to keep him quiet. Dan Hill in his statement said that that's what Tim Combs did. That's approximately 20 to 6:00. We know for sure that at 5:15, that the boy leaves home. He is not found until somewhere around 9:30 that night. The defendant says that he was with his buddy for three hours. We don't believe it was three hours long. We do believe the evidence would best reconstruct that somewhere in the vicinity of a half an hour to 45, 50 minutes because the next witness would suggest that's the better case of facts in this matter.

We have at a time period between 5:30 and 6:00 P.M., a ninth grade, tenth grade student from Warren Western Reserve who was walking -- well, he lives off of Kenwood. We have Kenwood, Cranwood, and Willow. They run east and west. He was walking from his house, which is on the far west side of Kenwood, to Hemlock towards Willow with his girlfriend. Gone to school that day, came home. He may have had football practice, I don't remember, but he does recall that somewhere around 5:15 or so, he took the walk from his house with his girlfriend. He walked some 15 minutes or so. He's not sure of the time, but he says that somewhere between 5:30

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and 6:00, that he ends up on the corner, which is "D" on the diagram here, and as he's walking, he sees four individuals leaving the wooded area going west on Willow Drive coming out of the woods. Allgood will tell you that Timmy Combs and Danny Hill were leading the way out of the woods. Allgood knew Tim Combs, knew him by name. He also knew two of the other individuals by name. He said Tim Combs was pulling his zipper up. He also saw something that's very important. He saw the defendant throw a stick or some object in the woods. fendant throwing a stick. The defendant will tell this Court by way of his statements that he didn't leave after the crime with Tim Combs. That he never had his hands on the stick which he described, and that, in fact, Timmy Combs was running way ahead of him when they left that crime scene.

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On September 14th, which was a Saturday

-- Friday before that, the -- Allgood tells the

police about what he saw. He's brought down to the

police station and he makes a prior identification;

picks out the picture of the defendant, saying he

was the man that was with Tim Combs that threw some
thing in the woods which could have been a stick.

On Sunday the 15th, police officers return with

Donald Allgood and they go right back -- and this is the point in time where he tells about did you see Danny Hill. He says yeah, he threw something which he thought was a stick. The stick is something around 18 inches long. It's a broom handle or a shovel handle that's been broken off. It's jagged at one end. He didn't -- Donald Allgood didn't get a good look at it. He just said he threw something on his right as he's walking out of the woods like that (demonstrating).

The Warren Police Officers, the next day, come back and they cut down the thick woods and brush that's really high. Jaggers and weeds.

That's cut down so they can go in there and look.

And approximately six feet off the path, 19 feet from the road, they find a stick. This stick, which was taken by Officer -- or Detective Teeple, was a stick that was not covered with weeds, not implanted in the dirt. It was loosely on the ground. It was taken at that particular time. It was submitted to the lab for blood, and the lab did not find any blood. In fact, there is no evidence of blood in this case, and we feel that it's reasonably explained. When I say there is no evidence of blood, I'm not talking about -- there is a lot of

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evidence concerning blood, but there is no blood test with any object on it that has the defendant or co-defendant's blood on it. That's what I was referring to. We do have bloody evidence when Raymond was beaten and brutalized. It started to rain. It poured. In fact, the defendant describes how a lot of blood -- because of the perforation of his rectum, he bled anally. He was beaten severely on the face. There was a lot of blood, but the police, when they came the next day, didn't find blood. The rain had washed it away. That stick was taken and finally, it was taken to St. Joseph's Hospital, given to Doctor Adelman. But I better go back and show how the stick comes in play, but before I do that, I want to come up to the point in time where we have, on the 10th day of September, these witnesses reconstructing the event. facts known by the police. But prior to the time that we have some of the evidence recovered, we have the defendant, interestingly on September 12th, a Thursday, going to the police department.

On September 12th, evidence will show the defendant went to the police department around 7:30 and asked for Morris Hill -- or -- he finally did see Tom Stewart, and he told him about other people

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such as Maurice Lowry who had the bike, and that he 23 was giving information about the crime, about these There's one particular other people's involvement. fact that he told that Thursday that lit up the chimes for the police officers. He talked about the undergarment being used to strangle the Fife boy. That led to a second day where he came to the police station, gave another statement denying his involvement in the crime. On Monday, he came down and then admitted and went into details about the crime. He says that Tim Combs did everything. was just there. He watched while Timmy would leave at least on one occasion. He said the he didn't have any stick, but because he mentioned the stick, it was plain that that was very important. You will see that he talks about how the stick was thrown away at "E", which is the field where the young boy was That contradicts what Donald Allgood says. He also, for the first time, talks about the charcoal lighter fluid, and that led police officers back on the scene, and they found a container; a white container, near the path that was lit and burned up. A lot of the evidence, what I'm trying to say, was learned from Dan Hill on the 16th and was recovered on the 16th because it wasn't known at

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the time, and it was found. Following the discovery of the crime -- and I think this is where I want to go into some of the physical evidence. I jumped a little bit ahead. I'm not trying to be disjointed, but it's difficult. JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Watkins, I think we'll take one break between now and noon. Is this a good, logical place within your own argument? ATTORNEY WATKINS: I think so. Ladies and JUDGE McLAIN: All right. Gentlemen, we'll stand in recess for approximately 10 minutes. I should advise you -- I don't think I said this before, but do not attempt to talk to the lawyers or any witnesses or attempt to make your feelings known about this matter to them. indicated before, it's not a question of one being on one side, one on another. So, stand in recess

for 10 minutes.

(Court in recess at 11:03 A.M.)
(Back in session at 11:15 A.M.)

ATTORNEY WATKINS: Thank you, Your Honor.

Thank you for the break. I should say Your Honors.

Slip of the tongue.

I have tried to put in order some of the main witnesses on the day in question, September

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10th, 1985, where the State has alleged that Danny Hill committed Aggravated Murder in Warren, Ohio, Trumbull County. What I haven't talked about and I want to go through in detail, young Raymond Fife's discovery, his injuries because some of those injuries are probative of the guilt of the accused.

We know somewhere in the vicinity of 9:30 that day, that Raymond was discovered by his father unconscious and nude in the field behind the Valu-King, which is designated as "E". One of the witnesses, Raleigh Hughes, will tell about the heroic efforts that were made in trying to save the young man who lived 42 hours, but to no avail. He was taken to the hospital. St. Joseph's medical records will be submitted along with the testimony of Doctor Sudimak, Doctor Adelman, the pathologist at the hospital, that will show beyond a reasonable doubt this is a homicide.

The body was nude except Raymond had his socks on. That was not a public fact. That was a fact that Dan Hill gave in his statement. He knew he only had his socks on because he was a part of it. Young Raymond, when he went to the hospital, had a severely beaten face. Evidence will show that he had hematomas on the right and left side of

his skull. Left side in particular was severely hemorrhaging. Dan Hill will tell you that he was slammed on the ground and he was punched in the head. Dan Hill said Timmy did everything. The young boy had burns on his face, on his shoulders, his neck. Again, Danny Hill will tell you about how that happened.

As we go down the body, we go to his neck and the ligature mark that's distinctly there as seen in the photographs and in the protocol of the autopsy that resulted in the strangulation which caused — or was one of the causes of his death. The coroner will tell you that this death was caused by multiple injuries, many of which could independently have caused his death. Dan Hill will tell you about the undergarments, his shorts, that were used to strangle him.

As we go down, we come to the rectum, the scrotum and penis of the young man, and at the hospital, the doctor will tell you that the rectum was severely dilated from penetration. Dan Hill will tell you that he was there when anal sex occurred more than once. Tim Combs did it all. Dan Hill also described the stick that I've told you about that was found that he threw that he said he

had no part of. That stick, as Dan Hill describes it, as being rammed in the rear end of the young man, was described with particular detail by Dan Hill like a broom handle. He said it was rigid while one end is jagged. This is an important piece of evidence.

We submit the evidence will show that stick was taken to Doctor Howard Adelman who is a forensic pathologist who has a great deal of experience in reconstructing the traumas that occur in homicide. He used to be with the New York Medical Examiners Office. Dan Hill describes how that stick was rammed in that little boy, and when you look at -- and you look at the photographs, one wouldn't know that because -- you would see lacerations, but how would you know -- the doctors couldn't know how far the penetration was, but once the autopsy occurs, we know.

Doctor Adelman, on the 13th of September, performed the autopsy, and as he did his job, he came to the discovery of why there was so much blood loss rectally because not only was his anus intruded, his rectum intruded, but his urinary bladder was perforated, and he noticed that there were distinctive markings the way the tissue was

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lacerated, suggesting to him a stick or something with a sharp edge. Pathologist kept part of the rectal area in order that a comparison could be made if some object would be found. also on the rectal area, a second visible -- excuse me, visible intrusion -- or mark, and it suggested that the stick could have been used by both ends because there was like a blunt mark and there's this jagged urinary wall intrusion of the tissue. That was kept. The stick that was found on the 16th was given to Doctor Adelman. The doctor will say that in his opinion, the stick and the jagged edge and the way it went in the organ and the mark it left, is entirely consistent with the stick that was recovered by Hemlock that was seen thrown by Dan Hill.

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Further examination was made and evidence will come in by way of pathology testimony. The stick, which is made of wood, when it was intruded into the organs of Raymond, left splinters in the rectum, and through microscopic comparisons -- you will see slides. The rectum -- of the stick in the honeycomb shape of the wood fillings on that stick with the ones that were found in the rectum of the little boy. We submit that the stick that

Dan Hill had was the stick used on the little boy. The testimony particularly of Dan Hill describing the stick and talking about how he never touched it and emphasized how he never had this stick in his testimony by way of videotape and how he talked about -- I think at one point in the tape -- well, Tim just threw it behind him. We submit that Dan Hill clearly from the evidence would have been the person that had the stick.

Like all homicides, we don't have a live witness to show every single act that was perpetrated, and when you have two people -- and I submit from listening to Dan Hill giving how Tim Combs did it, he can't remember exactly what happened because there were so many things done, it might be impossible to remember in order all the things that were done to this little boy over a half an hour, 45 minutes. Virtually, there is not an area on that body that didn't have an abrasion or some type of injury.

I neglected, Your Honors -- this is another independent cause that could have been -- the pelvic area and abdominal area was severely bruised and hematoma was present in that area and severe enough that Doctor Adelman could tell you

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that that could have killed him by itself. And there were no -- there was no evidence of any knife, any blunt object other than what was used in the rectum, and that is totally consistent with Dan Hill's version of how he was stomped on, punched and slammed about and brutalized.

Doctor Adelman, on the 13th, also saw something else. He saw on the little boy's penis human bite marks. Doctor had enough experience that he could recognize, even though he's not an odontologist, bite marks. He also saw that the scrotum was bruised and it was stretched. Dan Hill, he'll tell you on his tape of how -- how Tim Combs was pulling on his penis and pulling it off. Adelman, when he saw the bite marks, felt there should be follow up work done. He knew of a forensic odontologist who was nearby by the name of Doctor Curtis Mertz, who is one of the founders of The American Association of Forensic Odontologists, and Doctor Mertz came down with his camera on that Friday to collect evidence, if any could be collected, concerning the bite marks.

Evidence will show that in odontology, that teeth, like fingerprints in a way, leave identifying characteristics which can be compared

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between human beings. Doctor Mertz came down and photographed and inspected the bite marks. Adelman also took photographs. As a result of doing that, he suggested to the authorities that he would need evidence to compare bite marks. Pursuant to that end, the Warren Police Department got search warrants on the 19th day of September for impression\$ -- dental impressions of the teeth of Dan Hill and Timothy Combs. Doctor Walton, local doctor in Howland, was available to take those impressions of the teeth of Dan Hill and Timothy Combs. about the 19th day of September, the defendants were taken to the Howland doctor's office to get teeth impressions. That was done. Those impressions were given to Doctor Mertz along with photographs of the penis that was magnified one to one, different angles, colors, blacks and whites. Mertz will tell this Court that in his opinion, with reasonable medical and dental certainty, that the teeth marks on the private part of Raymond Fife were made by Danny Hill, and he will tell you that there's only one way you get teeth marks on a private part, and that is by way of fellatio, which is a crime of rape in and of itself.

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Danny Hill has a diastema, a gap between

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That's 5% of the population. His cohis teeth. defendant also has diastema, but Danny Hill has something else. He has a rotated tooth and a chipped tooth which is sufficient enough for Doctor Mertz to come to the conclusion that Danny Hill's teeth marks are on that young man's penis. Danny Hill will tell you that he didn't -- yeah, he will tell you that he did touch the boy once at the end to see if he was dead, but he will tell you that Tim Combs was the only one that was down there by the young man's penis, but he says he doesn't know if Tim Combs bit him. All these things, all these multiple injuries, I would submit, can make no better case for premeditated acts of murder. can't think of a better case where -- where persons would commit such a series of events over such a long period of time where you have the qualitative evidence of premeditation. We feel that you will find those facts to be true and you will find premeditation on the part of this defendant in all the crimes charged.

32

Going on, the defendant, by admitting the crime or crimes taking place by being present during the commission or perpetration of all the crimes, puts in issue his mental state. Because

-- that's important. The State is seeking a death penalty in this case, and his mental state is important. It's important no matter what. It doesn't matter. With the death penalty case -- but because of the death penalty case, it requires the Court to consider that very carefully, and I'm sure this body of judges will do so.

We have victims of prior --

ATTORNEY LEWIS: For the record, at this time, I'd like to object to the statement to the Court in regard to what Mr. Watkins is going to talk in regard to the collateral act, just for record purposes.

JUDGE McLAIN: That objection is overruled.

If later on in the trial, the evidence should prove inadmissible for some reason, it will not be considered by the panel. Go ahead. And that's true of everything that's said in opening statement.

Dan Hill, the guy who will tell you I never intended to do anything to the rear end of Raymond Fife; he did it all; that is, Timmy Combs, on two prior occasions, raped young women in the same wooded area or in a house nearby the year before. Those prior acts, one of which lasted one and one

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half hours, showed -- or will show or tend to prove the specific premeditated intent of this defendant in the torture/murder of Raymond Fife, and also will show his identity. Under 2945.59, other criminal acts may be used if they tend to prove a question in issue. Mr. Hill's issue put in question is his intent and his identity by way of his statement. These victims will testify and identify the defendant's propensity. The one victim in particular was penetrated twice in the anus, was bitten on her breast, and was threatened with a knife to be shoved up her rear end if she didn't cooperate. We submit that the charactertistics of this defendant are so unique that you seldom have people that do these things, that it's relevant and probative of this man's identity and intent to commit the crimes in question.

34

Lastly, the State will have one witness that saw Dan Hill on Wednesday and Thursday following the beating of Raymond Fife. That witness, his brother, Raymond Vaughn, will tell this Court that he saw Dan Hill on Wednesday and Thursday on his knees in the bathroom washing blood -- that appeared to be blood in his mind, being washed out of the pants -- the grey pants that this defendant

said he was wearing on the day in question and who
other witnesses will identify as being worn. In
fact, those grey pants were seized by the Warren
Police Department on September 16th, and when they
took them from his mother's house that Raymond
Vaughn, his brother, was living with him, they were
the only clean pair of pants in the house that was
owned by Danny Hill.

Your Honors, in a long narrative, I've tried to outline what we believe the evidence will show, and it is our belief that with proof beyond a reasonable doubt, we will show that all the charges that stand against this defendant will be established. Thank you.

JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Lewis.

ATTORNEY LEWIS: Your Honors, Judge McLain, Judge Shaker, and Judge Nader. Mr. Watkins --

JUDGE McLAIN: Do you want to use this map?

ATTORNEY LEWIS: No, that's all right, Your Honor. Walter, you can move that away. I'm not going to take a lot of time going through the scenario of the facts of this case.

Mr. Watkins has given you what his

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opening statement is supposed to be, the preview of the case, or at least what the State intends to prove during the course of the case through various witnesses and particular exhibits it may introduce. I note that there is no question that this is a very unpleasant case. The circumstances and facts of it are -- easily can arouse the passions and emotions of anybody, let alone three judges, the general public as well.

I noted one thing during the course of opening statement; that some notes were being made by Your Honors, and I would caution against the idea that -- and I know you're well aware of it, is that when they say -- say -- for instance, to give you an example, they said Mr. Allgood saw the stick thrown away by Mr. Hill, and I notice the prosecutor backed up a little bit and said well, something was thrown away, whatever the case may be. When you have in mind -- or at least the focus now is on Danny Hill. He's given you the best evidence he expects to prove, and he's already drawn the focus on it. Sometimes when you listen and you've heard that before and you hear the testimony of that particular witness come on, you just tend to want to hear or you might be looking for that

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37 one particular piece that will fit into what the prosecutor says. I think there's something very important about this case, and I know Your Honors will abide by this, is that we have a presumption There has been no evidence proof innocence here. duced whatsoever, okay! I would like -- and the reason we picked -- or one of the reasons we chose to have the three judges is that you would be able to keep cool heads and listen to the evidence, all of the evidence because the truth is in that evi-He sees it one way, the defense sees it another way, but the truth is in that particular There are a lot of inconsistencies which he's already brought up in regard to possible a There was no blood found on the stick and stick. so forth after examination. Very crucial point. There's a lot of points to be made in this particulat case, and I don't think by opening statement, I'm going to run through the scenario. I think it's easier just to put the evidence on, save the points until final argument, then you'll have heard the evidence, know what's been presented, etcetera, then we can legitimately comment on. At this juncture, Your Honors, that's it.

JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Watkins.

OPENING STATEMENTS

1	ATTORNEY WATKINS: Yeah, I would like two
2	minutes to bring a witness.
3	COURT: Very well.
4	ATTORNEY WATKINS: Your Honor, we would
5	call Raymond Vaughn to the witness stand.
6	
7	RAYMOND L. VAUGHN
8	being duly sworn, according to law, on his oath, testified,
.9	as follows:
10	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY WATKINS:
11	Q Raymond, would you give your full name and tell the
12	Court who you are please.
13	A Raymond Lamont Vaughn.
14	Q And how old are you, Raymond?
15	A 17.
16	Q And where do you live?
17	A 1894 Fifth 895 Fourth Street.
18	Q Okay. You did live on Fifth Street, right?
19	A Yeah. What?
20	Q You lived on Fifth Street before, right?
21	A Right.
22	Q Okay. Just take your time. You're the brother of Danny
23	Lee Hill?
24	A Right.
25	Q And do you see your brother here?

1	A	Yeah.
2	Q	And would you point him out, please.
3	A	Right there (indicating).
4		ATTORNEY WATKINS: Record reflect he has
5		pointed out the defendant?
6		JUDGE McLAIN: Yes, it may so reflect.
7	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) Raymond, how what grade are you
8		in in high school?
9	A	Eleventh.
10	Q	And did you live some time ago in September on at a
11		different address?
12	A	Yes.
13	Q	Where did you live?
14	A	1394 Fifth Street.
15	Q	And who lived there?
16	A	My mother.
17	Q	And who else?
18	A	And my two brothers.
19	Q	Including Danny?
20	A	Right.
21	Q	Okay. And do you recall hearing about a little boy that
22		was beaten and murdered?
23	A	Yes.
24	Q	And do you recall after that hearing about that,
25		seeing your brother at home any particular time?
1	1	

1	A	No.
•	Q	Do you remember on September 10th, 1985, a Tuesday,
2		whether or not you were living on Fifth Street at
3		
4		that time you were living
5	A	Yes.
6	Q	Okay. And was Danny there at that time?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	And did you see anything on that Tuesday that belonged to
9		Danny? Clothing?
10	A	I seen him washing his pants.
11	Q	Okay. What day did you see him washing his pants?
12	A	That Tuesday night.
13	Q	Okay. Did you see him wash them any other night?
14	A	Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday.
·15	Q	He washed those pants three days in a row?
16	A	Right.
17	Q	And what color were the pants?
18	A	They was gray.
19		(State's Exhibit No. 1 marked for identification.)
20		TOT Identification.
21	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) You were shown these before, were
22		you not?
23	A	Right.
24	Q	And that's been marked as Exhibit Number 1. Would you
25	·	tell the Court whether or not you recognize those.

1	A	Yeah, I do.
)
2	Q	And what are they? What is that?
3	A	His gray pants.
4	Q	His gray pants (indicating to the defendant)?
5	A	Right.
6	Q	Okay. Were these the pants that were being washed
7	A	Right.
8	Q	on Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday?
9	A	Right.
10	Q	And would you tell the Court where you saw your brother
11		Danny washing his pants.
12	A	Upstairs in the bathtub.
13	Q	In the bathtub?
14	A	Yeah.
15	Q	And would you tell the Court what time you first saw him
16		do it, if you can remember.
17	A	I don't remember what time.
18	Q	Was it late Tuesday night?
19	A	Yeah, it was late.
20	Q	Okay. And what time did you see him do it on Wednesday?
21	A	It was about that evening, about 5:00 o'clock. It
22		was about 5:00 o'clock.
23	Q	And how about Thursday?
24	A	It was about the same.
]:	1	

RAYMOND L. VAUGHN

And did you go to school those days?

1	A	Yeah.
2	Q	When did you first tell did you tell somebody about
3		Danny washing his pants?
4	A	Yes.
5	Q	Did you tell your grandmother?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	And where were his pants dirty? What part of his pants?
8		If I take these out, can you shows us? Where were
9		his pants dirty at?
10	A	It was up around here (indicating on the pants).
11	Q	On both sides or one side?
12	A	It was one one side. It was over there (indicating).
13	Q	And what did it look like to you that he was washing
14		out?
15	A	It was something red.
16	Q	And what did it look like to you?
17	A	It looked like blood to me, but it was red.
18	Q	It looked like blood to you?
19	A	Right.
20	Q	Have you seen blood before?
21	A	Yeah.
22	Q	And when he was down there, was he doing anything with
23		these pants to get the stain out?
24	A	He was just washing them.
25	Q	I mean how would he wash them? Would you just show the

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Court how -- what he was doing with his hands.
 1
          He was just scrubbing them like that on the scrub board
    A
2
                (demonstrating).
 3
          On the scrub board?
4
     Q
     Α
          Yeah.
 5
          Did you talk to him?
6
          No.
7
     Α
     Q
          Did you say anything to him about why he was washing
8
9
               his pants three days in a row?
    Α
          No.
10
          Did he say anything to you?
11
    Α
          No.
12
13
    Q
          Did he talk to you about the Raymond Fife murder?
    Α
          No.
14
          You were subpoenaed here to come today?
15
    Α
          Right.
16
          And I know you really didn't want to testify.
17
18
    Α
          Right.
          I know.
19
20
                          ATTORNEY WATKINS:
                                              Thank you.
21
    CROSS EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY LEWIS:
          Raymond, how many people were living at the home at the
22
23
               time on September 10th, 1985?
          Four.
    Α
24
25
          Four.
                 Okay. One was your mother, right?
```

Α

Yeah.

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(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
    Α
1
          And who were the other two people?
2
          Him.
    Α
3
4
          Speak up.
    Α
          Him and my little brother.
5
          Okay. Him, you're referring to Danny, right?
6
     Q
7
    Α
          Right, Danny.
          Okay. And can you tell us do you have any knowledge
8
               offhand of how many clothes Danny had at the house
9
               at the time? Did Danny have a very large wardrobe;
10
               a lot of clothes, a lot of pants?
11
    Α
          Yes.
12
                   Did he have any other pair of pants that are
13
               gray in color?
14
          Yeah.
    Α
15
          He does?
     O
16
     Α
          Yeah.
17
18
          Let me ask you this: State's Exhibit 1, how do you know
19
               that these are the pants? When's -- is this the
20
               first time you saw these pants?
21
    Α
          No.
22
          When's the first time you saw the pants?
          It was a long time ago.
23
     Α
24
          A long time ago. Okay. Before September 10th --
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1	Q	1985? Does Danny have any other pants that look like
2		these pants?
3	A	Yeah.
4	Q	He does. Can you tell approximately how many pair, if
5		you know?
6	A	He got about three pair.
7	Q	About three pair. Okay. And since the time that you
8		say you saw these pants on September 10th and evi-
9		dentally, September 11th and evidentally, also
10		September 13th, when's the next time you saw these
11		pants other than right here, or is this it?
12	A	This is it.
13	Q	This is it. Is there any way to tell whether these are
14		actually the pants that you saw on September 10th,
15		11th, or 12th other than Mr. Watkins telling you
16		that they're the pants?
17		ATTORNEY WATKINS: Your Honor, I didn't
18		tell him those were the pants.
19	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) Well, other than the fact that he
20		just showed you the pants, do you have any idea
21		that these are exactly the pants?
22	A	Could be and could not be.
23		JUDGE SHAKER: I didn't hear that. Get
24		up close to the microphone.
25	A	I said it could be or could not be.

- Q (By Attorney Lewis) Okay. In other words, can I translate and just say you don't know for sure one way or the other?

 A Right. Right.

 Q Let me ask you this: When do you -- when does Danny normally do his washing or clothing? Do you do the washing at home with a washer and dryer?

 A Sometimes.

 Q Okay. Did you have a washer and dryer in the house on September 10th, 1985?
 - A No.

- Q Okay. What was the normal method in the household in regard to maybe washing the clothing? Did you go to a Laundromat or did you just wash it in the tub or wash it in the sink?
- A Both.
- Q Okay. In other words, everybody in the household would do those kind of things normally?
 - A Right.
 - Q Okay. And in regard to -- you indicated the fact that this occurred, to the best of your knowledge, on September 10th, is that right; that Tuesday?
- 23 | A Right.
- 24 | Q Okay. Are you absolutely sure it was on Tuesday night?
- 25 A Positive.

Α

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And when did you first come home that night --
    Q
 1
          It was --
    Α
 2
          -- if you can recall?
 3
          It was about 11:30.
    Α
 4
    Q
          Okay.
                 11:30 P.M.?
 5
    Α
          Yeah.
 6
          Okay. And had you seen Danny prior -- earlier that day?
 7
               Can you tell me when the last time you saw him was?
8
               Was it early in the morning when you left for school
9
               or something like that, or did you see him at all?
10
          It was that afternoon on Tuesday.
    Α
11
          Afternoon on Tuesday?
12
          Right.
    Α
13
          Okay. And these particular pants, do you have any idea
14
               -- between that afternoon and the time that you came
15
               home, do you have any idea where those pants had
16
               been or what had been on them or anything else?
17
    Α
          No.
18
          Okay.
                 Let me ask you this: How was it that -- you in-
19
               dicated that you told -- what was it, your grand-
20
               mother? About this?
21
22
    Α
          Right.
23
          Okay. Do you recall when you told your grandmother about
24
               this supposedly? That's okay. Go ahead.
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RAYMOND L. VAUGHN

When they picked him up.

A

24

25

Right.

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Q
         When they picked him up?
1
          Yeah.
    Α
2
          When Danny was picked up do you mean?
3
    Α
          Right.
          And how was it that you were contacted in regard to the
5
               testimony you're giving here today? You remember
6
               how this occurred?
7
    Α
          No.
8
          Well, let me go back. Do you know Mr. Dennis Steinbeck?
9
          Yeah, I know him.
10
          And who is he to your knowledge? He's a policeman?
    Q
11
    Α
          Right.
12
          Okay. All right. And did you have an occasion to talk
13
               to Mr. Steinbeck at some point in time?
14
          Yes.
    Α
.15
                 And how long would you say that was; just approxi-
16
               mately, if you know?
17
          It was about a month ago.
18
    Α
          About a month ago?
19
    Α
          Right.
20
          So, we're talking -- January -- basically -- 21st.
21
               time maybe in December? Would that be fair?
22
               part of December?
23
```

RAYMOND L. VAUGHN

Okay. And where'd that take place at?

1	A	At Warren Western Reserve.
2	Q	You were in school at the time?
3	A	Right.
4	Q	And Mr. Steinbeck came to the school to talk to you, is
5		that it?
6	A	Right.
7	Q	Okay. And did he tell you anything prior to the time
8		that you told him about the pants? What did he tell
9		you when he arrived there?
10	A	He just asked me about what I saw.
11	Q	Okay. And how did he did he tell you that you had
12		told somebody else supposedly or your uncle had said
13		that you saw this?
14	A	I told my grandmother.
15	Q	Okay. All right. Is that the way Mr. Steinbeck told it
16		to you?
17	A	Right.
18	Q	Okay. And did they take a taped statement of what you
19		said?
20	A	Right.
21	Q	Okay. And you also indicate that you saw Danny washing
22		a pair of gray pants on Wednesday night, is that
23		correct?
24	A	Right.
25	Q	Okay. And do you know if it was the same set of pants,

```
the same pair of pants?
1
          I ain't look at them for -- I ain't look at them from a
2
               close range.
3
4
    Q
          So, it could be a different set of pants?
    Α
         Right.
5
          How about on Thursday night? Would it be a different
    Q
6
               set of pants?
7
    Α
          Same thing.
8
          Okay. Let me ask you this: When you say it looked like
9
               blood, okay, you weren't aware of what was for din-
10
               ner on Tuesday night, were you, by any chance?
11
          No.
    Α
12
          Were you home for dinner?
13
    Α
          No.
14
          Let me ask you this: Taking -- if you can think back and
    Q
15
               everything else, if you look at it, could that be
16
               barbecue sauce?
17
    Α
          It could be.
18
          Could it be strawberry jam?
19
          It could be.
20
          And you indicated that you just thought it was blood; it
21
               looked like blood?
22
    Α
          Right.
23
          Okay. But as far as you know, it could have been any-
24
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RAYMOND L. VAUGHN

thing on it?

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A Right.
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- And you state that even though you don't know if these are even the pants or not, you state that the blood was somewhere up in here (indicating), in the lap area, the groin area?
- A Right.
- Q Okay. Did you have an occasion when the pants were being washed on three different -- I mean how long did you stay on each occasion when he was washing or was it just a matter where you came in the house and just said hello and that was it? It wasn't important to you?
- A It was just about a couple seconds.
- Q Just about a couple seconds. Okay. And can you tell me -- you indicated that he was using a washboard, is that correct?
- A Right.
- Q Okay. Is that what you normally use to wash the clothes in the house with?
- A Right.
- Q Okay. And the water itself, do you remember, was it -was he using a soap or was it just water or what
 was it?
- 24 A I didn't pay no attention.
- 25 | Q You don't know?

Α Right. 1 All right. Had you met Mr. Dennis Steinbeck before this 2 particular date than this date about a month ago 3 4 when he came to talk to you? Yeah. Α 5 You did? 6 Q Α Yeah. 7 Q Okay. Calling your attention back in time, was it 8 shortly after September 10th of 1985, that you saw 9 Mr. Steinbeck? Do you recall? 10 Α I don't remember. 11 Okay. Let me ask you this: Did you have an occasion 12 to be taken to the Warren Police Department shortly 13

5

16 A I don't remember.

1985?

Q Okay. Do you happen to recall -- did you talk to Dennis
Steinbeck at the Warren -- or at the school, Western
Reserve High School, shortly after this incident
happened on September 10th, which would be basically
a Wednesday, Thursday, or a Friday?

after this incident occurred on September 10th,

22 | A Yes.

14

15

17

18

19

20

21

25

- 23 Q Okay. And do you happen to recall which day that was?
- 24 A No.
 - Q Okay. You recall when Mr. Steinbeck came and what he

3	1	
1	:	asked you about?
2	A	He just asked me where I was at on the night when that
3		happened.
4	Q	In other words, he came and asked you
5	A	Right.
6	Q	personally? But you don't know exactly recall what
7		day that was. Was it the day after or as near
8		as you can pin it down?
9	A	I don't know.
10	Q	This happened on a Tuesday, September 10th, 1985. Can
11		you recall to the best of your knowledge?
12	A	It was on a Wednesday.
13	Q	It was on a Wednesday?
14	A	Right.
15	Q	Okay. And during that course of conversation, he asked
16		you where you were on the Tuesday that this happened
17		is that correct?

18 A Right.

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Q Okay. He also asked you about some other people that may have been involved in this? He was asking you if you knew who was involved in this, didn't he?

A Right.

Q Did the name Tim Combs come up?

A Right.

ATTORNEY WATKINS: Your Honor, I'm going

```
to object to this.
1
          (By Attorney Lewis) Who brought that up?
    Q
2
    A
          He brought him up.
3
                         JUDGE McLAIN: Objection is overruled.
4
                         ATTORNEY WATKINS:
                                             It's hearsay.
5
    Q
          (By Attorney Lewis) Mr. Steinbeck asked you about Tim
6
               Combs?
7
    Α
          Yes.
8
    Q
          Okay. What was your response in regard to Tim Combs to
9
               Mr. Steinbeck? Do you recall?
10
    Α
          No.
11
          Did he ask any other names besides Tim?
    Q
12
    Α
          No.
13
          Okay. Okay. As I understand it then, you say it looked
14
               like blood, but you have no idea whether that was
15
               blood on his pants or whether it was barbecue sauce
16
               or any other material, is that correct?
17
    Α
          Right.
18
          You don't even know if that was -- the pants that Mr.
19
               Watkins just showed you as State's Exhibit Number 1,
20
               you don't know whether these are the pants or are
21
               the pants that you saw on any of those particular
22
               days, is that right?
23
    Α
          Right.
24
```

RAYMOND L. VAUGHN

I have no further ques-

ATTORNEY LEWIS:

1	tions, Your Honor. Thank You.
2	ATTORNEY WATKINS: I have no questions.
3	We would thank the witness.
4	JUDGE McLAIN: That's all. You may step
5	down.
6	(Witness is excused.)
7	JUDGE McLAIN: All right. We'll stand in
8	recess until 1:30. Now, the rest of the audience
9	will remain in place because the defendant is in-
10	carcerated in the County Jail and will be taken by
11	some deputies, so I don't want all you people to
12	intermingle when they take the defendant back.
13	(Deputies leave with the defendant.)
14	JUDGE McLAIN: Okay. Ladies and Gentlemen,
15	you're free to leave. Thank you.
16	(Court in recess at 12:08 P.M.)
17	(Back in session at 1:35 P.M.)
18	ATTORNEY WATKINS: May it please the
19	Court, we would call Mrs. Miriam Fife.
20	
21	MIRIAM FIFE
22	being duly sworn, according to law, on her oath, testified,
23	as follows:
24	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY WATKINS:

Mrs. Fife, would you please tell the Court your name and

1		place of residence.
2	A	I'm Miriam Fife, 730 Austin, S.W.
3	Q	And how long have you been a resident of Warren?
4	A	Of Warren, 43 years.
5	Q	And Austin, S.W. is in Warren, Ohio?
6	A	Right.
7	Q	And your husband's name?
8	A	Issac.
9	Q	And how many children do you have?
10	A	We have eight altogether. We had eight.
11	Q	And since you've been married to Issac how long have
12		you been married to him?
13	A	16 years.
14	Q	And what children did you have with Issac?
15	A	Paula who is 15 and Raymond who will be 13 would have
16		been 13 next month.
17	Q	He was your only and youngest son between the two of
18		you?
19	A	Right.
20	Q	What school did he attend?
21	A	West Junior.
22	Q	And what grade was he in?
23	A	Seventh grade.
24	Q	And do you recall back on September 10th of 1985, what
25		day of the week do you recall it was a Tuesday?

Right. Α 1 And did he go to school that day? 2 Yes, he did. 3 And what time did Raymond get home from school? About -- he got out of school at 2:30. He got home 5 about five minutes later. 6 And did he eat at home? Did he have supper? Q. 7 Yes, he did. 8 And who was present at home? 9 My husband and I and Paula, and there was also a friend 10 out in the driveway working on our car. 11 Okay. And you live on Austin, S.W., and it's on the Q 12 corner of a particular street? 13 On the corner of Oak. Α 14 Of Oak. And did Raymond own a bike? 15 Yes, he did. 16 And what kind of bike did he have? 17 Well, he had painted it a few different times. The last 18 time it was painted, it was maroon. It was just 19 kind of a suped up bike he bought and fixed up him-20 self. 21 And I would take it he would ride around the neighbor-22 hood as most kids do at the age of 12? 23 Right. Α 24 Q And did Raymond belong to the Boy Scouts? 25

21

22

25

- Α Yes, he did. 1 And how long had he been a member of the Boy Scouts? 2 Well, he started -- I think you're allowed to join in 3 third grade; Cub Scouts. 4 And did he have any particular position with Q 5 the Boy Scouts? 6 Α Well, he had just become -- excuse me, quartermaster of 7 his troop. You take care of the equipment, and he 8 would be the first one to check everything out when 9 they got new stuff. 10 And where did they meet, the Boy Scouts? 11 At Second Christian Church. . 12 And was it every --13 Every week. 14 Every month? 15 Every Tuesday night. 16 Every Tuesday night. Okay. And how far is the Second 17 Christian Church from your house? 18 About four blocks. Α 19
 - And ordinarily, how would he go there?
- When -- in the summertime when it was light, he was allowed to ride his bike. After it started getting dark by the time he would get out of there, then he 23

had to ride. 24

> And in September, it was light enough for him to ride Q

24

25

	{	
1		his bike?
2	A	No, not really.
3	Q	Okay.
4	A	It was starting to get dark, and he was going supposed
5		to come back and leave his bicycle at home and go
6		to the meeting from there.
7	Q	Okay. Now, what time was the meeting scheduled?
8	A	The meeting starts at 6:30, but sometimes he would go
9		early because he worked with the equipment and
10		that.
11	Q	And what time did Raymond eat that day?
12	A	It was approximately 4:30.
13	Q	And who had supper with him?
14	A	His father and his sister Paula and I.
15	Q	And what time did he leave the house?
16	A	5:15.
17	Q	And did you know where he was going?
18	A	Yes, he said he asked earlier if he could go to
19		Billy's, that they needed to work on something; on
20		Raymond's or Billy's bicycle, and I had told him he
21		had to wait and eat, and as soon as he was done
22		eating, he went he went in and got ready to go

Q And who is Billy?

to Billy's house.

A Billy Simmons, one of his best friends. He's also in

1		the Boy Scout Troop.
2	Q	Okay. And how far away did Billy live from your house?
3	A	I'd say five, six blocks.
4	٠Q	And what street did or does Billy live on?
5	A	Willow.
6	Q	And when your son would ride over there on his bicycle,
7	-	did he take any particular route?
8	A	I think he took different routes, but I know he was told
9		not to go alone through the woods, but sometimes
10		he would go through there.
11	Q	And what would be the streets that he would ride his
12		bicycle on?
13	A	To go through the woods?
14	Q	No yeah, to go over to Billy's house.
15	A	He would go down Oak Street to York and down Jackson,
16		and then he'd go into the woods from Jackson Street.
17	Q	And could you go a different route to go to Billy's
18		house if you're riding a bike?
19	A	Yes, you could go up Palmyra Road.
20	Q	I know I haven't shown you this, but you'll be able to
21		recognize it.
22		(State's Exhibit No. 2 marked for identification.)
23		Tor Identification.
24	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) Okay. Could you get off the wit-
25		ness stand.
	1	,

1	,	JUDGE SHAKER: A little bit this way.
2		(witness steps off the witness stand
3		and approaches the diagram.)
4	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) Now, you indicate that and
5		this is Exhibit Number 2, that you lived on the
6		corner of Oak Street and Austin?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	And that's that would be your house there (indica-
9		ting)?
10	A	Right.
11	Q	And you look at you know, if you could just look at
12		the exhibit.
13	A	Um-hum.
14	Q	And does that look familiar to you as far as roads?
15	A	Right, it sure does.
16	Q	And you indicate that he would often travel from the
17		house down Oak Street?
18	A	To York.
19	Q	To York to Jackson?
20	A	On Jackson and into the woods there.
21	Q	And into there and right over to Willow, like that
22		(indicating)?
23	A	Right, um-hum.
24	Q	Okay. And then you also could go from your house, Au-
25		stin, down to Palmyra Road and to Valu-King, and

1		then, obviously, over to Willow?
2	A	Right, um-hum.
3	Q	Okay. You may be seated.
4		(Witness resumes the stand.
5	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) Was there any reason that he would
6		go go or not go on Palmyra Road usually?
7	A	Usually he didn't go that way because of the traffic.
8	Q	Okay. And how long did it take would it take Billy
9		to travel that distance from your familiarity with
10		him going over in the past?
11	A	Raymond?
12		JUDGE SHAKER: Raymond.
13		ATTORNEY WATKINS: I'm sorry.
14	A	I'd say seven to 10 minutes depending on how fast he was
15		going.
16	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) And you indicated to the Judges
17		that he left at 5:30 I mean 5:15?
18	A	5:15.
19	Q	I'm sorry. 5:15. Why does 5:15 P.M. stick in your
20		mind?
21	A	Well, Billy had left his Boy Scout book at our house,
22		and I had told Raymond I said, "Take Billy's
23		Boy Scout book with you," and he looked up at the
24		clock and he says, "Mom, it's only 5:15. We'll
25		ride back this way and pick it up " And then be

walked out the door.

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Q And did there come a time that he didn't return that you had some notice that Billy -- that Raymond was not over Billy's house?

Well, approximately 10 to 6:00, Billy called up at the house and he asked for Raymond, and I said, "Well, he was on his way to your house," and he said, "Well, he never got here." So, I wasn't too con-Then I thought maybe he got to playing cerned. around with someone and hadn't gotten to Billy's. When Billy arrived at my house around 10 after 6:00, I was beginning to get a little concerned then So, Billy left to go to Scouts, and approximately 6:30, I called a lady who took her boy to Scouts and I asked her if she had seen Raymond when she dropped her son off, and she said that she had not taken her son because her vehicle was in the garage. said, "Well, I'm going down there then and check." So, I went to the church, and when I came into the church, I didn't see Raymond's bicycle parked where they park them all, and I then started to get a little worried. I went upstairs, and the assistant scoutmaster offered to come out and start searching for Raymond with me. And so he rode around, and I went to one of Raymond's friends on Hamilton Street,

and there was no one home there, so I came home.					
My daughter got on her bicycle and started she					
went to the pond; Quimby Park pond, and was just					
asking some of the kids if they had seen Raymond,					
and she was just going around the neighborhood					
looking for him, and when Tom Brizzini, who is the					
assistant scoutmaster, said he did not see Raymond					
anywhere in the area, then Paula, my daughter, said,					
"Well, let's ride over there where he cuts across					
to go to Billy's," and they went through the trail					
from Jackson Street. She went on her bike and he					
walked, and they saw nothing.					

- Q Okay. What color was Raymond's bike?
- A Kind of a maroon.

- Q And what clothes did he have on?
- A He had on a pair of gray striped like silky shorts, a black like T-shirt with Wrangler written across the front in white, white sport socks, and baseball tennis shoes.
- Q Okay. Did there come a time that -- that you called the police?
- A Yes, around 8:00 o'clock.
- Q And did there come a time that your husband went on a search for Raymond?
 - A After Paula and Tom left -- he was across the street

working on a lady's garage door, and I went over
and got him, and he started searching. He rode
everywhere. Then after the police came to the
house and he we told them our story, he left
with flashlights with my son-in-law and they went
searching again.
time was this?
uld say approximately quarter to 9.00, 9.00 o'clock

- Q What
- I would say approximately quarter to 9:00, 8
- And your husband went with your son-in-law? 9
- Right. Α 10

2

3

5

6

7

- And what is his name? 11
- Α Ray Pontius. 12
- And did they find your son? Q 13
- Yes, they did. Α 14
- And who called you and told you that? 15
- My son-in-law Ray called me. 16
- 17 Q What time was that?
- Α I really couldn't tell you that time. 18 That was -- I would say it was approximately 9:30. 19
- And then what did you do? Q Okay. 20
 - I went across the street to see if I could get someone to take me to the hospital, and so someone came over, and I locked up the house and I left.
- You saw Raymond at the hospital? Q 24
- A 25 Yes.

21

22

23

1	Q I asked you today to bring your favorite photograph
2	of Raymond, and you gave me that?
3	A Yes.
4 5	(State's Exhibit No. 3 marked for identification.)
6	Q (By Attorney Watkins) I hand you what's been marked as
7	Exhibit Number 3, and would you tell the Court what
8	photograph and when it was taken.
9	A This was his 84-85 school picture.
10	ATTORNEY WATKINS: Okay. Thank you.
11	ATTORNEY LEWIS: Thank you, Mrs. Fife.
12	No questions, Your Honor.
13	JUDGE McLAIN: That's all.
14	(Witness is excused.)
15	JUDGE McLAIN: I assume that the last
16	witness is not anticipated that she will be re-
17	called?
	Called:
18	ATTORNEY WATKINS: No, Your Honor.
18 19	
	ATTORNEY WATKINS: No, Your Honor.
19	ATTORNEY WATKINS: No, Your Honor. JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Lewis?
19 20	ATTORNEY WATKINS: No, Your Honor. JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Lewis? ATTORNEY LEWIS: No, Your Honor, she
19 20 21	ATTORNEY WATKINS: No, Your Honor. JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Lewis? ATTORNEY LEWIS: No, Your Honor, she
19 20 21 22	ATTORNEY WATKINS: No, Your Honor. JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Lewis? ATTORNEY LEWIS: No, Your Honor, she
19 20 21 22 23	ATTORNEY WATKINS: No, Your Honor. JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Lewis? ATTORNEY LEWIS: No, Your Honor, she

BILL SIMMONS

- being duly sworn, according to law, on his oath, testified,
- 3 | as follows:

1

4

- DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY WATKINS:
- Okay. Billy, you have to speak loudly and you have to talk to the three Judges, okay?
- 7 A Um-hum.
- 8 Q What's your name and where do you live?
- 9 A Bill Simmons. I live at 2336 Willow Drive.
- 10 Q And Bill, what school do you attend?
- 11 A Reserve.
- 12 Q And what grade are you in?
- 13 A Eleventh.
- 14 Q And what are you? About 16-years old?
- 15 A Yeah.
- 16 | Q And you were close friends with Raymond Fife?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And Raymond was how old?
- 19 | A | 11, I think.
- 20 Q Okay. You belong to the Boy Scouts with Raymond?
- 21 | A Yeah.
- Q And when did you usually -- when did you usually go, or
- do you go to Boy Scouts still?
- 24 A Like what time?
- 25 | Q Yeah.

BILL SIMMONS

Α

Q

24

25

Yes.

Α Quarter after 6:00. 1 And what days of the week do you go? Q 2 Tuesdays. 3 Α And did you go with Raymond often to the Boy Scouts? Q Α All the time. 5 Okay. And how long had you been going on Tuesday nights 6 with Raymond to the Boy Scouts? 7 Α For about a year. 8 Okay. And where are the Boy Scouts? Where did they Q 9 meet? 10 Α The church at Mulberry and Market Street across from 11 Convenient. 12 And that's not too far from your house, right? Q 13 It's a pretty good distance from my house. Α 14 Okay. What's the distance? 15 A couple miles. 16 Okay. Now, on Tuesday, September 10th, do you recall 17 talking to Raymond that day? 18 Α Yeah. 19 And what time did you talk to him? 20 Α About 3:30. 21 And was there any discussion with him about whether he 22 would meet you that day? 23

BILL SIMMONS

And what did he say to you?

- A He told me he was coming over.
- Q Okay. And when you say he's coming over, you meant over to your house at Willow?
 - A Yes.

- 5 Q And what time was he to come over?
- 6 | A I don't really know. Some time before 6:00.
- Q Okay. And 6:00 o'clock would be the time he'd be leaving for Boy Scouts?
- 9 A Yes.
- Q Now, was there any particular reason that he was coming over to see you?
- A I thought he was going to come over so we could work on the bikes.
- Q Okay. And you're referring to your bike or his bike?
- 15 A Mine.
- 16 Q Okay. What was wrong with your bike?
- 17 A The axle was stripped.
- Q Um-hum. And did you say something to Raymond that sug-
- 20 A Yeah.
- Q Okay. Now, what kind of bike did Raymond have?
- 22 A I think it's a Schwinn frame.
- 23 Q What color?
- 24 A Maroon, red.
- 25 | Q And did you often ride bicycles with Raymond?

1	A	Yeah, a lot.
2	Q	Okay. And you would ride to his house and he'd ride to
3		your house?
4	A	Yes.
5	Q	And sometimes you'd ride together
6	A	Yeah.
7	Q	between the two houses?
8	A	Um-hum.
9	Q	Was there any particular way that Raymond would usually
10		go?
11	A	You want the streets?
12	Q	Yeah.
13	A	Down his street, Oak to York Street and down Jackson to
14		the field where we'd also cut up through the field
15		to my street.
16	Q	Now, if you could get up and come on over here and see
17		if you can.
18		(Witness steps off the witness stand and approaches the diagram.)
19		and approaches the dragram.
20	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) Okay. This is Austin Avenue
21		(indicating).
22	A	Um-hum.
23	Q	And Oak Street (indicating). Here's Willow, Palmyra
24		Road, Valu-King, Jackson, Oak (indicating). Can you
25		look at this map and understand the area?
]		

BILL SIMMONS

Α Yes. 1 Okay. Why don't you take the easel and show the Court 2 how you usually would travel on bikes with Raymond 3 between the two houses. 4 Just --Α 5 Just point it out. 6 (Witness indicates on the diagram.) Α 7 Down Oak to York to Jackson? 8 Jackson. And then this road here (indicating) went 9 around like that. 10 Okay. Now, as you went from Jackson Street, this little Q 11 road that goes in --12 Um-hum. 13 -- and you went around like that to Willow (indicating), 14 right? 15 (Witness nods head affirmatively.) 16 You lived on Willow -- live on Willow? 0 17 Yes. Α 18 What house from the corner of Hemlock? Q 19 The fourth one. Α 20 Would you point that out to the Court whereabouts. Q 21 (Witness indicates on the diagram.) Α 22 Q Right about there? 23 Α (Witness indicates on the diagram.) 24 25 Q Fourth house. Now, would you describe to the Judges

BILL SIMMONS

	i .	
1		what terrain you would cross between the area that's
2		blocked off as a street or marked off as a
3		street as you make that circle as you describe it
4		when you're riding between the two houses.
5	A	What do you mean?
6	Q	What is here? Is it trees, hills? Describe how the
7		ground or land is as you drive your bike between the
8	-	two spots.
9	A	From here to most up around Valu-King (indicating), it's
10		just like more or less a road. Then when you go
11		down through the field, it's just bumps and trees.
12	Q	And there would be paths?
13	A	Yeah.
14	Q	And was it easy to ride your bike on the path?
15	A	Yeah.
16	Q	Okay. And how wide would the path be? Would you can
17		you just with your hands some way describe it to
18		the Court?
19	A	It was about this wide (indicating with hands).
20	Q	Okay. And how would you describe the other side of the
21		path? What did they have? Trees, brush, or how
22		describe the terrain or the land around the
23		paths once you got off the graveled area.
.	7.	Tust like little trees and woods both sides

BILL SIMMONS

Is there any area in here where they have a lot of

Okay.

25

1		trees?
2	A	On this side of the path just as you go down through
3		there.
4	Q	Okay. Now that you've been describing as State's Exhibit
5		2
6		(State's Exhibit No. 4 marked for identification.)
7		
8	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) You've seen this one before,
9		right?
10	A	Yes.
11	Q	You were with me the other day and we went over it?
12	A	Yeah.
13	Q	Now, this is a condensed version of the other one, right?
14	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
15	Q	And we have Jackson Street and we have York. Would you,
16		with this particular diagram, show the Court how
17		you would travel.
18	A	Start here (indicating)
19	Q	Um-hum.
20	A	go down Jackson, go down here (indicating).
21	Q	Okay. So, you would drive right ride your bicycles
22		right behind the Valu-King?
23	A	Yes.
24	Q	And this was the old crossed off or blocked off street?
25	A	Um-hum.

BILL SIMMONS

Okay.

Now, you testified on the right with the other map, over Q 1 in this area (indicating), that there were trees? 2 Α (Witness nods head affirmatively.) 3 Can you point out to the Court where the trees are on this particular item which is Exhibit Number 4. 5 A Right here (indicating). 6 Now, on the day in question here, the Tuesday that Ray-Q 7 mond was to come over, did there come a time that 8 you decided to leave when he didn't come over? Did 9 you do anything when he didn't come over that day? 10 Α Did I do anything? 11 Q Yeah. 12 Α I rode my bike around. 13 You rode your bike around. Did you ride over to Ray-Q 14 mond's house? 15 Not till about 6:00. Α 16 You're going to have to speak loudly, son. 17 Q Not till about 6:00. Α 18 You rode over at 6:00 o'clock, right --19 A Yes. 20 -- to Raymond's house? 21 Q Α Um-hum. 22 And how long did it take you to ride over? Q 23 Α About five, six minutes. 24

And would you tell the Court and show the Court

how you rode your bike. And I take it when you 1 started at 6:00 -- about 6:00, that you started 2 from your house? 3 Um-hum. Α 4 Okay. What path did you take? What route did you take Q 5 to go over to Raymond's house on the 6th -- on that 6 Tuesday? 7 Α (Witness indicates on the diagram.) 8 Okay. At 6:00 o'clock or thereabouts, did you see any-Q 9 one as you were driving the path that you took to 10 go to Raymond's house? 11 Α Yes. 12 Where did you see someone? Q Okay. 13 About right here (indicating). Α 14 Q Okay. And was that one person? 15 Α Yes. 16 Q And which way was that person walking? 17 This way towards Valu-King (indicating). 18 Α Walking towards the Valu-King? Q 19 Α Yes. 20 When you were riding your bike through this area behind 21 the Valu-King, did you hear anything or see anything 22 unusual? 23 No. Α 24

BILL SIMMONS

Approximately how many times would you have ridden with

1		Raymond this particular path that you took that
2		night?
3	A	I don't really know.
4	Q	Would it be over 10 times?
5	A	Oh, yeah!
6	Q	A lot of times?
7	A	Yeah.
8	Q	Okay. Now, did you and Raymond at times travel Palmyra
9		Road?
10	A	We never traveled Palmyra Road.
11	Q	Did you at times together, would you go over to the
12		Valu-King and drive in the parking lot?
13	A	Yes, sometimes.
14	Q	Okay. And what kind of bike rider was Raymond? Did he
15		like to ride fast or did he slow up or would he
16		stop at times? How would he ride his bike when you
17	<u> </u>	were with him?
18	A	Fast wherever he could. Where there was an opening.
19	Q	Okay. You may be seated. Tell me something excuse
20		me, one more question. Billy, I think you said
21		where it's bumpy. Where is it bumpy that you would
22		slow down?
23	A	Around this curb here (indicating).
24	Q	Around the curb here (indicating). You're pointing out

BILL SIMMONS

where the numbers A and B are?

	A	A Yeah, around there.							
1]]	And how is it bumpy there?							
2	Q								
3	A	Just it's kind of a sharp turn. There's a couple							
4		bumps. It'll knock you over.							
5	Q	Sometimes you have to stop your bike with your feet if							
6		you're not careful?							
7	A	Yeah.							
8	Q	Okay. Sit down.							
9		(Witness resumes the stand.)							
10	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) Billy, what time do you recall							
11		getting over to the Fife residence?							
12	A	About five after 6:00.							
13	Q	And you told Mrs. Fife or asked for Raymond?							
14	A	Yeah, I asked if he was home.							
15	Q	What did you do after that?							
16	A	A I went and picked up another friend that lives on Oak							
17	**	and went to Scouts.							
18	Q	You went to Scouts?							
19	A	Yeah.							
20		(State's Exhibit No. 5 marked for identification.)							
21		for identification.							
22	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) You want to take a look at this							
23		or you recognize it?							
24	A	Yeah.							
25	Q	And would you tell the Court whose bike this was.							
	1								

BILL SIMMONS

1	A It's Ray's bike.
2	JUDGE SHAKER: What's the number?
3	ATTORNEY WATKINS: Exhibit Number 5, Your
4	Honor.
5	Q (By Attorney Watkins) It's Raymond Fife's bike?
6	A Yeah.
7	ATTORNEY WATKINS: I think that I'm going
8	to put it over here. Thank you.
9	CROSS EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY LEWIS:
10	Q Billy, as I understand it, you were good friends with
11	Raymond, is that correct?
12	A Yes.
13	Q You'd been in the Boy Scouts together?
14	A Yes.
15	Q And for approximately how long was that?
16	A About a year.
17	Q About a year. And how about the friendship? Was it be-
18	fore or after the Boy Scouts or
19	A It was before the Boy Scouts.
20	Q Okay. So, how many years are we talking about in total,
21	approximately?
22	A Three or four.
23	Q Three or four. And as I understand it, you always went
24	with Billy or Billy came and picked you up to go to
25	the Scout meeting, is that correct?

BILL SIMMONS

. 1	A	Yes.
2	Q	And you said for approximately, I think, a year, is that
3		correct?
4	A	Yes.
5	Q	Okay. And those occurred on Tuesday evenings, is that
6		correct?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	Okay. And the timing would be I think you indicated
9		about 6:15 is the time that the Scout meetings would
10		start?
11	A	No, they started at 6:30.
12	Q	6:30. Okay. So, he would basically try to get over
13		there by 6:15, is that
14	A	Yes.
15	Q	Okay. All right. And calling your attention back to
16		August on the particular Tuesday, which I assume
17		would be about a month back, maybe about August
18		10th or something like that, did you go to the
19		meeting that night with Raymond?
20	A	I probably did.
21	Q	You probably did?
22	A	I don't remember.
23	Q	Okay. Well, if you can't remember specifically the
24		incidents, is it fair to say that to your recollec-

BILL SIMMONS

tion, that you always, every month approximately

6:15 or 6:30, went to the meetings with Raymond?
Would that be a fair statement the best that you can recall?

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A Yes.

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- You don't have to be nervous. Don't be nervous, all right? Okay. And the proceeding would be he would come over to get you, I take it, and then both of you would go back through these trails or what -or -- am I wrong about that?
- A Sometimes. Sometimes I'd go to his house first. He wouldn't come to mine.
- Q I see. Okay. So, sometimes he wouldn't be going through
 the trails, but you'd be going over to his house
 and you both go over to the Christian Church, is
 that correct?
- A Yes.
- Q And you indicated that the two different routes being used were the one where it went down -- all the way down -- no, wait a minute! I take that back. Yes, that's correct. There are two different routes, aren't there not? The one you come up on Jackson Street, come down, there's a barrier down here, and you come down around and go on the partially paved road on the side all the way down, is that correct?
- A Yes.

Q	Just	say yes as far as I go. Then you come around the
		back end of the Laundromat, the Valu-King, then you
		proceed to go down this particular trial, right?

A Yes.

- Q You come in, you make that left-hand turn basically and come out onto Willow, is that correct?
- A Yes.
 - Q And Willow dead ends into that particular woods, does it not?
 - A Yes.
 - The other possible course would be simply to come down

 Austin then Palmyra, cut through the parking lot

 of Valu-King, around Valu-King, and then from there,

 it's the same trip, is that correct?
 - A Yes.
 - Q Okay. And prior to, say, for instance, six months preceding the date of maybe September 10th or something like that -- you've indicated to Mr. Watkins and the Court here that -- did you have an occasion to ride with Raymond, his bike -- do you have an occasion to be on these trails other times than just on the dates for the Scout meetings?
 - A Yes.
 - Q Okay. Is it kind of a favorite thing to ride over the hills and the holes and so forth and so on with a

BILL SIMMONS

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-- like a trail type bike?
1
          Yeah.
    Α
2
          So, you'd have occasion to be back there on many occa-
3
               sions, would you not?
    Α
          Yes.
5
          And in the Valu-King area as well?
6
    Q
    Α
          Yes.
7
    Q
          Can you give me an approximation -- say, for instance,
8
               in the six months preceding, just give me a ballpark
9
               figure how many times you think you were out there
10
               at least with Raymond riding those bikes maybe
11
               taking into account the summer and so forth. Do you
12
               have any idea at all?
13
    Α
          No.
14
          What if I said a lot?
15
    Α
          Yeah.
16
          A lot of times?
17
    Α
          A lot.
18
          All right. Now, as I understand, you rode your bike
    Q
19
               over to the Fife residence, and that was at 6:00
20
               P.M. on that particular Tuesday evening, is that
21
               correct?
22
    Α
          Yes.
23
          Okay. And the route you indicated to the Court and the
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BILL SIMMONS

prosecution was that you took the -- went through

1		the dead end at Willow Street, right?
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q	Went all the way through the trail on out to the rear of
4		Valu-King, is that correct?
5	A	Yes.
6	Q	Went across the paved area, up the small paved portion
7		of the road, all the way back, right?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	Toward past the barrier and out past Jackson Street,
10		correct?
11	A	Yes.
12	Q	You indicated to Mr. Watkins you saw an individual out
13		here on the partially paved road on the right-hand
14		at least on the right-hand side of this diagram,
15		to the field. Do you happen to recall who that was
16		or do you know?
17	A	I don't know who he was.
18	Q	You didn't pay any attention basically?
19	A	No.
20	Q	Other than that person, you didn't see anybody as you
21		went through there?
22	A	No.
23	Q	That's at 6:00 P.M. Okay. Did you happen to notice
24		anything unusual whatsoever when you went through
25		the path?

BILL SIMMONS

1	A No, I didn't.
2	Q Nothing at all.
3	ATTORNEY LEWIS: Okay. Thank you very
4	much.
5	ATTORNEY WATKINS: We thank the witness.
6	No further questions.
7	JUDGE McLAIN: That's all. You may step
8	down.
9	(Witness is excused.)
10	
11	RALEIGH C. HUGHES
12	being duly sworn, according to law, on his oath, testified,
13	as follows:
14	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY KONTOS:
15	Q Mr. Hughes, would you please give your full name and oc-
16	cupation for the record.
17	A Raleigh C. Hughes, III. I'm employed as a nationally
18	registered EMT for Med Star Ambulance Service.
19	Q Okay. And what exactly is a nationally registered EMT?
20	A Stands for Emergency Medical Technician. I work on an
21	ambulance.
22	Q And what kind of work do you do on the ambulance?
23	A Whatever type of problems that occur. I'm trained in
24	all phases of emergency rescue.
25	Q And how long have you been employed in that capacity?

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Approximately 11½ years. Α 1 Okay. And I want to call your attention back to Septem-2 ber 10th, 1985. Did you have an occasion on that 3 day or that evening to be working? 4 Yes, I did. Α 5 Okay. And on that evening, did you get a call to respond 6 to an address on Jackson Street? 7 Α I did. 8 Okay. And would you please tell the Court here; the 9 three Judges, what exactly happened, where you were 10 at, and what time you were called. 11 Α We received a phone call from the Warren Fire Department 12 requesting us to respond to 1821 Jackson Street, 13 There was a victim of some sort of sexual 14 assault is what the Fire Department dispatcher told 15 us. 16 And what time did you arrive there? Do you recall? 17 Α Without looking at my notes, I really dont know our exact 18 arrival time, sir. 19 Somewhere around 9:30, would that be fair? 20 I would say shortly thereafter. Α 21 Q And when you got there, where did you proceed to? 22

RALEIGH C. HUGHES

As we arrived, there was a paramedic from the Fire De-

partment running in front of the house towards the

rear of 1821 Jackson Street to a wooded area, and

1		he advised us to follow him, that the child was back
2		in the woods somewhere.
3	Q.	And how far in did you go? Was it a distance or was it
4		close?
5	A	It's quite aways. Probably at least seemed to me pro-
6		bably at least a quarter, half mile.
7	Q	Okay. Let me ask you this: What were the weather con-
8		ditions like that evening?
9	A	It had rained prior to the time of the call itself, and
10		upon our arrival, it was like a misting rain. You
11		know, it was very misty like.
12	Q	And as you were walking to the area, what kind of vege-
13		tation was around you?
14	A	Very dense. You know, approximately three and a half,
15		four foot. It was very thick weeds. There were
16		some trees also in that area.
17	Q	And was the vegetation you're walking through wet?
18	A	Extremely.
19	Q	Okay. And did there come a time then when you arrived
20		at an area where you saw a victim?
21	A	Yes, I did.
22	Q	Okay. And describe the area. Who was there and where
23		the victim was, please.
24	A	Okay. The Fire Department paramedic and two of the
25		EMTs aboard the Rescue Squad with him arrived first

1		prior to myself. Along with those three people
2		were what I believed to be Mr. Fife and approximatel
3]	three other people there whose identity I don't know
4	Q	When you say "Mr. Fife," you mean the father of the vic-
5		tim?
6	A	That's correct. That's how he identified himself to me.
7	Q	Did you have any conversation with Mr. Fife?
8	A	I did.
9	Q	And what did he tell you happened that particular evening
10	A	He had stated that approximately 5:30 that evening, his
11		son was reported missing from some sort of Boy Scout
12		function and that they had become concerned because
13		he had not come home. That they had gone out on
14		these bicycle paths or some sort of paths looking
15		for him because he was known to frequent that area,
16		and that he himself had found him lying there.
17	Q	Okay. Did he describe the condition of his son when he
18		first observed him to you?
19	A	He said that when he arrived at first, that he was not
20		responsive to verbal stimuli and that he was en-
21		gulfed with vomit; you know, he had vomited all
22		over himself.
23	Q	And when you were there at the scene, did you happen to
24		see this great amount of vomit?

RALEIGH C. HUGHES

No, sir. He said that he had primarily wiped most of it

away prior to our arriva	away	prior	to	our	arrival	
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- Q Okay. And how was the victim positioned?
- A Super -- on his back.
 - Q And what was he wearing?
 - A He had what I believe was his father's jacket draped over top of him and it covered his upper torso. From the bottom of -- well, like the waistline down, he was completely naked.
 - Q Okay. Did you have an opportunity at that time in your effort to help him, an opportunity to observe the victim's face?
 - A I did.

- Q And did you notice anything with respect to the victim's face; anything unusual?
- A It appeared to me that the patient had possibly been burnt, and I asked some people that were working with me, you know, what respect -- you know -- they thought there was a possibility maybe he had been burned somehow, and I was led to believe that he was not. I, you know, accounted it to poor lighting because there was just a few flashlights.
- Q But in your opinion, what did it look like?
- A It appeared very much to me that he had been burnt quite severely.
- Q Were there any other areas where you observed any

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1		burning or any markings on him?
2	A	It was primarily on the like the right cheek, the
3		right side of his neck, and it was down around
4		just a little bit on his chest the best that I could
5		see.
6	Q	Okay. And we're talking about a field now at nighttime?
7	A	That's correct.
8	Q	Okay. Now, did you observe any other kind of markings on
9		his face or his eyes?
0	A	His right eye was completely swollen shut, and it looked
1		like there was a possibility that the right side of
2		his jaw had been broken. There was some disfigure-
3	·	ment there. Also, his left eye was completely what
4		we call fixed and dilated. There was no response to
15		any light.
6	Q	What does that generally indicate?
7	A	At least some sort of neurological damage.
8	Q	Okay. Did you notice any other things unusual with re-
9		ference to his face or his ears or his head?
20	A	There was a clearish substance that was outside the
21		right you know, it was lying in the ear canal,
22		and at the time, we again, I wasn't sure whether
:3		there was the remains of vomitus or whether it could

Did you notice anything else around the neck area? Q

have been the cerebral spinal fluid.

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Q

Well, the right side of his neck was -- had a very severe Α 1 deviation. It was -- the left side was normal 2 looking, but the right side had a very severe devia-3 tion. Q Could you explain to the Court, to the Judges, 5 what you mean by "deviation". How it looked dif-6 ferent than the other side of his face. 7 Α It appeared that -- it looked almost like his neck had 8 9 been broken. It's not -- I'm not really qualified to say that, you know, something is broken in that 10 context, but there was a folding of the skin, and 11 it had been just pushed in approximately about an 12 inch. It was folded in (indicating with hands). 13 Okay. And what was his general condition with respect to 14 whether or not he was able to respond to anything 15 that you did personally for him? 16 He was absolutely non-responsive to any verbal or physi-Α 17 18 cal stimuli whatsoever. Can you describe him as unconscious then? Q 19 20 Α Most definitely. How about his breathing? How was his breathing? 21 Extremely labored.

RALEIGH C. HUGHES

It was like almost a gasping type.

His breaths were very shallow and very long and drawn out.

And what do you mean by that?

1	Q	Okay. Now, were there any other areas of the body while
2		he was lying there that you were able to observe
3		that didn't look normal to you?
4	A	Below the jacket itself, his groin area was somewhat
5		swollen beyond what would appear to be the normal
6		size.
7	Q	Are you talking about the scrotum then?
8	A	That's correct.
9	Q	And was there any discoloration or just swelling?
10	A	It was a bruising. Hadn't really fully gone it was
11		discoloration.
12	Q	Okay. Did you notice anything unusual about the rectum?
13	A	Also, it would appear that it had been torn. It was als
14		swollen in that area, too.
15	Q	Okay. Did you notice any bleeding?
16	A	It could have been that or also there's a possibility it
17		could have been the remains of a bowel movement. I
18		wasn't sure.
19	Q	And what kind of efforts were made by you and the other
20		EMTs at that time in order to help the victim?
21	A	Initially, we placed the victim on a very high liter
22		concentration of oxygen and oral airway was posi-
23		tioned without any gag reflex which also further
24		constitutes the fact that he was, you know, un-
25		conscious state, to try and keep the tongue from

blocking the airway itself. One of the paramedics that arrived on the scene started an IV lactate ringers and also a life line, you know, that's used at the hospital. They can administer drugs more rapidly and efficiently through the IV source.

- Q So, how many people that were qualified as EMTs and emergency people were around him in an effort to save his life?
- A Oh, gee! There were three from Warren Fire Department,

 my partner and myself, and then last on the scene,

 there were -- there was one EMT and one paramedic

 from Action Ambulance.
- Q All right. And he was ultimately transported from there then?
- A That's correct.

- Q And what manner was he transported?
- A He was transported -- called Signal 5, lights and sirens, to St. Joseph's Hospital.
- Q Okay. At that particular time, was it a fast transportation from the area to get him to St. Joseph's?
- 21 A Yes, it was.
 - Now, Mr. Hughes, I have here in front of us, in front of the Court, a diagram that has been labeled State's Exhibit Number 4, and if you could just step off of there for a moment.

(Witness steps off the witness stand and approaches the diagram.)

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- Q (By Attorney Kontos) Come over this way a little bit.
- 4 A (Complying.)
 - Now, I want to orient you as to what this depicts here.

 This is Jackson Street running this way (indicating)

 This is a heavily wooded area over here (indicating). This is Palmyra Road (indicating). Going in this direction, this is the Valu-King, drug store, and a Laundromat, and this is a wooded and fielded area behind there (indicating). Now, do you recall -- can you point out on what street you
 - A We initially parked our squad approximately right here (indicating).

ended up parking your ambulance?

- Q And after that, you were taken by some other individuals in a direction to help you locate where the victim was?
- A That's correct.
 - Q And in this particular area, in light of some of these paths -- I know you probably hadn't seen these before, can you point out approximately the area where the young boy was found?
 - A I take that back. We parked over here, right here (indicating), and then we would have come back

1		childagh here (indicating). Initially, there a
2		like an old dirt road.
3	Q	Okay. That's over here (indicating).
4	A	Okay. Ended up walking down through here for a while
5		(indicating), and then we came back through. This
6		would be the area (indicating). Right in here is
7		where we found
8	Q	You think around here then (indicating)?
9	A	That's correct.
10	Q	You didn't go there and measure it and go back any other
11		day?
12	·A	Well, we went back the very next day. As we were working
13		on the patient, I hung the cover for the IV bag on
14		a twig. You know, try and mark the spot. And when
15		we went back the next day to try and look for the
16		bicycle, it was still hanging.
17	Q	So, you helped participate in an effort to find the
18		bicycle as well?
19	A	Yes. I didn't find it, but we were there.
20	Q	Okay. Go back there.
21		(Witness resumes the stand.)
22	Q	(By Attorney Kontos) Mr. Hughes, if you want, just look
23		for a moment to take a look at your report just
24		to get if you can look through it and see
25		specifically what time you were called and what time

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you actually arrived on the scene. 1 Α (Complying.) Okay. We received -- our initial alarm 2 time, it was 2126 hours. 3 Which is what time? 4 26 minutes after 8:00 -- or 9:00, I'm sorry. Α 5 After 9:00? 6 9:00 o'clock. Α Okay. And what time did you arrive? 8 We arrived on the scene on Jackson Street -- we arrived 9 there at 33 minutes after. 10 9:33? 11 Yes, sir. 12 Is there any indication on there what time you left from 13 there to go to the hospital? 14 Α We were enroute to St. Joseph's at 9:58. 15 9:58. Okay. Now, Mr. Hughes, let me ask you -- you 16 17 said you've been in this kind of business for approximately 11½ years; had an opportunity to see a 18 lot of various incidents occur. Relative to other 19 things that you've seen, how would you describe 20 this victim's condition? 21 22 ATTORNEY LEWIS: Objection. 23

JUDGE McLAIN: No. Objection's overruled.

ATTORNEY LEWIS: He's already --

(By Attorney Kontos) You may answer. Q

1	A	Well, this is probably one of the most gruesome things
2		I've ever seen.
3		ATTORNEY KONTOS: Okay. No further ques-
4		tions.
5	CROS	S EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY LEWIS:
6	Q	Mr. Hughes, as I understand it, you've been with or an
7		EMT for what is it? 11 years now?
8	A	That's correct.
9	Q	And you indicated that you're a certified EMT, and you're
10		certified by what organization?
11 .	A	We are governed by the state of Ohio through the Trade
12		and Industrial Commission that's called T&I. The
13		state sets up our guidelines of what classes we
14		take. So, it's governed through the state.
15	Q	Classes. I suppose somewhere along the line you take
16		some exams, right?
17	A	That's correct.
18	Q	Are these set up by that particular organization?
19	A	That's correct.
20	Q	Okay. And you've indicated that you received a call from
21		I think it was the Fire Department, is that
22		correct?
23	A	Yes, sir.
24	Q	Okay. And it was in reference to and you said a
25		sexual assault. Was that the original call as you

- A Verbatim. Those were the words verbatim as I recall I got over the phone.
- Q Did you take the call personally?
- 5 A Yes, I did.

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- You indicated when you arrived out at the scene that Mr.

 Fife was out there and there were some other people
 you said there. Other people, whatever. Do you
 know who those people were?
- 10 A I have no idea.
 - Q Were they in uniform? Were they officers?
- 12 A No, sir.
- Q Did they look like just citizens or just people in street clothes?
- 15 A That's correct, yes.
- Q And they were there where the boy was found, is that correct?
- 18 A I have no idea of knowing that, sir.
 - Q Well, what I'm saying is that when you arrived at the location where the boy was, okay, are these people there also?
- 22 A That is correct, yes, sir.
 - Q And in the same vicinity as where the boy was found.

 Okay. I know it was chaotic at the time and you
- were concentrating on lifesaving efforts and every-

thing else. Do you happen to recall any scratches 1 on the boy's face other than -- I'm not talking 2 about the burn. Did you happen to notice any other 3 scratches in the face, perhaps in the left cheek area? 5 No, sir, I didn't. My positioning to the body -- if --6 you know, let's say that if the ball of the micro-7 phone would be the patient's head, I was right 8 here (indicating) working on him, so I was pre-9 dominantly looking in his right side. 10 Okay. You indicated the fact that the next day, you 11 came back to look for the bicycle, is that correct? 12 Yes, it is. 13 Okay. We're talking about September 10th, 1985, so 14 that would be September 12th -- I'm sorry, September 15 11th, 1985? 16 I believe. 17 In other words, a Wednesday. Would that be the --18 Wednesday, the next day? 19 Yes. A 20 Okay. And who were you with out there? Were there other 21 people out there looking for the bike? 22

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Quite a few.

Q Quite a few. How many would you say approximately?

A I would say probably a hundred people.

	!	
1	Q	A hundred people. Okay. And do you recall what time
2		of day was this on that Tuesday or that Wednesday
3		I'm sorry, that you met out there?
4	A	I believe it was right around 10:00 o'clock in the
5	<u>.</u>	morning. I'm not certain.
6	Q	Okay. And you say there's probably a hundred people.
7		Okay. Did you have an occasion with that hundred
8		people or yourself, did you go through the field,
9		sweep the field in some fashion to find the bike?
10	A	Yes, we yes.
11.	Q	Okay. And was the bike found that day?
12	A	Yes, it was.
13	Q	It was. Okay. You indicated this is on a Wednesday
14		now, is that correct?
15	A	To the best of my knowledge, sir.
16	Q	To the best of your knowledge. Could you be mistaken
17		about that?
18	A	Pardon me?
19	Q	Could you be mistaken about that?
20	A	I believe it was the following day. I could be mistaken.
21	Q	Okay. In any event, the bike was found, is that correct?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	Okay. Were you near the location where the bike was
24		found by any chance?

RALEIGH C. HUGHES

I was probably -- I was in the exact place where we were

1		working on Raymond the night that, you know, he was
2		injured when the bike was found.
3	Q	Okay. In other words, down this area which they've
4		labeled as "E", which you believe is the area where
5		they found the boy, is that correct?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	As I understand it, your truck was up here, you came
8		down through here and came down along this partially
9		paved road, and then came across into the field
10		(indicating)?
11	A	That's correct.
12	Q	Okay. And as far as you know, those were just citizens
13		out there or somebody out there at the time when the
14		boy was found when you were out there at the scene
15		also, is that correct?
16	A	That's correct.
17		ATTORNEY LEWIS: Okay. Thank you.
18		ATTORNEY KONTOS: No further questions.
19		JUDGE McLAIN: Thank you. You may step
20		down.
21		(Witness is excused.)
22		JUDGE McLAIN: Gentlemen, I think we'll
23		be in recess for about 20 minutes.
24		(Court in recess at 2:35 P.M.)
25		(Back in session at 2:55 P.M.)
		(State's Exhibit Nos. 6 and 7 marked
		identification.) RALEIGH C. HUGHES

THOMAS SKOCZYLAS

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being duly sworn, according to law, on his oath, testified, as follows:

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY KONTOS:

- Q Please state your full name and occupation.
- A My name is Thomas Skoczylas. I'm a patrolman with the City of Warren Police Department.
 - Q And Patrolman Skoczylas, how long have you been employed by the Warren Police Department?
 - A Four years.

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- Q You're in the same capacity throughout the entire 4-year period?
- A Yes, Uniform Division.
 - Q I want to recall your attention back to September 10th,
 1985, in the evening. Were you working that particular evening?
- A Yes.
 - Q Did you have an occasion to respond to a call at Jackson Street?
- A Yes.
 - Q Would you please tell the Court here, the three Judges, what you did when you responded.
 - A Okay. I was with a partner that day, Patrolman Kathy
 Giovanni. We received a call to meet the paramedics.
 I don't recall the address on Jackson, but it was at

the corner of Jackson and I believe Delaware. Upon arrival, there was the paramedic squad there and an ambulance, and people were running toward the back-yard. There's a wooded area. And at that time, I followed them in, and I had Patrolman Giovanni drive the car around the block to the Valu-King Store.

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- Q Okay. What time did you respond to this call?
- A That was approximately 9:40 P.M.
- 9 Q Okay. And this area you talked about on Jackson back in the woods, what city is that in?
 - A It's in the City of Warren, state of Ohio, Trumbull County.
- Q Okay. And you proceeded to follow the people that were running you say?
- 14 A Yes.

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- 15 | Q And where did you end up?
 - A Okay. We ended up in a wooded area, I'd say maybe two to three hundred feet behind the apartment -- or Palmyra Road Valu-King.
 - Q And what were the weather conditions like that evening?
- 20 A It was very wet outside. It was raining.
 - Q And when you were going through this area, was it all wooded or was there other areas that were brush like? Do you know?
 - A It was a lot of high weeds. It wasn't completely wooded.

 There was some high weeding. It was all field type.

1	Q	When you finally got to the area that you followed the
2		other individuals to, what did you observe there?
3	A	Okay. I observed paramedics. There was a Med Star
4		Ambulance crew, I believe an Action Ambulance crew.
5		They were working on a white male, very young. At
6		the time I arrived, I aided them with my flashlight.
7		The male was lying on his back. He was covered up
8		with a woven rug that evidentally, they had put over
9		him to keep the rain off of him or whatever.
10	Q	Okay. And did this totally cover him or just cover a
11		portion of him?
12	A	Just from like his chest down. They removed it so I
13		could take a look at him. At that time, I noticed
14		that he had a pair of jockey underwear, black
15		T-shirt around his throat area, and he was other
16		than that, he was completely naked except for a pair
17		of socks.
18	Q	He was wearing a pair of socks?
19	A	Yes.
20	Q	And when you said there was underwear and T-shirt around
21		his neck, do you mean lying on his neck or sur-
22		rounding his neck?
23	A	They were around his
24	Q	Around his neck?
25	A	Yes.

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	Q	Okay.	And	đo	you	know	if	any	of	his	relations	were
		t	here	?					1			
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- A Yes, I spoke to his father briefly.
- Q Okay. And what conversation did you have with his father?
 - A Okay. I asked who had found the boy there, and Mr. Fife replied to me that he had, and I asked him how he came to look for him back there, and he stated that his son rode back that way as a shortcut to a friend of his over on Willow Street.

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- Q Okay. Did he mention anything about anything that was lying around the area; any items?
- A Well, there was a blue bandana type handkerchief lying there that he stated he had used that was his. He used it to wipe the vomit from the boy's facial area and clear his mouth out.
- Q And he indicated to you that that was not with the boy, but he brought it himself?
- A Right, he said it was his.
- Q When you were looking at the little boy, did you notice any kind of physical discoloration or anything unusual about his face?
- A Yes. His face was swollen and bruised, and he also had some black marks right around his chest area where the clothing had ended. The bottom of the clothing.

Q Could you notice anything unusual about the clothing at all from observing it?

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- A Not at that time.
- Q Okay.

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- A It was very wet from the rain.
- Q Okay. Did you notice any other parts of his body that may have been bruised or anything?
 - A Not at that time.
- Q Okay. As a result of being at that scene, did you have an occasion to gather any evidence?
- A Yes, I did.
 - Q Officer Skoczylas, I'm going to hand you now what's been marked for identification purposes as State's Exhibit Number 6, and I'd like for you to take a look at that, please. You recognize that?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
 - Q Tell the Court what that is, please.
- 18 A These are the underwear that I collected at the scene that were around the neck of Raymond Fife.
 - Q Okay. And when you collected them, what did you do with them?
 - A I stuck them in an evidence bag, signed it, and then after I left the scene, I went to the hospital and gave them to Detective Steinbeck.
 - Q Okay. Is there any particular marking on that bag that

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1		would indicate that you had picked that up?
2	A	Just a signature, Skoczylas to Steinbeck.
3	Q	That's your signature on there?
4	A	It isn't on my bag. This is not my signature on this
5		bag. I put both garments in one bag.
6	Q	Does it indicate who the person who picked it up is?
7	A	Yes, Skoczylas.
8	Q	You notice anything unusual about the underwear?
9	A	Yes, they were appeared like they had been lit on
10		fire, burned.
11	Q	Okay. Thank you. I'm now going to hand you what's been
12		marked for identification purposes as State's Exhi-
13		bit Number 7. I'd like for you to take a look at
14	 	that, please. You recognize that?
15	A	Yes, sir.
16	Q	What is that, please?
17	A	This is the T-shirt that was also around the neck of
18	:	Raymond Fife.
19	Q	And did you pick that up?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And what did you do with it?
22	A	I stuck it in this evidence bag.
.23	Q	Is there a place indicating that you were the one who
24		picked that up?

Yes. This is my handwriting. It's signed by me that ${\tt I}$

1	recovered it.
2	Q And does it indicate on there who received that from you?
3	A Detective Steinbeck.
4	Q You see anything unusual about that item?
5	A I believe it also it's got some vomit stains on it.
6	It also had some burn marks on it.
7	Q Okay. Officer Skoczylas, could you please stand up for a
8	minute and come to this exhibit.
9	(Witness steps off the witness stand
10	and approaches the diagram.)
11	ATTORNEY KONTOS: Can the Court see it
12	from there?
13	JUDGE McLAIN: Yes.
14	JUDGE NADER: I'm getting a reflection.
15	ATTORNEY KONTOS: This way?
16	JUDGE McLAIN: Well, I can't see all the
17	little names you have on there.
18	ATTORNEY KONTOS: Down here you mean?
19	JUDGE McLAIN: Well, it's not that the
20	print's so small. It's sort of dull or something.
21	I guess that's all right.
22	Q (By Attorney Kontos) Okay. Officer Skoczylas, this is
23	marked as State's Exhibit Number 4. It's a diagram
24	of the wooded area and the street surrounding it.
25	Over here is Jackson Street (indicating). This is

Nevada, Delaware, Hemlock, and Willow (indicating) where it dead ends into the wooded area. Down here is Palmyra Road (indicating). This is categorized as a wooded area. Down here is a main path (indicating). This is the Valu-King Store (indicating) which has attached to it the drug store and the Laundromat. Now, could you tell us approximately where you first put your cruiser when you responded to the call.

- A Okay. When I first approached, it was up in this area (indicating). There's a house right here (indicating). I thought it was Delaware, but it's Nevada. We pulled into this area (indicating). There's a house there, then like a lot that isn't -- there's no house on it. Another house. That's where I entered at.
- Q And how did you proceed then and in what direction did you go in order to go to the area where the young boy was?
- A According to this, it would be in a southerly direction in through -- down this way and across (indicating).
- Q Can you point out approximately the area where you saw the boy in this diagram?
- A Yes, sir. It would be the "E" area (indicating).
 - Q Okay. Have a seat.

	(Chatala Bubibit No. 0 manhad
	(State's Exhibit No. 8 marked for identification.)
Q	(By Attorney Kontos) Officer Skoczylas, I'm going to
	hand you now what's been marked for identification
	purposes as State's Exhibit Number 8. I want you
	to take a look at that. Tell me if you recognize
	what that picture depicts.
A	Yes. This depicts the area where the boy was found upon
	my arrival.
Q	This is obviously is that a day picture or a night
	picture?
A	Well, this is a day picture.
Q	It was taken some time after the body was found?
A	Yes.
Q	Is there an area there that you can point to that would
	indicate where the boy was, and describe where it's
	near relative to that picture?
A	Yes. He was right in this area here (indicating).
Q	Is there any particular markings or items around there
A	Well
Q	that you can point to?
A	I can see the it appears to the the handkerchief
	that Mr. Fife used to wipe the vomit off and also
	some papers that were discards from the medical
	A Q A Q A Q

1		crews that were there.
2	Q	When you're looking from that picture, what direction
3		would the large trees be?
4	A	I believe northwest.
5	Q	Would they be this way or would they be this way if
6		you're looking at the
7	A	They would be (indicating).
8	Q	This way (indicating)?
9	A	North.
10	Q	North. And possibly slightly east?
11	A	More or less, yes.
12	Q	Does that photograph show the area where the Valu-King
13		and the drug store and Laundromat are at all?
14	A	Yes.
15	Q	Did you gather any other items of evidence that night?
16	A	No.
17	Q	Did you do anything else that evening to help you or
18		assist the police department in gathering any
19		further evidence or explaining where the scene was?
20	A	After they transported the boy, I checked the area
21		briefly the best I could seeing if I could find
22		other evidence, and I didn't find any. After that,
23	-	I made a little sketch of the area so if I had to, I
24		could get back to where the boy was, by stepping
25		off from I used the corner of the store and

1	Q	Which corner?
2	A	The northwest corner, I guess it would be.
3	Q	The corner nearest the Valu-King or the corner nearest
4		the Laundromat?
5	A	Nearest the Laundromat.
6	Q	And you stepped it back from there to the area where the
7		boy was found?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	And you did that in terms of paces?
10	A	Yes. I did that from where I was standing, I could
11		see the incinerator smokestack directly in front of
12		me, and there was a wooded area directly in front of
13		me that I kind of used as a straight line just for
14		reference points.
15	Ω	Officer Skoczylas, when you arrived at the scene and saw
16		the young boy laying on the ground, what was his con-
17	ļ.	dition? Was he responsive or was he unconscious?
18	A	No, he was unconscious.
19	Q	Okay. And how was he positioned? Laying which way?
20	A	When I got there, he was laying on his back with his head
21		facing north. His head was to the north.
22	Q	Up in this direction (indicating)?
23	A	Yes.
24		ATTORNEY KONTOS: Okay. I don't have any
25		further guestions.

CROSS EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY LEWIS: 1 Officer Skoczylas, is that -- I'm going to have trouble Q 2 with that, I know it. First name is? 3 Α Tom. 4 Tom. Is it all right if I call you Tom? 5 Α Sure! 6 0 Okay. Thank you. Tom, do you happen to recall what time 7 it was that you did arrive at the scene out there, 8 to the best of your recollection? 9 Α 2140. 9:40 P.M. 10 9:40 P.M. Okay. And you indicated that you left your Q 11 cruiser up here on Jackson Street, is that correct? 12 Α Yes. 13 And you proceeded down through this area and got onto Q 14 this semi-paved portion over here on the --15 Α No, I came through. I didn't hit the paved portion at 16 all. 17 You went straight through the field? 18 Q Α Yes. 19 Okay. Right straight down into this area (indicating)? 20

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21 A Yes.

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- Q And how was it that -- were you following other people that were --
- A The crews had ran up in front of me. I had a basic idea where they were, but I didn't know exactly where

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1		they were. I just ended up that way. I figured
2		when I got there, I would hear them talking or see
3		the lights or something.
4	Q	And when you arrived in this particular area which
- 5		you've shown as basically "E" on this diagram and
6		everything else, how many people were there, or who
7		was there besides the medics or
8	A	Well, there was the the paramedics were there from
9		the Fire Department. There was a Med Star crew
10		there, an Action Ambulance crew. Mr. Fife was there
11		and I believe his son-in-law or son possibly. I
12		don't recall exactly. And I think there was one or
13		two people from the block watch there also.
14	Q	Okay. So, just citizen people?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	You indicated the fact that you removed the two exhibits
17		you were shown, which was the underwear and also
18		the black T-shirt?
19	A	Yes, sir.
20	Q	Can you tell me how did you remove those?
21	A	I did not remove them. I picked them up. They were re-
22		moved by one of the attendants that was attending
23		to him, and I just waited until they transported
24		him and picked them up.

THOMAS SKOCZYLAS

Okay. Well, let me ask you this: When you arrived at

1		the scene, where exactly were the underwear at and 11
2		where exactly was the T-shirt at?
3	Α	Around his around the throat portion of Raymond.
4	Q	Okay. And you didn't remove them or you did remove them?
5	A	I did not.
6	Q	Do you know who did remove them?
7	A	No.
8	Q	But they were around his throat, is that correct?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	Okay. Did you happen to you say you checked the scene
11		briefly after removal of the victim, is that correct?
12	A	Yes.
13	Q	Okay. Did you find any burn area underneath where his
14		body was at the time?
15	A	No.
16	Q	You didn't see anything like that?
17	A	No.
18	Q	Okay. You identified State's Exhibit Number 8 which has
19		the date 9/11; September 11, 1985, which is the day
20		after. It has Officer Teeple on it. I assume this
21		was taken by Officer Teeple?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	Were you out at the scene the day this photograph was
24		taken?
25	A	No.

1	Q	Okay. But to the best of your recollection, that's
2		basically the area you remember?
3	A	Yes. It was a large trampled down area.
4	Q	You also indicated, I think, that you paced off the
5		direction or the footage or by walking pace from
6		the area right behind the Valu-King out to the area
7		where the boy was found, is that correct?
8	A	Yes. It would have been from the corner of the building
9	Q	Over here (indicating)?
10	A	Yes.
11	Q	Okay. And how much distance did you get on that?
12	A	I would estimate a hundred and eighteen.
13	Q	A hundred
14	A	And eighteen.
15	Q	But translated from your pace into feet and yards,
16		what's the approximation of that?
17	A	Maybe 240 to 300 feet, somewhere around there.
18	Q	Maybe a hundred yards would you think?
19	A	Approximately.
20	· Q	Okay. Did you go back out the next day? Was Officer
21		Teeple with you any time the next day in regard to
22		looking at the scene?
23	A	No. I didn't return to the scene the next day.
24	Q	Okay. Was anybody else with you in the cruiser that
25		night? Any other officers?

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1.	A	Patrolman Giovanni.
2	Q	Okay.
3	A	She stayed in the car.
4	Q	Okay. Were there any other officers there before the
5		victim was removed from the area?
6	A	No.
7	Q	There wasn't?
8	A	No.
9		ATTORNEY LEWIS: Okay. No further ques-
10	The state of the s	tions. Thanks, Tom!
11	F	ATTORNEY KONTOS: Nothing further, Your
12		Honor.
13		(Witness is excused.)
14		ATTORNEY WATKINS: Your Honor Your
15		Honors, our next witness in time is James Teeple.
16		We have a lot of exhibits; over 50, that need to be
17		marked. We expect him to be a long time. We be-
18		lieve a recess at this time might be appropriate.
19		JUDGE McLAIN: How long do you think the
20	Í	marking will take? Will it consume the rest of the
21		day?
22		ATTORNEY WATKINS: Yes, I think most of
23		it.
24		JUDGE McLAIN: All right. We'll stand
25		adjourned then until 9:00 o'clock tomorrow morning.

1	ATTORNEY WATKINS: Thank you, Your Honor.
. 2	ATTORNEY KONTOS: Thank you.
3	(Court in adjournment at 3:17 P.M.)
.4	(State's Exhibit Nos. 9 through 54 marked for identification.)
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6	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
7	Wednesday, January 22, 1986, at 9:08 A.M.
8	ATTORNEY WATKINS: May it please the
9	Court, Detective James Teeple will be our first
10	witness this morning.
11	
12	JAMES TEEPLE
13	being duly sworn, according to law, on his oath, testified,
14	as follows:
15	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY WATKINS:
16	Q Ready?
17	A Um-hum.
18	Q Jim, would you give your full name and place of employ-
19	ment.
20	A My name is James Teeple. I'm employed by the Warren
21	Police Department.
22	Q And you've been employed there for some years?
23	A 25.
24	Q And would you tell the Court your job.
25	
	A My job is evidence collection, preservation, transporta-

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tion, fingerprinting, polygraph; crime lab work. 1 Unlike other cases, you have to look to your right rather 2 than to your left in answering my questions, which I 3 know is obvious. You were at one given time in September, called by the officers involved initially 5 to follow up and investigate the homicide of Raymond 6 Fife? 7 Yes, sir. That was 10:30 P.M. on September the 10th. Α 8 And would you tell the Judges what you did. 9 I arrived at the scene and conferred with -- or I arrived 10 at the station and conferred with Sergeant Stein-11 beck, received some evidence from him; namely, a bag 12 containing a black undershirt -- or a T-shirt with 13 the word Wrangler on it and a pair of undershorts 14 that were knotted and burnt. After that, I went to 15 the hospital to confer with the doctor and see the 16 nature of injuries. I was refused any conference 17 with the doctor and refused any possibility of 18 taking any pictures of the victim, Raymond Fife. 19 Then I got a hold of the head nurse, Kathy Kaloutsas, 20

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Q And approximately what time did you finish?

dence kit administered on the boy.

JAMES TEEPLE

who was in charge at that time, and Sister Kathy,

who is in charge of public relations at St. Joseph's

Hospital, and made arrangements to have a rape evi-

A Approximately 3:00 A.M.

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Q Okay. Now, I'm going to hand you what's been previously marked as Exhibit 6 and 7, and would you look at those and tell the Court whether or not you can identify the exhibits.

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- This Exhibit Number 6 is what I made reference to Α Okay. as a pair of undershorts that were knotted and burnt given to me by Sergeant Steinbeck who had received them from Mr. Skoczylas, and in the same bag at that time was the black undershirt with the word Wrangler on it -- or T-shirt. It was also given to me by Sergeant Steinbeck, and they were in a plastic bag similar to this and -- oh, this is the plastic bag that contained it, and they were soaken wet at that time. It was raining at the time I arrived at the station quite hard, and so it's normal to take the material out of the bag and air-dry it immediately to keep it from spoiling and try to preserve any physical evidence that may remain on it.
- Q Okay. And what was done with those items?
- A Okay. They were taken to BCI, and a request was made from BCI to check for accelerants. BCI informed me that they were unable to do that. They had some equipment that was broken, and they recommended that

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1	we take it to the Fire Arson Fire Marshall's Office
2	in Columbus, the Arson Crime Lab Division, and we
3	took those down to the Arson Lab at 10:16 at
4	1:10 P.M. Sergeant Carnahan and myself transported
5	them to Columbus where we submitted them as evidence
6	Q Okay. And what results, if any, did you receive?
7	A The results from the Ohio State Department of Commerce,
8	Division of State Fire Marshall's Office in Columbus
9	Ohio, reported the findings as Exhibits 1 and 2,
10	our Exhibit 4, these were negative for any accel-
11	erants.
12	ATTORNEY LEWIS: Objection, Your Honor.
13	Those were obviously tests that were run by some-
14	boy else. I don't think Mr. Teeple it's all
15	hearsay as far as I'm concerned.
16	JUDGE McLAIN: Objection sustained. In
17	addition to that, it was a negative test, is that
18	right?
19	ATTORNEY WATKINS: That's correct, Your
20	Honor.
21	JUDGE McLAIN: Well, it's that portion
22	of the testimony is stricken. His findings were
23	hearsay. Outside of that, it would tend to show the
24	amount of the investigation done by the police.

JAMES TEEPLE

(By Attorney Watkins) The items have been kept in your

custody?

ļ	A	Yes,	sir.
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Q Could you describe the items? Whether or not you saw anything on the shirt or the underpants.

- A The shirt was partially consumed; appeared to be burnt, and also, the undershorts contained the same obvious burning of portions of them.
- Q Going on to the next day which would be the 11th, would you tell the Court what you did.
- A Okay. The morning of the 11th, I went back to St.

 Joseph's Hospital to pick up the rape evidence kit
 as it had already been picked up and taken to the
 refrigerator by Detective Blevin. I went back to
 the station, conferred with the officers a few
 moments, and went to the scene where I photographed
 the scene and started my search for evidence.
- Q Okay. And how long were you out at the scene?
- A I was there probably till 4:30 that afternoon.
- Q Would you tell the Court what you normally do as an investigator for the -- and evidence collector for the Warren Police Department when you go to the scene.
- A Well, after reviewing the case with the officers that are initially investigating it, I try to determine what it is that I may be looking for and photograph

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ī		the entire scene to preserve it, collect any evi-
2		dence that may or may not be related to the case
3		before anything can happen to it.
4	Q	And do other officers assist you in showing you places?
5	A	Sergeant Carnahan oh, the other officers, yes, they
6		show me if I was not there at the time that the
7		incident shortly after the incident occurred when
8		the body or the victim was there, why, they show
9		me where these places are.
0	Q	Okay. You said you took photographs that day?
1	A	Yes, I did.
2	Q	Okay. What kind of camera did you use?
3	A	I believe I used a Canon AE1 program that day.
4	Q	These have been marked, and I'll have you go through the
5		photographs, 9 through 20 I believe, and would you
6		go through them from top to bottom and explain what
7		they depict.
8	A	Exhibit 9 is a view from Palmyra Road showing the entire
9		Valu-King, Rite Aid, and dry cleaner complex there,
20		and the parking lot area.
1		Exhibit Number 10 is another view showing the wooded
2		area to the east and a portion of the Valu-King and
:3		dry cleaner complex.

JAMES TEEPLE

Exhibit Number 11 is a view from the same location,

Palmyra Road, showing the west end of the Valu-King

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1		showing the driveway goes around to the left
2		of Valu-King, showing the car wash and the wooded
3		area behind that.
4		Exhibit Number 12 is a view taken from where it was
5		pointed out to me that Raymond Fife was found that
6		evening looking south toward the Valu-King.
7		Exhibit Number 13 is another view taken from where the
8		victim was found looking southwest into the wooded
9		area.
10	Q	By the way, do you mark where you're looking on some of
11		these?
12	A	Yes, I do.
13	Q	Okay.
14	A	Exhibit Number 14 is standing where the victim was
15		found looking north from the scene showing all the
16		high grass and trees, and that's towards the
17		Jackson Street area. Shows how high the trees
18		were and that. You can't see houses or anything
19		from that area.
20		Exhibit Number 15 is looking east from where Raymond
21		Fife was found showing the grass and the condition
22		of the area, the tall tree row.
23		Exhibit Number 16 is looking west from where Raymond

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JAMES TEEPLE

Fife was showing -- this is over towards the Willow

Drive area, and you can just make out some of the

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1		houses past the tall trees and the high brush.
2		Exhibit Number 17 is a at that same location where it
3		was pointed out to me where the victim was found,
4]	where a blue and white handkerchief was found by
5		Sergeant Carnahan and myself. It was photographed.
6		Later, in talking with Mr. Fife, Raymond's father,
7		it was found that this was his handkerchief, and he
8		used it to clear the mouth of Raymond when he found
9		him, and it was collected and preserved as evidence.
10		Exhibit Number 18 is showing the path from the curve
11		looking south towards the Valu-King, one of the
12		heavily used paths in that area behind the Valu-King
13		off of Palmyra Road.
14		Exhibit Number 19 shows an area looking into the wooded
15		area to the west from the path at the same spot that
16		this that Exhibit Number 18 was taken.
17		And Exhibit Number 20 is a photograph looking northwest
18		along the path from that curve in the field behind
19		Valu-King.
20	Q	Do all these photographs accurately depict the scene
21		as you saw it
22	A	Yes, sir, they do.
23	Q	on the afternoon of September 11th, 1985?
24	A	Yes, sir, they do.

JAMES TEEPLE

And would you, for the foundation purposes, tell the

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1		Court where the scene of the crime is located
2		geographically.
3	A	The scene of the crime is located to the rear of Valu-
4		King off of Parkman off of Palmyra Road, which
5		would be north of Palmyra Road and south of Jackson
6		Street in the southwest section of town.
7	Q	And what city, what county?
8	A	City of Warren, County of Trumbull, state of Ohio.
9	Q	Okay. Now, did there come a time that you would take
10		other photographs?
11	A	Yes, sir.
12	Q	And would you tell the Court the next time that you take
13		photographs of the scene. We're staying with the
14		scene.
15	A	I believe it was on the 13th. Friday the 13th.
16	Q	Okay. Series of photographs here, and again, as with
17		the exhibits 9 through 20, I would like you to go
18		through 21 in sequence and tell the Court whether
19		or not you recognize them.
20	A	Okay. Exhibit Number 21 is a view in that same area.
21	į	It would be to the west of the path leading from
22	1	the rear of Valu-King, and it's a view of the bi-
23		cycle that was located in a search that was con-
24		ducted on Friday the 13th, and this photograph was

JAMES TEEPLE

taken immediately after the bicycle was found and

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secured.
Exhibit Number 22 is just another view of that bicycle
a little closer.
Exhibit Number 23 is the same date, 9/13, showing the bi
cycle and showing in the background, Ray Messina
and his bloodhound Nickle after he had been scented
on the bicycle and in the general area where he lo-
cated the boy's the victim's shorts.
Exhibit Number 24, taken 9/13, shows Ray Messina and his
bloodhound Nickle and the undershorts matching the
description of belonging to Raymond Fife just after
he had passed over them and had located them.
Exhibit Number 25 was taken immediately after that
showing only the shorts in the area, and this is
just to the west of the bicycle some 60 feet.
Exhibit Number 16 is another view on the path looking
toward the Valu-King from the point where you enter
to go back west to the bicycle and to where the
shorts were found.
ATTORNEY LEWIS: Excuse me. That was
Number 16 you said, or was it 26?
A I'm sorry. Number Number 26.

JAMES TEEPLE

was taken on the 16th.

ATTORNEY LEWIS: Thank you.

Number 26 taken -- okay. Now, this Exhibit Number 26

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1	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) Okay. Why was that taken on the
2		16th? Any particular reason?
3	A	I just elected to take more views of the scene on the
4		16th. I've taken views in that area there for a
5		couple of weeks.
6	Q	Okay.
7	A	Also on the 16th is just another view of the path area
8		looking north from where Exhibit Number 26 was
9		taken looking in the other direction.
10		On the 16th Exhibit Number 28. It was taken on the
11		16th showing the bend area a little bit better from
12		back a little bit further on the path looking
13		north.
14		Exhibit Number 29 was taken on the 16th in the same area
15		showing the same path, another view, looking north-
16		west from another area on the path just just
17		north of the bend.
18		Exhibit Number 30 was taken on the 16th showing
- 1	1	

- Exhibit Number 30 was taken on the 16th showing -showing the path area and including part of the
 parking lot of the Valu-King looking north toward
 the path.
- I think for continuity, possibly we should go into what

 I did on the 15th in order to --
- Q Okay.

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A Proper continuity.

Go ahead.

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Okay. On -- the 15th was a Sunday. I arrived at the station and read some of the statements that had been taken by the officers in trying to update myself on the case; keep current with it, and found a statement by a Donald Allgood, which I read, and he described in his statement seeing four men -- or four boys exit -- four males exit the path on -from the Valu-King area onto Willow Drive; the dead end of Willow Drive, and in order to get a little better perspective of what he saw, Sergeant Carnahan myself, and Mr. Watkins from the Prosecutor's Office went to Donald's house after calling him and asked him if he could take us to this location and point out exactly what he saw, and when we got to the Willow -- end of Willow Drive there, why, he pointed out to us where he was standing and where he saw the boys exit. And we put him exactly -- had him point out exactly so that I could photograph the area and get a little better idea of what he was talking And I asked him what the boys were doing, or Sergeant Carnahan; I don't know which of us asked him what the boys were doing, and he said that they were coming out, and I believe it was -- two of them were zipping up their zippers. And he says

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yes, he saw one of them throw a stick into the 1 woods or throw something into the woods, and I asked 2 him where he saw this, and he stood where Exhibit 3 Number 31 is. It shows Sergeant Carnahan the following day standing pointing in that direction. 5 Now, this is on the path looking southwest from Willow 6 Drive -- or southeast from Willow Drive pointing to the area that Mr. Allgood pointed out. And I asked 8 him what it looked like he saw because this was 9 very heavy underbrush or over brush there, some 10 trees there, young saplings, eight to 10 feet, and 11 a lot of large trees. 12 ATTORNEY LEWIS: Your Honor, I'm going to 13 This is all particular hearsay at this 14 Absolutely, what somebody else told him is 15 absolutely hearsay. I've let it go for a while. 16 ATTORNEY WATKINS: The purpose is not the 17 truth --18 JUDGE McLAIN: You're describing what you 19 saw yourself? 20 Α Yes, sir. 21 Objection overruled. JUDGE McLAIN: 22 ATTORNEY LEWIS: If I understand it cor-23 rectly, Your Honor, he is saying what Donald All-24 good said to him. That's what he's talking about.

JUDGE McLAIN: Some parts of it that
evidence is accepted. That's background evidence as
to how he happened to be where he was and why he did
what he did. Admitted for that purpose.

- A Mr. Allgood said it looked like a stick, and I -- in order to locate any items that were in there, I needed a description of it, and I asked him how long it was, and he told me it looked about this long (indicating with hands), and he demonstrated how it was thrown. So, on the 16th --
- Q (By Attorney Watkins) Did -- was the direction shown --
- A Yes.

- 13 | Q -- to you?
 - He threw it in a northerly direction from the path and pointed out that to us. So, we took Mr. Allgood back to his house and went back to the station and called Mr. Dick Thomas of the -- superintendent of street departments for the City of Warren, and since it is such heavy, brushy area, we asked could he have a crew come out and help us with this search with some type of equipment, machinery, brush hog or weed cutters or whatever was necessary to clear this brush and search the area at a time. Monday morning at 8:00 o'clock, we arrived at that location, and we searched the area for a couple of

hours and cleared an area probably 50 by a hundred in order that we could locate any items that may be in that area.

- Q While we're on that, were items found in that area?
- A Yes, sir. There was a stick matching -- or there was a stick of that length found in that area about 19 feet off of Willow Drive and about six foot off of the path. That was one of the things found.
- Q Were there quite a few items on the ground there?
- A Yes, sir, there was.
- 11 | Q And --

- A There was a lot of pop cans --
- 13 Q Were there other sticks?
 - -- there was -- yes, there was other sticks, but the reason this particular stick caught my eye is because it appeared to have been freshly put. Hadn't been there for a long time. All these other sticks were under grass, were covered with moss, were securely attached or growing there. It was -- it looked like a broom handle, and it was just -- it was not covered with any moss or it was not dirty, it wasn't grown with weeds.
- 23 | Q Okay.
 - A Now, the pop cans were rusty. We found a ruler there, broken in an area -- a tape measure, not a ruler.

Q	I'm	goi	ng	to	hand	you	what	s	been	marked	as	Exhi	.bit	47.
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		Α	TIT	tre	out	ΟĬ	order.		lt s	appropi	ciat	te I	thir	ļK.

- A Okay. 47 -- Exhibit Number 47 is the stick that I found -- Sergeant Carnahan and myself found that day, 9/16/85, at about 8:45 A.M., just about six feet to the northeast of the path leading off of Willow Drive and about 19 feet off of Willow Drive after clearing some of the brush.
- Q Would you tell the Court what was done with the stick after you took it and whether or not it left your possession at any particular time.
- A Okay. Yes, it did. This stick, according to the chain of possession of evidence, was taken by Sergeant Carnahan to the Ohio BCI Lab on 9/19 and returned to me by Sergeant Carnahan 9/19 at 5:30 P.M. I myself took it over to Doctor Adelman at St. Joseph's Hospital on the 20th at 8:05 and received it back from Doctor Adelman on the 20th -- on the 23rd.

 Doctor Adelman signed on the 20th for it. On the 23rd, I went back over and picked it up from Doctor Adelman. Then on the 4th, it went back to BCI Lab by Sergeant Carnahan and was checked again and brought back that same day.
- Q Is that stick in the same condition as it was when you found it?

Α

Okay.

1	A	It appears to be. It's it's approximately the same
2	:	length and it's broken on the end like it was.
3	Q	Why don't you take it out and show the Court what it
4		looks like.
5	A	(Complying.) Okay. This is the stick. It has my
6		initials on this end of it, and it appears to be in
7		the same condition as when I when I located it.
8	Q	Okay. Thank you.
9		ATTORNEY LEWIS: Can I see that?
10		(Attorney Lewis examines exhibit.)
11	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) The photographs that you were going
12		through, I lost my track. Where were we at as far
13		as number wise?
14	A	We completed the photographs showing Sergeant Carnahan
15		standing at the area where we searched and located
16		the stick prior to the brush being cut.
17	Q	Okay. Go on.
18	A	Okay. After we completed that search area, which took
19		the majority of the morning searching that area,
20		why, we returned to the station where someone there
21		said they wanted to take a video statement and asked
22	,	if I believe it was I believe it was Sergeant
23		Steinbeck, but I'm not sure, requested that okay.
24	Q	We'll come back to the video statement.

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1	Q	Let's go on with the evidence collection as far as the
2	·	scene.
3	A	Okay.
4	Ω	The photographs in particular.
5	A	Okay. There's two more photographs in this bundle.
6		Exhibit Number 32 shows a close-up view of a portion
7		of a plastic container that is partially consumed
8		with flame back in under the under the brush,
9		and this picture was taken a few feet off of the
10		path in the between the path and the bicycle a
11 .		little bit to the north of that. It would be to the
12		west of the path.
13		And Exhibit Number 33 is the overall area showing kind
14		of a trampled down section in there where the brush
15		had been trampled down and a few burnt items and
16		some burnt leaves in this general area.
17		ATTORNEY LEWIS: Excuse me. What date
18	!	was that picture in regard to the portion of the
19		container?
20	A	9/18. Both of them.
21		ATTORNEY LEWIS: 9/18.
22	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) That's the last photograph,
23		correct?

JAMES TEEPLE

All those photographs, like the prior ones, accurately

Yes, sir.

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and totally	depict	the	scene	as	you	saw	1t	at	the
time taken?								٠	

A Yes, sir, they do.

- Q Exhibit Number 50 I want to show you and have you identify.
- A Okay. Exhibit Number 50 is the portion of that plastic bottle that was in one of those last two photographs after it was collected and placed in this bag. It was --
- Q Would you -- first, is it in the same condition?
- A No, sir, it's not. The picture shows it in the same condition. There's quite a portion of this missing, and this occurred during the testing at the Arson Crime Lab. They tested it, and apparently, it was necessary for them to change it.
- Q And would you give the dates as far as the chain of evidence.
- A It was located 9/18/85, and it was taken from Sergeant
 Carnahan to the lab on the 19th and returned 10/11

 -- this is 19th of September. On October 11th, '85,
 after the equipment at the lab being broken down, it
 was returned from the lab to Sergeant Carnahan, and
 then on the 16th, it was taken -- 10/16, it was
 taken by Sergeant Carnahan and myself to the Arson
 Lab in -- okay. I've been saying Columbus, but
 it's Reynoldsburg, which is just adjacent to Columbus.

I guess the mailing address is Reynoldsburg. Just east of Columbus. And from the Arson Lab, why, it was returned by Chief Galgozy, who was down there on other business, 11/7/85 and given to me by Chief Galgozy the morning of the 8th and given to Carnahan 11/18 from myself. Carnahan took it to the lab 11/18 and returned by Sergeant Carnahan and myself on the 13th of -- January 13th.

- Q Okay. Now, would you tell the Court why you went back to the scene and found that?
- The reason I went back is after Danny Hill -- during the videotape of Danny Hill, he described a container that had -- it was plastic, and it was lighter fluid or charcoal fluid or something with a flip top on it that was used to squirt fluid on the victim, and so, we went back in search of that. That's the first I knew of anything like that was after Danny Hill's videotape. And so, we went back, and we didn't locate that until the 18th.
- Q Okay. Now, did you smell that particular item?
- A Yeah, I did. It smelled -- first of all, it smelled burnt, but it also smelled like -- I don't know, charcoal lighter fluid, kerosene, a cleaning agent; you know, of that thinner type material. And so, that's why we elected to take it to the Reynoldsburg

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1	Arson Crime Lab to have it tested to determine
2	actually what it was.
3	Q Okay. Now, did you at any time look for any other con-
4	tainers, or did you obtain any other containers of
5	lighter fluid or charcoal lighter fluid?
6	A Yes, I did. We went to the Valu-King cause Danny Hill
7	said that Tim Combs went to in that direction
8	and came back with this bottle that he described
. 9	in the videotape. So, I checked all the dumpsters
10	there, and at the time I checked them, they were
11	empty. We talked to the manager of Valu-King, and
12	he said that it's possible something could be thrown
13	out, and on the shelf, why, we looked around, and
14	this is what we located at the Valu-King for sale,
15	and we purchased a container of it.
16	Q Okay.
17	A As a control
18	(State's Exhibit No. 55 marked
19	for identification.)
20	Q (By Attorney Watkins) I'm going to hand you what's been
21	marked as 55, and would you identify that, if you
22	can.
23	A Okay. Exhibit Number 55 is the bottle of Topco, T-O-P-

JAMES TEEPLE

C-O, Charcoal Lighter Fluid purchased at Valu-King

on Palmyra Road 10/14/85, by myself and Sergeant

Carnahan. It was taken to the Arson Lab by myself and Carnahan 10/16/85; returned by Chief Galgozy -- or -- no, it was returned by myself 10/16/85, the same date. It was taken to BCI Laboratory on 11/18/85 and returned 1/13/86 where it remained in my control.

- Q Now, would you show the Court, if you can, where you found similarities between the burnt container and -- would a photograph be better?
- A If I may see the photograph.
- Q (Complying.)

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- I believe the actual evidence shows it better. In comparing the two bottles, it appears as though it's a similar type bottle half or partially consumed. If you would imagine this portion being consumed by flame and melted and allowing this bottle to fold in half in this portion and fold over. This portion completely gone, charring around this area (indicating), this portion being melted and allowed to fold over. It appears to be of some nature to me.
- Q Okay.
 - A This is also another reason it attracted my attention, and I had never seen this type of lighter fluid before, using a gas grill a lot. It has a flip top

spout.	You	ı pul	l a	tab ı	ıρ,	and	that	's	 a	and a	llow
it to	sque	eze o	it r	ather	r th	an t	ake	the	cap	off	and
squeez	e it	like	the	old	lia	hter	flu	iid	cans	s.	

- Q And Danny Hill gave you the key?
- A Danny Hill described this to me, and I was not familiar with this until I found -- I had heard him tell about it, and I found it in the Valu-King Store.
- Now, would you tell the Court where that was located in the store.
- A Okay. As you go into the store; Valu-King, you walk in the doors and you walk parallel to the front of the building in a westward fashion. You go by a blank wall for 10 or 12 feet, and then there's a row of cash registers, and then you can go on in the store. Well, we entered through the -- past the last cash register, and as we -- the first thing that we got to in the store; the first item for sale past the cash registers on the second shelf on the end of what the manage described to me as a column; that's a set of shelves, was a quantity of this lighter fluid.
- Q So, it was up front?
- A It was the very first item you could purchase in a store, or one of the very first on the end of the shelves in the Valu-King.

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1	Q Ok	ay. Now, that was done on 9/18?
2	A Ye	s, sir.
3	Q Ok	ay. And I believe that I know that you've described
4		a shirt and underwear that were taken from the neck
5		of Raymond Fife. I'm going to show you some other
6		photographs, and tell the Court what they are.
7	A Ok	ay. Exhibit Number 34 was taken Sunday, 9/15/85, after
8		the clothing had been dried air dried, showing
9.		the bottom portion of the black T-shirt with the
10		word Wrangler on it, and it depicts some type of
11		substance on the shirt. I don't know what it is.
12		It's multicolored gook that has dried on there plus
13		it shows how the shirt had been consumed by fire.
14		ATTORNEY LEWIS: What number was that,
15		Jim?
16	A 34	· •
17		JUDGE McLAIN: Just suspend for a moment.
18		I notice there are a few people that want to leave,
19		and we will take that minute now for anyone who
20		wishes to leave, please do so now. We won't be re-
21		cessing probably until 10:30.
22		(Some members of the audience leave the Courtroom.)

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Q (By Attorney Watkins) Okay. Thank you. You may continue.

Proceed.

JUDGE McLAIN:

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1	A	Exhibit Number 35 is a photograph taken 9/15/85 showing,
2		again, another view of the Wrangler shirt, the
3		burning and whatever matter this happens to be on
4		the shirt. It's black with the word Wrangler on it.
5		Exhibit Number 36, 9/15/85, taken by myself, showing
6		another view of the bottom portion that had been
7		partially burnt.
8		Exhibit Number 37, 9/15/85, shows a close-up view of the
9		knotted underwear that an exhibit was presented
10		earlier, and showing a burnt portion of that under-
11		wear, and the knot's in a close-up detail.
12	Q	Again, those photographs accurately depict what you saw?
13	A	Yes, sir, they do.
14	Q	Thank you. Now, I believe there came a time that you
15		took some photographs of some socks?
16	A	Yes, sir.
17	Q	And when was that?
18	A	I don't have that in my notes. It'll be on the back of
19		the photographs.
20	Q	Okay. I'll hand you what's been marked as Exhibits 38,
21		39, and 40.
22	A	Okay. 38 is a photograph taken 9/19/85 by myself; a
23		close-up view of a sock belonging to Tim Combs
24		showing a red stain.

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Exhibit Number 39, taken 9/19/85, is another photograph

1		of the same sock showing a little not quite as
2		close of a view, and Exhibit Number 9 40, taken
3		9/19/85, another photograph of the same sock.
4	Q	Okay. Now, when did you come in possession of the sock?
5		Perhaps by looking at 52, this may help you. I'm
6		handing you what's been marked as Exhibit 52.
7	A	Okay. Exhibit 52 is the sock described or described
8		in the photographs, Exhibit Number 38, 39, and 40,
9		marked as pair of white and red tube socks, TWS,
10		place evidence found 660 Fourth Street, Tim Combs'
11		bedroom, 9/19/85, 1500 hours, given to me by
12		Sergeant Stewart 9/19/85.
13	Q	And did you look at the sock at that time on 9/19?
14	A	I looked at it and photographed it.
15	Q	And what did you notice on it?
16	A	I observed a red stain that I described in the photograph
17	Q	Okay. Continue.
18	A	And there, it was placed in back in the evidence bag
19		after photographing it and sent to the laboratory
20		at BCI.
21	Q	And when was it sent to the laboratory and when was it
22		returned and by whom?
23	A	Okay. It was taken to the laboratory 9/30/85 at 9:45
24		A.M. It was taken there by Sergeant Carnahan, and
25		it was returned 10/11,85 at 9:30 by Sergeant

Ca	rn	a h	an	

- Q That's the Brecksville lab?
- 3 A Richfield.

- Q Richfield?
- A Richfield. Ohio BCI Laboratory.
- Now, there did come a time you took other photographs of the scene?

- A Yes, sir, there did. I took aerial photographs on the 25th of September.
- Q And would you tell the Court what you did and how this was done.
- A Okay. This had been arranged for on the 15th with

 Joe Riffle of Riffle Photography who owns an airplane and was a former police sergeant. I contacted

 Mr. Riffle and told him that we desired to have

 some aerial photographs of the scene. He agreed

 to help us; however, it wasn't until the 25th until

 the weather cleared and the rain dissipated so we

 could actually go up. At 10:30 A.M., I met Mr.

 Riffle out at the Warren Airport along with Al

 Weekly, his pilot, and the three of us flew over

 the area and photographed several views of the

 area of Valu-King and the crime scene area.
- Q Okay. Would you go through these and identify them, and perhaps take a little bit more time to describe

them.

A Okay. Exhibit Number 41 is a photograph taken by Mr.

Riffle showing the area, and it encompasses the

tree line the tree line to the west of that field.

It shows Palmyra Road, it shows the entire dead end

area of Willow Drive and some of the other streets

in that complex. It shows Jackson Street, and from

that view, it's a lot easier to see all the path

areas, and you can see the area of where it's grown

over with large trees. You can see the areas it's

smaller, and you can see the areas it's just tall

weeds. And it gives you a better perspective of the

area.

- Q Could you see any tracks of vehicles?
- Yes, you can see tracks of vehicles. You can also see the path. There was a track -- what appears to be a track of a vehicle coming from the rear of Valu-King on the west side -- or correction, the east side of the store running in a northerly direction going to the area where the victim, Raymond Fife, was found.
- Q Okay. Continue.
- A Exhibit Number 43, dated 9/25, taken by myself. This shows a little closer view of the area of the Valu-King and the path leading from Valu-King over

to Willow Drive, some of the houses, and the field area where Raymond Fife was found.

Exhibit Number 44, 9/25/85, taken by myself, showing an aerial view a little bit closer showing a portion of the parking lot of Valu-King looking north behind Valu-King, and it shows the path over to the Willow Drive area. It also shows the area where the boy was found. It shows several paths in the area and all the trees and everything.

Exhibit Number 45, 9/25/85, is an aerial view showing a large portion of the streets in that area and the center portion, the crime scene area, Palmyra Road. This view is looking east to west.

Exhibit Number 46, 9/25/85, is another view showing clear over to and including Austin Avenue and of the Valu-King. This is looking in a north to south -- or correction, south to north area showing the Valu-King, the entire crime scene area, and all the surrounding streets from a greater altitude in order to get perspective.

- Now, you mentioned finding shorts by a bicycle?
- A Yes, sir, on 9/13.
 - Q I show you what's been marked as Exhibit Number 48.
 - A Okay. Exhibit Number 48 is a pair of gray and white shorts found in the field behind the Valu-King,

Palmyra Road, 9/13/85, by myself and Detective
Sines and Ray Messina and his dog Nickle. These
were located after I had been informed that the bicycle had been located. There was a search conducted 9/13, and when the bicycle had been located,
they secured the area, and the dog was brought to
that area, and he located those shorts about 60 some
feet to the west of the bicycle.

- Q Okay. Were those shorts identified by anyone?
- A They were identified by Mr. Fife as belonging to Raymond; however, I did not conduct that identification.
- Q Okay. I hand you what's been marked as 53.
- Okay. 53 is a blue and white handkerchief that was located at the area where the boy was found and photographed and described previously in photographs by myself in the field behind Valu-King, and it was also sent to the laboratory for testing.
- Q Okay. Very good. Did there come a time that you obtained a search warrant in this case?
- A Okay. Sergeant Stewart obtained the search warrant, and
 I accompanied him to the Trumbull County Jail where
 it was executed.
- Q Well, there were several.
 - A Okay. I obtained a search warrant for blood from Timmy Combs, and that was 10/15.

Q	Okay.	Let's	take	that	up now	. Here's	Exhibit	Number
	5	1. Woi	ıld vo)11 	search	warrant.		

- A Okay. Exhibit Number 51 is the copy of the search warrant and return. Search warrant was issued to myself by the Honorable David F. McLain, and the search warrant is for blood samples of Timothy Combs. Attached to the search warrant is the affidavit.
- Q Okay. Did you obtain blood samples?
- A Yes, I did.

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- Q And would you describe how that was done.
 - Okay. Tris M. Rogers from St. Joseph's Hospital had been contacted and agreed to take blood samples, and after the search warrant was issued, why, we contacted Mr. Rogers, and he met us at the Juvenile Justice Center at 2:00 P.M. on October the 15th, along with Sergeant Carnahan and Mr. James Materitz of the Juvenile Justice Center. Three viles of blood were drawn from the arm of Timothy Combs, marked and taken by myself to Ohio BCI Laboratories after. After the search warrant was executed, a receipt was given to Mr. Combs for the three viles of blood and a return was filed with Judge McLain.
- Q Okay. Now, the three viles of blood, you were present when they were taken?

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Α Yes, sir, I was. 1 And you took custody of the viles? Q 2 Α Immediately. 3 And you took them to the BCI Lab? 4 Α Yes, sir. 5 And would you tell us where they are today. 6 Q A They are at the BCI Laboratory. 7 Q Okay. Did you have an occasion to take custody or con-8 trol or your Department take custody or control of 9 blood belonging to the victim? 10 Α Yes, sir. Blood belonging to the victim was taken at 11 the autopsy and was also taken to Ohio BCI Labora-12 tory on 9/17/85 at 10:10 A.M. and by Sergeant 13 Carnahan. 14 And again, who took the blood for the defendant Combs Q 15 to the lab? 16 Α Sergeant Carnahan and myself. 17 18 And is that blood still there; the samples, whatever remains? 19 Yes, sir. Α 20 Okay. Now, did there come a time that another search 21

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warrant was issued for teeth impressions or dental

impressions of the defendant and Timothy Combs?

tained by Sergeant Stewart. I accompanied him at

Yes, sir. That was on 9/19. A search warrant was ob-

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1		6:30 P.M. along with Detective or Patrolman
2		Brzezinski and Bolin to the Trumbull County Jail
3		where Danny Lee Hill was seized and transported
4	-	by Brzezinski and Bolin to Doctor Walton's office
5		in Howland on Old Route 82 and where the impressions
6		named in the search warrant were obtained.
7	Q	You were present?
8	A	Yes, sir, I was.
9	Q	And would you tell how do you see the defendant that
10		was taken to Doctor Robert Walton?
11	A	Yes, sir.
12	Q	You see the defendant present?
- 1	1	$oldsymbol{\cdot}$

table there.

ATTORNEY WATKINS: Would the record reflect the defendant has been pointed out?

Yes, sir. Danny Lee Hill is seated at the end of the

JUDGE McLAIN: Yes.

Q (By Attorney Watkins) And he went on the 19th about what time?

A 6:30 P.M. is the time I have. I believe that's the time he was seized.

Q And what was done that you saw?

A Okay. He took dental X-rays. Doctor Walton took X-rays.

He took a complete history like he would when you go

to the dentist for the first time. He took dental

X-rays, he took two sets of impressions like you
would when you have false teeth, and he took some
bite impressions. During that time, Doctor Adelman
and myself photographed before, during, and after
the procedure. Complete photographs were taken
showing the teeth before and showing them after.

- Q Did you take photographs of the teeth?
- A Yes, sir, I did.
- Q And who else was present?
 - A Doctor Adelman, Doctor Walton, Sergeant Stewart, Patrolman Brzezinski and Bolin, and Danny Lee Hill.
- $_{12}$ Q Okay.

- At one time, there was -- just before the procedure started, there was a receptionist or dental assistant belonging to Doctor Walton, but she left before the procedure started.
- Q Now, did there come a time that Timothy Combs was taken there?
- A Yes, sir. Immediately after that, after -- after Mr.

 Hill was returned at 8:15, Mr. Combs was brought.

 I did not go with Sergeant Stewart to get Mr. Combs.

 I stayed there and photographed throughout the procedure of Danny Hill, and then he was taken back and Timothy Combs was brought there, and the same procedure was done to him.

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1	Q	Okay. And Doctor Walton did teeth or dental impre-
2		ssions?
3	A	Two sets of each individual.
4	Q	Did there come a time that Doctor Walton gave you any
5		impressions?
6	A	Okay. The following day on the 24th I'm sorry, the
7		23rd, at 2:15 P.M., I went to Doctor Walton's of-
8		fice, and I picked up the impressions, X-rays, and
9		the things that he had, and signed for them, gave
10		Doctor Walton a receipt for those items.
11	Q	Okay.
12		(State's Exhibit Nos. 49A and 49B marked
13		for identification.
14	Q	(By Attorney Watkins) Jim, I'm going to hand you what's
15		been marked as 49A and 49B.
16	A	Exhibit 49A is the box marked by myself on 9/23 and
17		marked by Doctor Walton as Daniel Hill, 9/19/85,
18		Robert A. Walton, DDS, Number 1M, upper and lower
19		impressions. This box contains wrapped in plas-
20		tic, upper or two plastic or whatever the
21		material is, marked Daniel Hill, Number 1, lower,

Q Okay. Were those -- how do you know those were the

marked Number 1, 9/19/85, Daniel Hill.

appears to be a casting of teeth. The other one is

1		items you took that next day?
2	A	I saw him mark them.
3	Q	You saw him mark them?
4	A	And place them in the box.
5	Q	And did you initial the box?
6	A	I initialed the box, placed it in there and sealed it.
7		I did not touch the teeth impressions.
8	Q	And were both items preserved until you gave them to
9		someone else?
10	A	Yes, sir, they were. They were sealed when I received
11		them from Doctor Walton, and they remained sealed
12		until I gave them to someone else.
13	Q	Okay. And referring to 49A and B, when did you give
14		them to somebody else?
15	A	Okay. I have not identified 49B. Do you want that?
16	Q	Yeah. I'm sorry.
17	A	49B is marked with my initials 9/23/85. It's marked
18		Timothy Combs, 9/19/85, upper and lower impressions,
19		Number 1M, Robert A. Walton, dentist, and this con-
20		tains teeth impressions marked Timothy Combs, Number
21		1, lower, 9/19/85, and some initials. I don't know
22		whose initials they are. I can't make them out.
23		They're not mine. This is also marked Timothy
24		Combs, 9/19/85, Number 2, a red number 1 on there

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also, and these are wrapped in plastic, and these

are the ones -- I saw Doctor Walton put that information on the back, wrap them, and seal them up in this envelope, and that's when -- some of the items that I signed for from him, and I kept them in my possession locked in the safe at the police department until 9/24. The following day at 9:30 A.M., I personally transported the items to Doctor Curtis Mertz in -- what was it? Ashtabula or Painesville. On Elm Avenue. 4605 Elm Avenue in Ashtabula, o. He gave me a receipt for all of the items I ga t him including these items here. List all the items that you did give to Doctor Merta Doctor Mertz. Okay. "At about 9:30 A.M., Mr. Teep. arrived at my office with evidence from Raymond Fife homicide. Received miscellaneous photograp. one set of upper and lower model of Timothy Comb® and Daniel Hill, and wax bite records and X-rays of the above two subjects. Time 9:57. Curtis A. Mertz." That's the items that I transported to --

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Q Okay. Now, in the course of your work on the Fife case -- by the way, were these returned to you at any time? They remained in the box?

A Wait! These are -- these the ones that went to Mertz?

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A Okay. Because we have two sets of them, and these sets

were also then -- they were -- I can't account for what happend to them between the time I took them to Doctor Mertz.

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Q And how they got here?

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- A And how they got here.
- Q Okay. One more photograph here, Number 8.
- A Number 8, taken 9/11/85; this is the first photograph I took -- or one of the first photographs I took of the scene showing the area where it was pointed out to me that Raymond Fife, the victim, was found.

 It also shows the medical apparatus around the area, the blue handkerchief, my camera case, the grass trampled down, and it's looking in a south -- southerly direction.
- Q When was that particular photograph taken?
- A This was taken early morning hours 9/11/85.
- Okay. Again, it's accurate and a complete reproduction of the scene?
- 19 A Yes, it is.
- Q Okay. Now, did there come a time that you got involved with any diagrams?
 - A Yes, \sin , on 10/11/85.
 - Q Why don't you come over here, Jim, so you can easily go through the diagram, if you can identify it.

(Witness steps off the witness stand and approaches the diagram.)

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2	(By	Attorney	Watkins)	That's	the	best	position	for	the	
		Court.	Let's move	e it.						

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ATTORNEY WATKINS: Your Honors, that okay? This is the diagram on 10/11/85 that the measurements Α were taken for. It was actually prepared by Rick Dailey of the Weathersfield Police Department. accompanied him to the area. We measured the scene with a wheel that is calibrated, and I gave him the information that I asked him to place on the map. We obtained scale maps from the City of Warren where we could get those measurements accurately without He has informed me it is to scale, and taking it. these items were by my -- my measurements were relayed to him and pointed out to him where I wanted to --

- Now, as you go through this diagram and point out, I'd like you to point out, for example, sites that were -- the red dots, and tell the Court whether or not the prior photographs you have taken would depict certain areas and do depict certain areas.
- A Okay. The prior photographs do depict certain areas.

 The aerial photograph is good in a lot of cases because it encompasses this whole area (indicating), and you can see down there. Now, this area's heavily wooded here (indicating), and by standing

here photographing	to here (indicating), you could
not see this point	(indicating), or by standing
here photographing	this area (indicating), you could
not see this point	(indicating).

Q Would you explain why.

- A Because of the trees. It's heavily overgrown. Some of the brush at that time -- I don't know what the condition of it was when they visited the scene, but the time -- I believe I even have a photograph showing some people hidden because I didn't realize they were there, but the grass was so tall that you could only see portions of their head.
- Q By the way --
 - A Sergeant Carnahan is six foot tall, and I think in one of the pictures, we saw his eyes.
 - Q By the way, how would the condition today compare if we went out to the scene, say, yesterday? Is there any difference?
 - A Okay. Unfortunately, I didn't go to the scene yesterday, but I assume that the leaves are gone and that the visibility would be better, but I can't say for sure. I haven't been to the scene for -- I don't believe I've been to the scene since 10/11.
 - Q Okay.
 - A "This area "A", or the portion marked "A', is where the

bicycle was found, and it's 72 feet from this path
in a westerly direction or a southwesterly direc-
tion; here being Valu-King (indicating). I think
it's self-explanatory. Palmyra Road, Jackson Street,
Market Street (indicating). Up here, for perspec-
tive, is Quimby Park, there (indicating).

Area "B" is where the dog located the shorts, and that was a total of a hundred and 39 feet from that, or 67 feet from the bicycle.

Now, "E" is measured and referenced to this easement (indicating). There's -- a big sewer drain runs through there, and there's some pipes and stuff coming up underground, and we reference everything to that easement on the map for simplicity purposes. Item "E" is the victim -- where the victim was found, and it's a hundred and 34 feet from the easement back there, and also, this is almost true from this point of division in the path (indicating). Which area, I can't recall. Photographs show very well where this portion is.

Now, we get back in here (indicating), and this is rather clear and uphill, and this area starts the wooded area. This is -- "C" is where the stick was found some 19 feet back from the dead end of Willow off of the path to the north of the path, and "D" is

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where Donald Allgood stood and told me he was standing with a lady friend when he saw four people exit the path, and that's where he described them as being when he saw one of them throw a stick.

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This is a roadway coming back from the residential area of Jackson Street (indicating). This is Nevada (indicating), and it is -- it dead ends. a barricade across there, and you can walk down along there, and this is all blacktop area. cannot drive a car there because they have dammed up the area or put piles of dirt there to prevent people from driving a car, and there's no connection between here and here (indicating). Roadway no longer -- this used to be a baseball park area, and it's no longer kept up. It's all grown up. There are trees, very high trees. From this point (indicating), you can no longer see the rest of the area there. There's trees all along in here to prevent that. There's high weeds, a lot of briar bushes, things of this nature. This is the most heavily traveled, this one (indicating). There are other paths here that have been used enough to create an actual path, and this one also is the same as these (indicating), but this is bare and worn down completely from heavy usage.

not (indicating). The	area where the bottle was
found is not marked on	here; however, it was right
here (indicating) just	to the north of a straight
line from here to here	(indicating) and just off of
the path approximately	six feet.

Q The burnt --

- A The burnt bottle and the burned area, and this burned area is about six feet in diameter, and it was right there (indicating).
- Q Okay. Do you have photographs of position "C"?
- A No, sir, I don't. I have a photograph showing Sergeant

 Carnhan standing there --
- Q Okay.
- A -- taken from here, yes.
 - Q And the path area that leads between Willow and Valu-King are there photographs in exhibit to show that area?
 - A Photographs show that area. There's several photographs that show this area, and the aerial view, it takes two or three to see the entire path because of the high, high bushes. You see a portion of the path, and they're -- looking at several aerial photographs you can make continuity along with the map.
 - Q If I understand you correctly, between "C" and the Valu-King, that the worn down path is the one that goes to the shortest way to the Valu-King?

- A It's -- yes. Yes, if you were to take any path, that would be the path shortest to the Valu-King.
 - Q Did you photograph those paths?
 - A Okay. They were just areas that were walked, and we don't know whether they were walked down by medical personnel, police officers that night. They were not -- mud worn paths. We don't know when they were worn out.

- Q Did you trace the mud worn path?
 - A The mud -- some places, it's as wide as four feet; most places, it's a foot, is this path coming to the rear of Valu-King going north, turning west, going up a little bit of a grade and into the woods and out on Willow Drive (indicating).
 - Q Do you have the distance between "A" and the Valu-King parking lot?
 - A The Valu-King parking lot and "A" is 116 feet from the edge of the parking lot to point "A".
- Q Okay. What other measurements do you have that you haven't gone over?
- A Okay. 275 feet is the overall length of this path.
- 22 | Q Okay.

A This is -- this is 72 feet from the path, 67 feet from the bicycle to the shorts, and 72 feet from the bicycle to the path again (indicating) if you were

1		to exit in this way because of the bend. This
2		area here (indicating), I believe I covered a hun-
3		dred and 34 feet from the easement, and the Valu-
4		King is 200, and the parking lot is 237 feet long.
5	Q	Okay. Could you see the bike from the path?
6	A	No, you certainly cannot. It in order to get in
7		there, you actually had to walk in, walk around,
8		and back over because of the trees and the brush.
9		You could, however, see from the bicycle to the
10		shorts.
11	Q	Okay. Continue. Anything further?
12	A	Okay. I don't believe there's anything further that I
13		can point out on this diagram.
14		JUDGE McLAIN: Is this to scale at all?
15	A	Yes, it is. Mr. Dailey informed me that it is to scale.
16		JUDGE McLAIN: How about the markings
17		showing the pertinent information?
18	A	Yes, sir, they're measured.
19		JUDGE McLAIN: That doesn't look if
20		that's 270 feet, that doesn't look like 70 feet to
21		me.
22	A	275 feet overall. 70 feet. Not, it does not. Mr.
23		Dailey informed me it was one inch equals 15 feet.
24		JUDGE McLAIN: Did he make all those
25		marks on there? Do you know?
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A He did, yes.

JUDGE McLAIN: Okay. Thank you. I think we're going to recess at this time until 11:00 o'clock.

(Court in recess at 10:35 A.M.)
(Back in session at 11:00 A.M.)

ATTORNEY WATKINS: Thank you, Your Honor.

CONTINUING DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY WATKINS:

- Q Jim, I believe you want to make some corrections?
- A Yes, sir, I do.
- Q Go ahead up and do it.

(Witness steps off the witness stand and approaches the diagram.)

After -- during recess, I refigured my distance. What I originally said was 275 feet for this well worn path. Is in fact 395 feet from the edge of the Valu-King to the start of the woods. So, that puts the scale in a little better arrangement. And this is the only heavily worn path where points of it are mud and some points are three and four feet wide. These are -- you could see where somebody had been walking there, and this, in fact, continued on out to there, but it was not a very comfortable path to walk through (indicating). This is a little more of a used path, and it actually continued on

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1		out here, winding around out to an open field
2		here to Jackson Street (indicating).
3	Q	Okay. By the way, from the path to "A", could one ride
4		their bike here?
5	A	No, I wouldn't well, I couldn't.
6	Q	Okay. In other words, it's pretty rough terrain?
7	A	It's rough, and you could not go direct. You have to
8		walk around, and there's like hills and little
9		mounds. There are a lot of trees and underbrush.
10	Q	Now, you described how thick it was to see short dis-
11		tances prior in your testimony. I'll show you 18,
12		and would you look at 18.
13	A	(Complying.) Okay. 18 is taken 9/11/85. It's a photo-
14	ļ	graph that I alluded to, and it was at the thing
15		there; standing at the point where the bicycle
16·		dotted line exits the path, and I'm looking towards
17		the Valu-King, and Sergeant Carnahan is well over
18		six feet. All I can see is about this portion
19		(indicating). He's standing off the path just a
20		few feet, and that's not exactly the highest brush
21		that's in the area there. It was pretty high and
22		pretty secluded back there.
23	Q	Okay. That photograph, like all the photographs you've
24		identified today, are totally accurate reproduction

JAMES TEEPLE

of what you saw on all the days testified to?

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A Yes, sir.
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Now, going back in time, there was a time that -- give me a minute so I can see -- okay. That a videotaped statement, testimony, was taken from the defendant?

- A Yes, sir. That was 9/16 at 1:30 or 1330 hours.
- Q Okay. And would you, in your own narrative fashion, tell what happened, what you saw, what you did.
 - Okay. Well, when I arrived back at the station from clearing the brush and locating the stick, I was requested by -- and I'm not sure who it was. It was possibly Sergeant Steinbeck, that they wanted to take a videotaped statement of Danny Hill and asked if I would please set up the videotape equipment and prepare the room, which I did, and after the equipment was set up and determined to be functional and everything was set, all the settings were set, why, they brought Danny Hill in, and I set him down at the end of the table. Sergeant Steinbeck, Sergeant Stewart, Detective Hill and myself were present where a videotape statement was taken of the defendant, Danny Hill.
- Q And would you describe his physical and mental condition as you saw it at that time.
- A I'd describe him as comfortable and cooperative. I be-

lieve he was drinking a can of pop, and I think he was smoking a cigarette. He seemed to be at ease, and he was talking. He knew all three of the people he was being interviewed by. Referred to Sergeant Stewart as "Stew". I'm probably the only one in the room that he didn't know prior to that day.

- Q Okay. And what time did you begin the videotape?
- A The videotape was actually started at 1:30 or 1330 hours.
- Q And how long did it last?

- A It lasted one hour and eight minutes. 1438 I believe is the time.
- Q And would you tell the Court what kind of equipment you used and whether you have a knowledge of that equipment.
- A Okay. That equipment was Minolta. It's just a home video camera with a character generator built in and recorder and tuner assembly, and it was running off a hundred and ten and operating fine. I've used it in the past a number of times. It belongs to the Trumbull County Homicide Squad.
- Q And did -- I'll hand you what's been marked as Exhibit 54, and would you identify it.
- A Okay. Exhibit 54 is the case and the original videotape taken of Danny Hill on 9/16/85, 1330 hours, 1439, reference Raymond Fife homicide, and I took this,

1		marked it, and have kept it in my possession until
2		just now.
3	Q	And have you played it recently?
4	A	I just played it just a few minutes ago to make sure it
5		was I played it night before last, and it is
6		fine. It's unedited. Nothing has changed since the
7		time it was taken from what I can determine.
8	Q	You're saying that you listened to the tape, and the tape
9		that you will play or can play is a total repro-
10		duction of what happened on September 16th at 1:30
11		P.M.?
12	A	That's correct.
13	Q	And where was this tape taken again?
14	A	It was taken at the Warren Police Department in the Line-
15		up Room. It's a room we use for things of this
16		nature and just a kind of a general purpose room.
17	Q	And that's a VHS unit?
18	A	VHS is the format.
19	Q	And you have tested the tape on this particular device
20		that the Court has?
21	A	Yes, I have. It functions properly.
22		ATTORNEY WATKINS: If it would please the
23		Court, we'd like to play the tape in its entirety.
24		JUDGE McLAIN: Just to clear this matter
25		up, is this the same tape that was previously sub-
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A No, sir. This is the original. The previous submitted tape was a duplicate; exact duplicate of this tape.

JUDGE McLAIN: You're able to swear that there's no significant difference between what the copy and the original --

A Only possibly a lack of quality due to duplication, but the content is the same.

JUDGE McLAIN: Thank you. Very well.

Q (By Attorney Watkins) Go ahead, Jim.

ATTORNEY WATKINS: I would suggest that the lights be --

A Okay. Where --

ATTORNEY WATKINS: Is it going to be left there, Your Honor?

JUDGE McLAIN: Well, I don't know. I think we ought to -- seems to be unnecessarily too far away for most of us.

ATTORNEY WATKINS: Yes, I would think so.

JUDGE McLAIN: Ladies and Gentlemen, I don't know how many people will be able to be accommodated by seeing this; perhaps none at all, but let's try to turn it on, if you would. We'll see how far -- turn it without blocking out any of the view of the Judges. It may not be any good. I

don't know.

JUDGE McLAIN: I believe this is an item we may well review at the end of the case.

All right. As far as the press is concerned, they can do what physically they're able to do. I guess we'll give them a couple minutes to do that. And I think that also, since this is a public trial, could we have some name pickup on this, obviously, for Court format?

A I'm not familiar with the audio system. It's an audio outlet. There is an audio outlet on it.

JUDGE McLAIN: I don't mean for --

A I think we can enough volume out of the set itself.

JUDGE McLAIN: I think so. Okay

(State's Exhibit No. 54 played at 11:08 A.M.)

(Playing of State's Exhibit No. 54 ended at 12:22 P.M.)

JUDGE McLAIN: Court will now stand in recess until 1:30.

(Court in recess at 12:22 P.M.)

(Back in session at 1:35 P.M.)

ATTORNEY WATKINS: If it would please the Court, we are finished with direct examination of Mr. Teeple, and with the consent of Attorney Lewis, we would like to call Doctor Sudimak out of order since he'll be very, very short.

		JUDGE McLA	AIN:	Thank	you.	You	may	call
in	Doctor	Sudimak.		,				

(State's Exhibit No. 56 marked for identification.)

DOCTOR JOSEPH SUDIMAK, JR.

being duly sworn, according to law, on his oath, testified, as follows:

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY KONTOS:

- Q Good afternoon! For the record, would you please state your name and occupation.
- A Doctor Joseph Sudimak, Jr. I'm a physician and the Trumbull County Coroner.
- Q And how long have you been the Trumbull County Coroner?
- A For 25 years.

- Q Doctor Sudimak, would you briefly go into your educational background for us.
- A I received my bachelor's degree at Ohio State University,
 my master's degree in microbiology at the Ohio State
 University and graduated from the medical school at
 the Ohio State University. I went to Philadelphia,
 and I interned at Lankenau Hospital, L-A-N-K-E-N-A,
 Hospital in Phildelphia. After that, I entered the
 service, returned to Warren at a later date. I completed a mini-residency at the University of
 Cincinnati in occupational medicine, and as a re-

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1		sult, am now a diplomat of the American Board of
2		Preventative Medicine since certified board cer-
3]	tified in occupational medicine.
4	Q	You a member of any associations?
5	A	Yes, sir. Well, the usual professional organizations;
6		The AMA, The Ohio State Medical Association, the
7		county societies, all of the preventative medicine
8	. i	societies as well as the occupational medicine
9		associations, and I'm past president of the State of
10		Ohio, Trumbull not Trumbull. The State of Ohio
11		Coroner's Association.
12	Q	Okay. And coroner, that's an elected position?
13	A	Yes, sir.
14	Q	All right. And what are your basic responsibilities as
15		coroner of this county?
16	A	The coroner's responsibilities are to investigate all
17		sudden, unexpected, and violent deaths including
18		homicides, suicides, and so forth.
19	Q	And are you the individual who's responsible for ordering
20	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	an autopsy to be done in a given situation?
21	A	Yes, sir, the Coroner's Office or myself is, yes, sir.
22	Q	And you have to make a rulings after that's investi-
23		gated?
		Transport

DOCTOR JOSEPH SUDIMAK, JR.

And what are the possible rules you might make?

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The possible rulings made by the office are, as follows: Α 1 natural deaths where somebody might die from a heart 2 attack; accidental death where somebody might be --3 might fall down the stairs, be killed by a vehicle; 4 suicides, self-inflicted death; and homicide where 5 a person dies from the result of being injured or 6 harmed by another one. 7 Q I want to draw your attention to Raymond Fife. Was there 8 an autopsy ordered to be done on Raymond Fife? 9 Yes, sir, I did order an autopsy on Raymond Fife. 10 And do you recall when the autopsy was performed? Q 11 Α When it was performed? 12 Yes, if you recall. 13 Α Approximately September 13th. 14 Okay. And was there a member of your office represented 15 there at the autopsy? 16 Α Yes, sir. 17 Q And do you happen to know who actually performed the 18 autopsy? 19 Doctor Howard Adelman, the pathologist at St. 20 Α Joseph's Riverside Hospital. 21 And do you know who from your office was there to per-Q 22 form the autopsy? 23 Α Yes, sir. Mrs. JoAnn Fowler.

DOCTOR JOSEPH SUDIMAK, JR.

All right. After an autopsy was performed, would the

pathologist make a protocol? 1 Α Yes, sir, he reports his findings to our office. 2 And did you have an opportunity to look at the findings 3 of the pathologist? 4 Α Yes, sir, I did. 5 6 Q Okay. And did you make a ruling in this particular case? Yes, sir, I did. Α 7 And what was that? 8 Α My ruling was that of homicide. 9 Q Do you have a Coroner's Verdict with that particular 10 ruling? 11 Α I --12 Did you make one? 13 14 I've made one, and it was filed with the Clerk of Courts, yes, sir. 15 Q Doctor Sudimak, I'm going to hand you what's been marked 16 for identification purposes as State's Exhibit Num-17 18 ber 56. You recognize that? Yes, sir. This is my Coroner's Verdict in the case of Α 19 20 one Raymond Fife, deceased. Okay. And on there, do you list what the causes of death 21 Q were? 22 Yes, sir. 23 Α And what were the causes? 24 25 Α Cause of death was cardio respiratory arrest secondary

that exactly mean?

1			to	asph	yxiat.	ion	and	sub-	-dur	al	hemat	oma	and	mul	tip.	le
			tra	uma.					1	1						
	Q	Now,	whe	n yo	u say	"se	cond	ary	to	asp	hyxia	tion	L, II .	what	do	es

- A Secondary to asphyxiation means that he was -- had his oxygen, his air cut off and was asphyxiated, choked, if you will, to death. Sub-dural hematoma refers to a hemorrhage in the brain that occurs after trauma or injury to the brain, and multiple trauma is -- basically, covers the other multiple bruises and contusions about the person as well as the damage to his rectal bladder area; internal trauma that he received.
- Q Okay. And you also list there various body wounds, do you not?
- A Yes, sir.

- Q Could you please go through the ones that you got listed.
- Listed, we have multiple burns, we have ecchymosis of shoulders and upper chest, which is black and blue marks of the shoulders and chest. We mention in this particular instance, penile wounds, which were bite marks of his penis. We have also listed ecchymosis of the peri-rectal area, which means black and blue marks around the rectal area.
- Q Okay. Now, let me ask you this, Doctor: Would the

1		asphyxiation that you talked about previously, would
2		that in and of itself independently could have
3		caused the death of Raymond Fife?
4	A	Yes, sir, it could have.
5	Q	How about the sub-dural hematoma?
6	A	Yes, sir, the brain damage and sub-dural hematoma could
7		have caused his death.
8	Q	What about the penetration to the rectal bladder area?
9	A	Yes, sir. This was of sufficient nature of injury and
10		trauma to cause the death by itself and
11	Q	And how about just the other injuries? How would you
12		characterize those?
13	A	Serious, but not death causing.
14	Q	Okay. Since 1960, how many cases has your office inves-
15		tigated, approximately?
16	A	Two to three hundred cases a year.
17	Q	So that without going into any multiplication, thousands
18		of cases?
19	A	Yes, sir.
20	Q	And of those thousands of cases that your office has in-
21		vestigated, have you ever had any cases where rectal
22		bladder penetration was the cause of death?
23	A	No, sir.
24	Q	Is this the only one you've ever had?
25	A	Yes, sir.

ATTORNEY KONTOS: Thank you.

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2 | CROSS EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY LEWIS: '

- Q Good afternoon, Doctor Sudimak!
- 4 ∥ A Hi, Mr. Lewis!

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- Q As I understand it, okay, you didn't actually view the body of Mr. Fife?
- A Not -- no, sir.
 - Q Okay. And your representative there was a gal by the name of JoAnn Fowler, is that correct?
- 10 A That's correct.
 - And basically, you arrived at your conclusion in regard to the Coroner's Verdict by virtue of the protocol that was given to you by Doctor Adelman or prepared by Doctor Adelman?
 - A Yes, that's correct, and the police reports.
 - And the police reports. And what you're saying is that

 -- could you go over those injuries one more time -
 or let me see what you're reading from, if I could.

 Oh! I saw this. Oh! I'm sorry!
 - A That's what we referred to.
- Q Okay. Okay. Cardio respiratory arrest secondary -- you got asphyxiation?
 - A Yes, sir.
- 24 | Q Sub-dural hematoma?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

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1	Q	And the multiple trauma?
2	A	Yes, sir.
3	Q	And the multiple trauma is the inclusive group involving
4		perforation of the anal cavity and what other items,
5		if you recall?
6	A	And the burns about his face and neck. He had other con-
7		tusions, black and blue marks. Superficial con-
8		tusions and abrasions.
9	Q	Okay. And in regard to the questions asked by Mr. Kontos
10		he was asking you if possibly any one of the major
11		things you talked about just now could be the cause
12		of death, and you indicated it possibly could, is
13		that correct?
14	A	Yes, sir.
15	Q	Okay. On the other hand, it could be just the multi-
16		plicity of all of them working together, is that
17		correct?
18	A	I guess I could best say that any one of them or the
19		combination thereof would be the cause of death,
20		yes, sir.
21	Q	That's what I was asking. Okay. Do you actually have
22		the protocol by Doctor Adelman with you?
23	A	Not present, no, sir.
24		ATTORNEY LEWIS: Okay. No thank you.

DOCTOR JOSEPH SUDIMAK, JR.

No further questions.

1	ATTORNEY KONTOS: Nothing further.	1
2	JUDGE McLAIN: That's all. Thank you.	i
3	(Witness is excused.)	İ
4	JAMES TEEPLE	ł
5	having previously been sworn, according to law, on his oath,	!
6	testified, as follows:	
7	CROSS EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY LEWIS:	
8	Q As I understand it, Mr. Teeple, you were called into this	
9	case on September 10th, 1985, at approximately 10:30	
10	P.M. Would that be correct? I think that's what	
11	you testified to earlier.	
12	A Yes, sir.	
13	Q And your preliminary steps were you conferred with Of-	
14	ficer Steinbeck, I believe, is that correct?	
15	A Yes, sir.	
16	Q Okay. And was that at the hospital or was that	
17	A No, that was at the HQ, the headquarters.	
18	Q The headquarters. And you also conferred with the doc-	
19	tor at the hospital?	
20	A I attempted to, but was unable.	
21	Q When was the first time you got to the crime scene?	
22	A 9/11, the following morning, about 8:00 o'clock, 8:30.	
23	Q Okay. Is there any reason why you didn't go to the crime	
24	scene before that time? In other words, that same	
25	evening, by any chance?	

- A Because of the rain and the darkness and the area, and it 17 was about 3:30 by the time I completed with all the others and elected to start fresh the next morning soon after daybreak.
- Q Okay. Was the crime scene in any way -- was it preserved in a sense? Was anybody out there to watch it overnight or anything else?
- 8 A No, sir.

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- Q Nobody whatsoever?
- 10 | A No, sir.
- 11 Q And you got out there at 9/11 the next morning, is that

 12 correct, approximately?
- 13 A Yes, 9/11 was the day I got out there.
- 14 Q I'm sorry. Okay.
- 15 | A Shortly after daybreak, 7:30 -- 8:30.
- Okay. And what were the first steps you took -- was any-body with you, let me ask you that question?
 - A Sergeant Steinbeck and Sergeant Carnahan was with me,

 Sergeant Steinbeck showing me the area and where the

 boy was found, and Sergeant Carnahan works with me.
 - Q Okay. And as I understand it, you proceeded to take some photographs, is that correct?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
 - Q Okay. And you also looked at the areas which seemed to be pertinent at the time, is that correct?

1	A	We attempted to look the entire area over.
2	Q	Let's get to the area. May I have the easel.
3		(The easel and diagram set up.)
4	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) Drawing your attention to the dia-
5		gram which has been labeled as State's Exhibit Num-
6		ber 4, you had an occasion to examine the area which
7		is labeled "E", which, presumably, is the place
8		where the victim was found, is that correct?
9	A	May I come up there where I can see better?
10	Q	Sure! By all means.
11		(Witness steps off the witness stand
12		and approaches the diagram.)
13	A	Which area?
14	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) "E".
15	A	That's the first place I was taken where the victim was
15 16	A	That's the first place I was taken where the victim was found.
	A Q	
16		found.
16 17		found. Okay. And to your knowledge, did anybody else examine
16 17 18		found. Okay. And to your knowledge, did anybody else examine that area prior to the time that you were out there
16 17 18 19		found. Okay. And to your knowledge, did anybody else examine that area prior to the time that you were out there that morning with Officer Carnahan and Officer
16 17 18 19 20	Q	found. Okay. And to your knowledge, did anybody else examine that area prior to the time that you were out there that morning with Officer Carnahan and Officer Steinbeck?
16 17 18 19 20 21	Q	found. Okay. And to your knowledge, did anybody else examine that area prior to the time that you were out there that morning with Officer Carnahan and Officer Steinbeck? I don't know.
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Q A Q	found. Okay. And to your knowledge, did anybody else examine that area prior to the time that you were out there that morning with Officer Carnahan and Officer Steinbeck? I don't know. Okay. And what did you find precisely?
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Q A Q	found. Okay. And to your knowledge, did anybody else examine that area prior to the time that you were out there that morning with Officer Carnahan and Officer Steinbeck? I don't know. Okay. And what did you find precisely? Okay. I found a blue handkerchief, I found medical

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Okay. Charred clothing. Did you preserve that? Q 1 A Yes, sir. 2 Has that been labeled as any exhibits in this case? 3 4 Α No. Q It has not? 5 Α No. 6 7 Q What was that charred clothing? Do you have it? Not here. I have it, but it's not with me. Α 8 Okay. 9 Q I received your subpoena for the 24th for the remaining 10 exhibits. 11 Okay. What kind of clothing is it? Can you briefly Q 12 describe it to me? 13 It's white material. 14 Α White material. Do you have any idea what kind of --Q 15 Α No. 16 -- product that it was? 17 18 Α No. 19 Q A handkerchief or anything? You have no knowledge. 20 Okay. You say it was charred, though, is that 21 correct? 22 Α Yes, sir. 23 Okay. Now, when you examined the area, in the area, did

JAMES TEEPLE

you find anything else?

Not to my knowledge.

1	Q	Okay. Did you find any burned area?
2	A	No, not till well, we didn't didn't find the burned
3		area until I believe it was the 18th. 18th is
4		the first time I located the burned area.
5	Q	Okay. Which burned area are we talking about?
6	A	I'm talking about the area just off of the path prior to
7		the bend going from Valu-King past the dotted line
8		to the left
9	Q	Okay.
10	A	about six feet.
11	Q	So, if I could back up for a moment, as far as the area
12		"E" where the victim was found and everything else,
13		you found no evidence of burning on the ground or
14		anything else; brush or anything else?
15	A	No.
16	Q	Now, getting back to what you're talking about, the

A Yes sir.

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20 Q Possibly just off the line that comes across?

path, is that correct?

- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 | Q How far was that off the path?
- 23 A Six to 10 feet.
- 24 | Q Six to 10 feet. Okay. What else did you find there?
- 25 A I found -- there was some charred sticks. There was a

burned area you found was off to the left of the

1		piece of wood that was charred and some burnt
2		leaves or leaves that were turned colors and
3		looks like the tips may have been charred.
4	Q	Okay. And did you find anything else in that area?
5	A	That plastic bottle that I earlier submitted as evidence.
6	Q	Okay. And that was done on 9/18?
7	A	18, yes, sir.
8	Q	Okay. You say it was approximately six feet off the
9		path?
10	A	Six I believe the bottle was 10 feet off, and the area
11		began about six feet. It was about a 4-foot wide
12		area.
13	Q	Okay. And you also took a number of photographs which
14		you've identified as exhibits here, is that correct?
15	A	Yes, sir.
16	Q	Okay. Was anybody else out there besides yourself,
17		Officer Carnahan, and Officer Steinbeck that day?
18	A	That the 18th or the
19	Q	No, no, no! I'm going back. I'm sorry! I'm going back.
20	A	Back to the 11th?
21	Q	Yes.
22	A	Not to my knowledge.
23	Q	Did you examine the area up by the Valu-King? Did you
24		look in garbage cans or dumpsters or anything of
26		that mature 2

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1	A	Not at that time, no.
2	Q	Not at that time. Okay. Did you stick pretty close to
3		the paths then, basically? Is that the idea?
4	A	Well, we started at where the victim was found and worked
5		our way in a circle outward and then
6	Q	Like this (indicating)?
.7	A	Yeah. Worked our way around and worked our way north
8		clear to Jackson Street and worked our way west
9		clear to Willow Drive.
10	Q	Okay. At that time, were you specifically looking for
11		anything; say, for instance, the bike? The bike
12		was, at that time, known to be missing.
13	A	The bike was missing. That was one of the things we were
14		looking for.
15	Q	Did you have any occasion to go back over in this area
16		on this side (indicating)?
17	A	I was up in that area, but not extensively, but I was in
18		that area.
19	Q	Okay. When was it that the bike was actually found?
20	A	The 13th. Friday the 13th.
21	Q	And how did that come about?
22	A	Someone organized a volunteer search party, and it was
23	-	located during that time.
24	Q	Do you know precisely who located it by any chance?

JAMES TEEPLE

Lieutenant Marchio called it to my attention. I don't

1		personally know who located it.
2	Q	But then you proceeded over to that area and photographed
3		it, is that right?
4	A	Yes, sir. I was at Willow Drive at the end of Willow
5		Drive when Lieutenant Marchio notified me on the
6		radio, and I walked the path there to the area.
7	Q	Okay. Other than the course of the time that you walked
8		over just moments after they found it and took the
9		photograph, to your knowledge, did anybody know
10		where that bike was from September 10th to that
11		date?
12	A	No.
13	Q	The underwear and the Wrangler black T-shirt, that was
14		sent off later on to the BCI laboratories, was it?
15	A	Yes, sir.
16	Q	Was it also sent off to the Arson Crime Lab?
17	A	Yes, sir.
18	Q	And you received some results in regard to that, did you
19		not?
20	A	Yes, sir.
21	Q	The rape evidence kit that was taken on that date, was
22		that taken offhand, I don't recall. Do you re-
23		call?
24	A	That was taken it would have been 9/11 by the time it
25		was taken. It was taken some time

Q Wednesday? Yeah, some time Wednesday morning. 2 Okay. That was subsequently also sent off to the BCI 3 laboratories? Α Yes, sir. 5 Did you receive any results in regard to that as well? Q Α Yes, sir. 7 The bike -- the bike itself was also sent off to the BCI 8 laboratories? Yes, sir. Α 10 The purpose for that was to identify -- or to try to find 11 what? 12 Α Latent fingerprints. 13 Do you know if it was tested for anything else? 14 Not to my knowledge. 15 For blood or anything of that nature? 16 Α Not to my knowledge. 17 How were the -- I think "B" stands for the gray pinstripe 18 19 shorts, do they not? This item "B" over here 20 (indicating). I'm sorry. That's the gray -- yes. 21 And that was found by virtue of -- what was it? 22 the dog or --23 Α Yes, sir. 24 25 The dog picked up the scent from?

1	A	The bicycle.
2	Q	The bicycle. Okay. And you indicated the fact the bi-
3		cycle, "A" here, was approximately how far off the
4	·	path, if you recall?
5	A	The bicycle was 72 feet from the path.
6	Q	Okay. And then how far back was
.7	A	67 feet to the shorts.
8	Q	67 feet to the shorts. Okay. Did you find when the
9		shorts were located, did you find any matted down
10		area or anything of that nature?
11	A	No.
12	Q	Did you examine the area where the shorts were?
13	A	Yes. No, it wasn't matted down. The pictures will show
14		that.
15	Q	You didn't find anything either in "A" or "B" other than
16		those particular items?
17	A	"A", there was a matted down area just to the north of
18		the bicycle.
19	Q	Okay. Just to the north of it?
20	A	Yeah. You'll see that in the photographs also.
21	Q	Okay. And referring to the stick, which is "C", which
22		is right here (indicating), I think it's photo-
23		graphed, or at least the approximate location is
24		photographed in State's Exhibit Number 31.
- 1	1	

JAMES TEEPLE

Okay. This shows Sergeant Carnahan pointing in the

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1		direction that Donald Aligood showed us that he saw
2		someone throw a stick.
3	Q	And Bill's standing right on the pathway?
4	A	He's standing 19 feet or in the be around 19 feet
5		from the Willow Drive area on the path.
6	Q	Okay. And how tall is Mr. Carnahan, just offhand? Is he
7		a 6-foot man?
8	A	Yes. He's six foot one, six foot two.
9	Q	In other words, if we were to look at that photograph
10		and lay Mr. Carnahan right down, it would be down
11		back basically, that far down in the thicket?
12	A	Yes.
13	Q	What stuff was taken? In order to go out there, you in-
14		dicated you had a Warren City work crew or somebody
15		go out?
16	A	Um-hum.
17	Q	Tell us about it.
18	A	I contacted on the 15th, I contacted Dick Thomas,
19		the superintendent of the Street Department, and
20		asked him if he could be of any assistance with
21		equipment. I initially wanted to just borrow some -
22	Q	Clippers?
23	A.	Whatever you call them.
24	0	Whatever, yeah.

JAMES TEEPLE

And he said that he would gladly provide a crew that

would help us there because it was so thick, and we
went out there. I think there was about four men,
a truck, and some big weed whackers only they had
blades on them. I don't know what you call them.
And we cleared the area.

- Q Okay. The area just adjacent to where Mr. Carnahan's pointing, is that correct?
- A We cleared the area just beyond the cement where the cement patch is. This white area depicts a cement patch here (indicating), and we cleared the area from there east. Probably a hundred foot by a hundred foot, maybe a hundred foot by 75 foot, somewhere in that area. I'm not real good with dimensions; estimating, but it was a rather large area. We was there quite a long time.
- Q Okay. How is it that you came about -- or upon the stick then if it was only six feet off the pathway?

 You say a hundred foot by a hundred foot.
- A We didn't clear it all at once. We cleared a little bit, take a handful of brush out, and then we'd search, clear a little more, search, and we worked in -Sergeant Carnahan and myself worked in that -- that method, each one working in separate areas.
- Q Okay. I presume then -- did you start from the path and just move on in?

PENGAD/INDY.

- Α Yes, sir. 1 Okay. And six foot in, you found it? 2 Um-hum. Okay. And, obviously, it was not visible before they cut the brush down, is that correct? 5 No, nothing was visible from the path. It was thick. Α 6 Do we have a photograph here showing the stick? 7 No, sir, we don't. 8 You didn't take a photograph that day? 9 No, I didn't. 10 Okay. Was the stick -- when you recovered it, was it 11 dirty, or how was it? 12 It was just exactly as you see it there. Α 13 Just exactly as it is here? 14 With the exception of the marks that are on it, that's 15 the way I remember it as being. 16 Let me ask you this: Was it laying on the ground? 17 18 No, it was laying at a bit of an angle. Up against something, evidentally? 19 Propped up against some brush or something. Α 20 Did you look in the area for any other sticks? 21
- 22 A Yes, I did.
 - Q Okay. The entire area?
- 24 A Um-hum.

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25 | Q Well, you mentioned already you didn't look in garbage,

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1		garbage cans, or anything else, did you?
2	A	No.
3	Ω	Did you check the area behind the Valu-King?
4	A	No.
5	Q	Did you check the area any other area besides this
6		area for any other sticks?
7	A	Yeah, we checked two areas. One from where the location
8		where the body is, we had our Special Weapons Team
9		go out, and they walked and checked the area of a
10		large, thick brush pile just south of the location
11		where the body is at a later date, and also, we
12		checked the area where the bicycle was found from
13		the bicycle to the location where the shorts were
14		found and checked in a southerly direction there.
15	Q	Okay. But you didn't find anything?
16	A	Everything we found appeared to have been there for a
17		considerable length of time.
18	Q	Considerable length of time. In other words, it was
19		dirty or
20	A	Dirty, moss growing well, more than dirty. Moss
21		growing on it, grass growing over it, attached to
22		the ground with roots

JAMES TEEPLE

was it not?

Yes, sir.

Okay. The stick was sent off to BCI also for analysis,

	1	\cdot .
1	Q	And they did analyze it for what? What were they looking
2		for?
3	A	I believe they were looking for blood. To determine if
4		human blood was present. That was the request.
5	Q	How about fingerprints?
6	A	No.
7	Q	There was no request for fingerprints?
8	A	No.
9	Q	You got results back in regard to the blood, is that
10		correct?
11	A	Yes, sir.
12	Q	Okay. Was this end okay. In other words, you're
13		saying this is as clean as you recall when you
14		picked it up?
15	A	Yeah.
16	Q	No dirt or anything?
17	A	I have not touched it, and that's the way I remember it
18		being.
19	Q	Did you find any other evidence out in the area upon
20		examination of any other acclerants or potential
21		accelerants?
22	A	Found a can on the path of an aerosol can just couple
23		feet off of the path in the same general area as the
24		stick. It was starter fluid.
25	Q	Okay. You said up in this area up here (indicating)?

1	A	Yes, sir, just just a little bit past that from
. 2		Willow Drive past that. It was located just off of
3		the path.
4	Q	Okay. I noticed on the beginning of the videotape we
5		just viewed, that at the very beginning, there is
6		an interruption in the tape. Did you see that?
7	A	I don't recall that, no.
8	Q	Well, when the time come I think the date comes on
9		first. Okay.
10	A	Okay.
11	Q	And it's very quick.
12	A	Okay. That's possibly to change the mode from date to
13		time. I'm not sure. That's prior to the time
14		anybody's talking?
15	Q	Right.
16	A	And there's a silence there?
17	Q	Right.
18	A	It's possibly shut it down in order to get the
19		character mode from the time to the date. I don't
20		know.
21	Q	And the camera would not have been running at that
22		particular time, evidentally not?
23	A	It would have been a momentary stop to change the
24		character mode

JAMES TEEPLE

Okay. You also had an occasion to make a tape -- or

1		videotape of one Timothy Anthony Combs, did you not?
2	A	Yes, sir.
3	Q	That happened later on Monday, September 16th, 1985?
4	A	Um-hum.
5	Q	Okay. And you were the one who took that tape, did you
6		not?
7	A	Yes, sir.
8	Q	Okay. You had a good look at Mr. Combs that particular
9		day for that time?
10	A	Yes, sir.
11	Q	Do you recall what Mr. Combs did Mr. Combs wear any
12		jewelry that day? Do you recall?
13	A	I don't recall.
14	Q	Okay. That tape, though, that would be an accurate re-
15		production of how he looked on September 16th,
16		1985, is that correct?
17	A	Yes, sir.
18	Q	Do you happen to recall whether he wore an earring or
19		not?
20	A	I don't recall.
21	Q	You don't recall. Okay. So, as I understand it, there
22		was no burned area in the area of "E" where the
23		victim was found, is that correct?
24	A	Correct.
25	Q	The shorts, the Wrangler T-shirts the undershorts, the

1		underwear, and the Wrangler T-shirt, they were not
2		all consumed, is that correct? In other words, we
3		have the residue here, is that correct?
4	A	That's correct.
5	Q	Let me ask you this, Officer Teeple: You know Danny Hill?
6		Have you known him for a long time?
7	A	No, I haven't. I think my first contact with Danny Hill
8	[was the day of the videotape; however, he said that
9		he remembered me from another time, but I personally
10		don't recall him.
11	Q	Okay. And during the time that you observed him during
12		the videotape of course, you're right at the
13		other end of the table, is that correct?
14	A	I'm five or six feet from the end of the table.
15	Q	How long was the table?
16	A	The table's probably six feet.
17	Q	So, you're about 12, 13 feet away, approximately?
18	A	Approximately.
19	Q	Okay. In other words, he made reference, I think, to
20	ļ	you. He said, "Over there to him." Is that re-
21		ferring to you in the tape, if you recall?
22	A	I remember him referring a distance.
23	Q	Okay. And how would you give me an opinion, just your
24		own lay opinion, in regard to Danny's intelligence
25		from what you saw in the tane

25

1		. saw him for an hoar and eight mindles plus the time				
2.		that I fingerprinted him and got his some pubic				
3	hair samples from him. Didn't have any trouble					
4	well, I saw him the next day. Didn't have any					
5		trouble communicating with him what little I talked				
6		with him.				
7	Q	Well, you heard him on the tape, did you not?				
8	A	Um-hum.				
9	Q	Just give me do you have any opinion in regard to				
10		his level of intelligence?				
11	A	No.				
12	Q	Nothing whatsoever?				
13	A	An opinion of his intelligence?				
14	Q	Yeah. Basically, would you say he had a normal intelli-				
15		gence, lower intelligence, higher intelligence?				
16	A	I really don't think I'm qualified to give that type of				
17		opinion. He seemed okay to me. He seemed				
18	Q	Totally normal?				
19	A	Well, what is normal?				
20	Q	All right. What is normal. Okay. You also indicated				
21		that you secured some tube white socks white				
22		tube socks as they're called?				
23	A	Right.				
24	Q	And those were secured from the house, I think, of				

JAMES TEEPLE

Timothy Combs?

Given to me by Sergeant Stewart. A 1 And those, we've had them marked as an exhibit, or have 2 we not? 3 Yes, sir. Α And those were sent out to BCI laboratories for analysis, Q 5 were they not? 6 Yes, sir. 7 Α And you've also seen some results in regard to those 8 socks, have you not? 9 Α Yes, sir. 10 Incidentally, the color of -- let me ask you this: Were Q 11 you able to detect or able to visibly see the blood 12 on the socks? 13 Yes, yes, I was, and I photographed it, and it's in one Α 14 of the exhibits also. 15 Okay. And how would you describe the color? 16 bright, general red or dull red, or what would you 17 18 call it? A brown to a dull red. 19 20 Q That's blood when it dries; it kind of goes down to a dull brownish color? 21 22 Α Not always.

Generally, that's the color, isn't it, on the clothing?

Not always?

No.

Q

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There's -- it goes from bright red to brown.

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1 Right. Exactly. I'm saying in the dried state. 2 No, it's -- there's varying degrees of color in the Α 3 dried state. 4 Okay. The gray pinstriped shorts, those are in-Um-hum. Q 5 tact, are they not, or are they ripped? 6 No, they're intact. A 7 Where you found the container; plastic container, off the 8 path approximately six feet a little bit to the 9 north of the line going over to area "A" where the 10 bicycle was found, there was a burned area there? 11 There was some burnt. There wasn't a large burned area. Α 12 There was some burned items there, one being the 13 plastic bottle, and there was some leaves that ap-14 peared as though they may have been scorched. 15 The container that you've brought in here; the Okay. 16 Topco Charcoal Lighter Fluid, were you able to de-17 termine whether the -- the plastic container we 18 have marked as an exhibit, the portion of it and 19 everything else, is the same size bottle? Do you 20 know? 21 No. Α 22 You don't have any idea? 23 It appears to be from what I've been able to look visibly, Α 24

JAMES TEEPLE

but I have no laboratory results indicating that.

1	Q	Okay. All right. Did anybody to your knowledge ever go	19				
2		up and look at any of the dumpsters or anything back					
3		behind the Valu-King and anything of that nature?					
4	A	A Um-hum.					
5	Q	And who would that be?					
6	A	I did that one of the several days that we were out	٠				
7		there, and they were empty.					
8	Q	They happened to be empty that day?					
9	A	They certainly were.					
10		ATTORNEY LEWIS: Okay. I have no further					
11		questions excuse me. One minute, Your Honor.					
12	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) Let me ask you one question, Officer	•				
13		Teeple. Going back to the additional clothing you					
14		found, or the piece of fabric out in the area of					
15		I think it was "E", you didn't send that off for					
16		analysis?					
17	A	Yes, it went for analysis.					
8	Q	Oh! It went for analysis, too?					
19	A	Yes.					
20		ATTORNEY LEWIS: Okay. Thank you very					
21		much. That's all, Your Honor.					
22		ATTORNEY WATKINS: No other questions.					
!3		Thank you.					
4		JUDGE McLAIN: Thank you.					
5		(Witness is excused.)					

1	ATTORNET RONTOS: Dentits Stellibeck.				
2	(State's Exhibit Nos. 57 through 60 marked for identification.)				
3					
4	DENNIS STEINBECK				
5	being duly sworn, according to law, on his oath, testified,				
6	as follows:				
7	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY KONTOS:				
8	Q For the record, would you please state your name and your				
9	occupation.				
10	A Dennis Steinbeck, Sergeant with the Warren Police Depart-				
11	ment.				
12	Q And how long have you worked for the Warren Police De-				
13	partment?				
14	A 11 years.				
15	Q And how long have you worked in the capacity of sergeant?				
16	A Since '81.				
17	Q What particular department in the police department				
18	would you work for?				
19	A I'm assigned to the Juvenile Division.				
20	Q What are some of your responsibilities as a sergeant in				
21	the Juvenile Division?				
22	A To investigate crimes committed by juveniles and against				
23	juveniles in the City of Warren.				
24	Q All right. And were you working on September 10th, 1985?				
25	A I was working from 3:00 in the afternoon till 11:00 at				

		night.
,	Q	Did you get any kind of call reference to a young boy
3		missing that evening?
	A	Yes.
5	Q	And when was that, please?

- A I received a call around 7:30 or 8:00 that night.
- Q Who did you receive the call from? Do you recall?

- 8 A From the Fife family.
- 9 Q What was it in reference to?
- 10 A That their son hadn't made it to a scout meeting that evening.
- Q Did they indicate to you what time that he was missing from?
 - A Yes. He left his house around 5:00, 5:15 and hadn't been seen since.
 - Q Did there come a point in time later that you were aware that the boy was found?
 - A Yes.

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- Q And when was that?
 - A After I been looking for the boy myself for a while, I heard over the police radio that the boy had been found behind the Valu-King on Palmyra Road and that the -- there was an officer at the scene, and also, am ambulance had been dispatched to the scene.
 - Q Had you gone to the scene yourself?

Α

	1							
1	A	Yes, I went there. I didn't actually go to where Raymond						
2		was found, but I was behind the Valu-King, and I						
3		was I told the officer at the scene that I would						
4	meet the ambulance at the hospital, and I left that							
5	area and went to St. Joe's.							
6	Q Okay. Were you able to get a view at all of the child?							
7	A	I was there when they brought Raymond in from the ambu-						
8		lance.						
9	Q	Did you get a chance to get a good look at him or were						
10		they rushing him in?						
11	A	He was on a cot when they brought him in, and he was						
12		pretty much covered when I saw him.						
13	Q	Did you have any discussions with any of the officers						
14		that were there as to any evidence that may have						
15	A Proposition of the Control of the	been gathered?						
16	A	Yes, I spoke with Officer Skoczylas at the hospital. He						
17		was the one that was at the scene behind the Valu-						
8		King.						
19	Q	And did he give you any items of evidence?						
20	A	He gave me a T-shirt; Raymond's T-shirt, and Raymond's						
21		underwear.						
22	Q	Okay. Sergeant, let me show you what's been marked as						
23		State's Exhibit 6 and State's Exhibit 7. Take a						
24		look at these, will you please.						

DENNIS STEINBECK

(Complying.)

1	Q	Q Recognize those?			
2	A	These are the articles I was talking about that			
3		Skoczylas gave to me at the hospital.			
4	Q	Is there any indication on there that you marked it or			
5		that they were given to you?			
6	A	Yes. They were given to me. I, in turn, gave them to			
7		Detective Teeple.			
8	Q	Okay. Did you do anything else that evening in reference			
9		to the investigation of this case?			
10	A	Other than type reports, no, not that night.			
11	Q	Okay. How about the following couple of days, did you?			
12	A	Yes.			
13	Q	What were you doing basically the next few days?			
14	A	Myself along with some other officers from the Warren			
15		Police Department were assigned to investigate the			
16	,	assault of Raymond Fife.			
17	Q	And did you become aware as to when Raymond Fife expired?			
18	A	I believe it was Thursday night.			
19	Q	Okay. Were you aware at all of what type of injuries			
20		were caused to him?			
21 .	A	I was.			
22	Q	And when did you know about these injuries?			
23	A	From the days after the assault to when he had died.			
24	Q	Okay. Now, let me draw your attention back to Friday			
25		the 13th, 1985, early in the morning. Did anything			

1		happen that day that caused you to have further in-
2		vestigation?
3	A	That morning when I went to work, I was given a note
4		from Sergeant Stewart who had worked afternoon turn
5		that Thursday night, and the note stated that Danny
6		Hill had come down to the police station to talk
7		with Sergeant Stewart; that he had some information
8		about the Fife homicide.
9	Q	Do you recall what some of the details that he had given
10		Sergeant Stewart?
11	A	Danny had said that to Sergeant Stewart, that he be-
12		lieved Maurice Lowry and Andre McCain had been in-
13		volved with the incident somehow, and that possibly
14		Tim Combs had been involved, and he wanted to dis-
15		cuss these matters with Sergeant Stewart.
16	Q	Okay. What did you do as a result of getting informa-
17		tion from the report from Sergeant Stewart?
8	A	That Friday morning, I went out to Danny's house to ask
9		him if he'd come back to the station with me on
20		Friday so we could discuss this a little further.
21	Q	Okay. What time did you go over there?
22	Α	Between 9:30 and 10:00 that morning.
23	Q	Did you go with anybody else or were you alone?
24	A	I was alone.
5	Q	Was anybody else at the house other than Danny that

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	1[
1		you're aware of?					
. 2	A	I don't know. I wasn't asked in. I knocked on the door,					
3		and Danny answered me from an upstairs bedroom win-					
4		dow.					
5	Q And what did you basically tell him?						
6	A	I told him that Sergeant Stewart had told me that you					
7		were talking with him last night, and I wondered if					
8		you'd come to the station with me so we could talk					
9		some more about this.					
10	Q	What was his response to you?					
11	A	He told me he would get dressed and be right down.					
12	Q	Did you tell him that he was under arrest?					
13	A	No.					
14	Q	Did you tell him that he had to come down?					
15.	A	No.					
16	Q	Where was he sitting when you transported him to the					
17		police station?					
18	A	Next to me.					
19	Q	Was he handcuffed?					
20	A	No.					
21	Q	When you took him down to the station, was he booked or					
22		fingerprinted?					
23	A	No.					
24	Q	Where did he go when he was taken down to the station?					

DENNIS STEINBECK

We went into an interview room.

1	Q	Had you had an opportunity to talk with this defendant	20
2		on any prior occasions?	
3.	A	Yes, I know Danny. I've known him for probably six years.	
4	Q	And what did you tell him the purpose for you having him	÷
5		in that interview room was?	٠
6	A	So he could discuss the things he talked to Sergeant	4
7	·	Stewart about.	
8	Q	And did you advise him of his rights?	
9	A	Yes.	•
10	Q	Was that orally or on a written waiver sheet?	
11	A	I read to him a written waiver sheet.	
12	Q	You read all the rights to him?	٠
13	A	Yes.	
14	Q	Sergeant Steinbeck, I hand you now what's been marked for	
15		identification purposes as State's Exhibit Number 59.	
16		Take a look at that, please, and tell me what that	
17		is.	
18	A	This is the Constitutional Rights Waiver that I read to	
19		Danny Hill on Friday the 13th.	
20	Q	Is there a place on that particular sheet that indicates	
21		what time this occurred?	
22	A	Yes, 1010 hours. That would be 10:10 in the morning.	
23	Q	Is there a place for a person to put his signature?	
24	A	There is.	
25	Q	And is there a signature on that?	

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Danny signed it, and I signed it as a witness. 1 And you personally saw the defendant sign that? 2 À Yes. 3 Did he indicate he understood his rights? 4 Yes. Α 5 Had you ever given him his rights before? 6 Α Yes. 7 In a written form? 8 Α Yes. 9 And had he signed them before on other occasions? 10 Yes. A 11 How many times? 12 I've dealt with Danny approximately four or five times 13 in the past. 14 Have you ever had any trouble communicating with the de-15 fendant? 16 Never. Α 17 Seem to understand and respond to your questioning? 18 Α Yes. 19 That day when he came down to the station on the 13th, 20 in your mind, based on your knowledge of him, did 21 he appear to be intoxicated? 22 Α No. 23 Did he appear to be under the influence of any drugs? 24 No.

Was he coherent to the questions you were asking him? 1 Α Yes. 2 How long were you questioning him on that particular day 3 when you brought him to the station? We talked for three hours or more. Α 5 And why so long? Q 6 Α Danny contradicted himself many times during our conver-7 sations about his whereabouts, about other people's 8 whereabouts on the day of the Fife homicide and the 9 days directly after. 10 While you were interviewing him, was he able to get up Q 11 and get something to drink or go to the restroom if 12 he wanted to? Do you know? 13 I believe he used the restroom a couple times. 14 Q Okay. Did you happen to get any typed statement from 15 him that day? 16 I did. Α 17 And do you recall approximately what time that statement 18 was taken? 19 I believe it started at 1:15. 20 And when was it over? Q 21 1400 hours, 2:00 o'clock. Α 22 Okay. And on that particular statement, was that a ver-23 batim account of what he said to you that day? 24 I would ask him questions, and he would answer them. Ι 25

1		would type down what he answered.			
2	Q	You'd omit the areas where you're doing the questioning?			
3	A	I did not type down my questions.			
4	Q	After you finished typing this, did he read it or did yo			
5		read it to him?			
6	A	A I believe I read it to him. I can't remember.			
7	Q	Okay. And do you know if he signed it that particular			
8		day?			
9	A	No, he didn't sign it that day.			
10	Q	Did any other members of his family come to the station			
11		that day?			
12	A Danny's mother.				
13	Q	Okay. What time did she get there? Do you know?			
14	A	A It was around 1:30, quarter to 2:00.			
15	Q Did you have an opportunity to talk with her at all?				
16	A Yes.				
17	Q	And what was the conversation you had with her?			
18	A	I told Danny's mother why I was talking with him; that I			
19		felt he had something to do with the Fife homicide			
20		or knowledge of it.			
21	Q	And what was her response?			
22	A	She told me that Danny couldn't have been involved with			
23		any of the things that I talked to her about be-			
24		cause he had been home all day long and that he			
25		didn't get out of bed that day until 7:00 o'clock			
		·			

PENGAD! INDY.

in the evening.

Q After that conversation, what happened to Danny's mother and Danny?

- A After I talked with Vera for a few more minutes, I went in and finished my discussion with Danny, finished the statement, and then I told him that they could go home, and Danny left the police department with his mother.
- Q Okay. Now, going over the weekend on Saturday and Sunday, did you have an opportunity to do any investigating over that period?
- A I came into the police station for an hour or so on Sunday afternoon.
- Q And what was the purpose of coming in on Sunday?
- A I was called at home and told to come in; that some other information had been discovered in the Fife homicide and I discussed this matter with Sergeant Massucci and Evans and Captain Lozinski, and they told me that there has been some other witnesses that had given statements to the fact of seeing Danny and Tim Combs at the Valu-King the afternoon of the homicide.
- Q Would that be near the time period that the Raymond Fife boy was missing?
- A Yes.

Q

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1	Ų Q	Now, when was the next time that you saw the detendant:			
2	A	Monday morning, the 16th.			
3	Q	Okay. What time was that?			
4	A	Between 9:30 and 10:00.			
5	Q	And where did you see him?			
6	A	At his home again. Detective Morris Hill and myself wen			
7		out to the apartment again Monday morning and asked			
8		Danny if he would come down to the police station.			
9	Q	Q Who was there that morning?			
10	A	His mother Vera.			
11	Q	Okay. And where was Danny when you arrived at the house?			
12	À	I believe he was in bed. He was upstairs.			
13	Q	Did you initially you or Detective Hill personally			
14		talk to the defendant or was the communication			
15		through his mother?			
16	A	Through his mother.			
17	Q	And what was the indication that you received from Danny			
8		as to whether or not he wanted to come down?			
19	A	We asked him if he wanted to come down; that I had for-			
20		gotten to have him sign the statement from Friday,			
21		and that we wanted him to ride along with his			
22		mother because we also wanted to get a statement			
23		from her.			
4	Q	Anything else you wanted to do that day?			

DENNIS STEINBECK

We wanted to talk to Danny further about the things he

discussed Friday.	đi	scus	sed	Fri	dav.
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Q Did his mother say anything to Danny to encourage him to come down with him?

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- A I believe Danny said that he didn't want to come along with us, and at that point, his mother yelled upstairs for him to come downstairs and get dressed; to come along with us because he didn't have anything to hide.
- Q Now, where did he ride on that particular day when he came down to the station?
- A Detective Morris Hill and myself were in the front seat, and his mother and Danny were in the back.
- Q Okay. Did you tell Danny or his mother, either one, that they were under arrest?
- 15 A No.

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- Q Did you tell him that -- either one of them that they had to come down to the station?
- A No.
- Q Were either one of them handcuffed?
- 20 A No.
 - Q Were either one of them booked or fingerprinted when they got downtown?
- 23 | A No.
 - Q On that particular day when Danny was transported to the police station, did you notice whether or not he was

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- 2 A He was not.
- 3 Q Could you tell if he was under the influence of any drugs?

- 4 A Not that I could tell.
 - Q Okay. Did he appear to be coherent to you?
- 6 A Yes.

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- Q When he was taken down to the station, what was the first thing that happened when he got there?
 - A Detective Hill verbally gave Danny his Miranda Warning again, and then we read the statement to Danny that he had given me Friday and asked him to sign that statement, and he signed it.
 - Sergeant Steinbeck, I'm going to hand you now what's been marked for identification purposes as State's Exhibit Number 60. I want you to take a look at that, please.
- 17 A (Complying.) This is the statement that I typed Friday
 18 afternoon.
- 19 Q And is there a place for signatures?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And whose signatures are on that statement?
- 22 A Danny Hill, Detective Morris Hill, and mine.
- 23 | Q And what day was that actually signed?
- 24 A It was actually signed on the 16th.
- 25 | Q Okay. And could you please read that statement to us.

Α

"I would like to tell Sergeant Steinbeck what I did last
week starting with the night that I baby-sat for
Ella Henderson. I got out of bed Monday at 2:00
o'clock in the afternoon. Monday, I went to the
Highland Homes and visited my cousin. His name is
Donald Williamson. I ate supper at home Monday.
We had hamburgers. After I got done eating, I laid
on the floor, and Ella knocked on the door. She
asked my mother was I home. Then she looked on the
floor and said, 'There he is.' Then I took her in
the kitchen to show her my mother's table. Then
we went to her house because she asked me to baby-
sit for her. I watched Monday Night Football while
she was gone. She came home about 3:00. Then I
went home about 3:30. I finished watching a movie
at my house and then went to bed.

"I slept all day on Tuesday. I didn't get up for lunch, and I slept until 7:00 o'clock in the evening. When I got up, I put on a red short sleeve sweat shirt and some gray pants. Then I walked to the southwest park. I didn't eat at home. My mom was home when I woke up, and she said that she thought I was going to sleep all day. I walked through southwest park by myself. I got to the shelter area behind the fire station, and there wasn't anybody there

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when I got there. Then some black guy that I don't know came, and we sat for just a minute, and then B. Caldwell came. The dude I don't know said he only had two dollars, and then he asked if anybody had some change to get two forties. Then the three of us walked through Thomas' and got a 40 ounce, and then we went to B. Caldwell's and drank it. There was no one else at B. Caldwell's. I stayed there for a while and then I went home. I knocked on the door, and my brother Raymond answered the It was about 11:00 o'clock. And then I went When I was on the way home from Caldwell's, I was by Jefferson School, and I saw a bunch of boys on bikes, and one of the boys was Maurice Lowery. I just kept walking and went home.

21

"Then on Wednesday, I slept till about 2:00 o'clock.

Then I went back up to the park. Then I went back home for supper. Then I stayed home all night on Wednesday. I was watching something on Cinemax.

I don't remember what time I woke up yesterday. It was around 3:00 or 4:00 o'clock. And I went up to the park again. There were two white boys in a Caddy, and they drove me to Westlawn. I saw Maurice Lowery riding the bike again in Westlawn. It was a shiny bike with reflectors. I didn't talk with

him. Then I went to the white girl's house, and
Virgil Lowery was there. The news was on, and they
said the boy died. Virgil said that the police had
come to Reserve asking if Recie had the bike. I
said that I saw Maurice riding the bike, and I said
that I would tell the police, and Virgil said that
narcs get killed. Then I walked down here and
talked with Sergeant Stewart. I told him that I
saw Recie on the bike. My mom told that the boy
got beat up Wednesday when I was home. I haven't
seen Smoo since he went to jail. I haven't been
at the Palmyra Road Valu-King."
that is the end of the interview.
JUDGE McLAIN: All right. Mr. Kontos,

And

we're going to take a recess.

ATTORNEY KONTOS: Okay.

JUDGE McLAIN: Stand in recess until 3:00 o'clock.

(Court in recess at 2:42 P.M.)

(Back in session at 3:00 P.M.)

CONTINUING DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY KONTOS:

Sergeant Steinbeck, I believe we left off after you read the statement of the 13th that was signed on the 16th, and what happened after you finished reading that to him and he signed it? What kind of ques-

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1		tioning was involved after that?
2	A	We asked him some more about the things we talked about
3		on Friday.
4	Q	What location were you when you were asking him these
5		questions?
6	A	The same interview room that we had been in on Friday.
7	Q	And who was in there during the questioning other than
8		yourself?
9	A	Danny Hill and Detective Morris Hill.
10	Q	Anybody else join in?
11	A	Sergeant Stewart came in a little while after we had be-
12		gun.
13	Q	What was the gist of the conversation and questioning?
14	A	We talked about the same things that we had discussed
15	£	on Friday, and during the course of the interview,
16		Danny would contradict himself as he did on Friday,
17		and we told him we believed that he was holding
18		something back from us, that he wasn't telling us
19		the exact truth and that we wanted him to tell us
20		the truth about what took place that Tuesday; if
21		you were there or knew something about it, to tell
22		us.
23	Q	Did there come a point in time during this interview
24		between you and Sergeant Stewart and Detective Hill

DENNIS STEINBECK

that happened to cause the defendant to tell you a

different story?

A At one point, he acknowledged that yes, he had been lying to us.

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Q And how did that happen?

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- After we discussed the same things, I just said -- we said, "You're holding something back, aren't you," and you acknowledged that he was, and one of us -- I'm not sure which of the three, asked Danny if it would be easier for him to talk about this with just one of us. If he wanted to talk to me alone, Sergeant Stewart, or to Detective Hill. If it will be easier for him to talk about this if there was only one person in the room, and he said that yes, he wanted to be alone with his uncle, Detective Morris Hill.
- 16 Q And did you oblige him?
- 17 A Yes. Sergeant Stewart and myself left the room.
 - Q How long were they in the room together?
- 19 A Only a couple minutes.
- 20 Q What happened after they were in there for a couple minutes?
 - A Detective Hill came out of the room and stated to me that

 Danny had been there and had seen the whole thing

 that Tuesday evening.
 - Q What did you do as a result of hearing that?

A Detective Hill stated to me that for me to go back in
there. That Danny wanted to start telling the
truth about what took place Tuesday. So, I went
back in the interview room, got out some statement
forms and started typing another statement from
Danny, this time having him telling me the truth.
And at that time, Sergeant Stewart came in, and he
had a tape recorder with him, and he said that we
would asked Danny if we could put it on tape in-
stead of having it typed, and Danny agreed, and we
started the interview again, only this time on tape
recording.

- Q And who was present at the beginning of this tape recorded interview?
- A Danny, Sergeant Stewart, and myself.
- Q Okay. Now, this was Monday, September 16th, is that correct?
- 18 | A Yes.

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- Q Up till that time, what kind of information had the
 Warren Police Department released to the media, to
 the papers, and the television?
- 22 A About?
 - Q What kind of details?
- A Only that there had been a beating of Raymond Fife and that he died of those injuries.

1	Q	Any mention of a stick or burning or anything like that?	21
2	A	No.	
3	Q	Okay. Do you know if the defendant was advised of his	
4		rights or reminded of his rights at the beginning	
5		of that tape recorded statement?	٠
6	A	Yes, he was, by Sergeant Stewart.	
7	Q	And did there come a time within that statement that	
8		there was in interruption for written waiver of	
9		right forms?	•
10	A	Yes. The tape was stopped, and we read Danny a rights	
11		form and had him sign it.	
12	Q	Did there come a point in time when the tape was started	
13		up again and it was read to him on tape as well?	
14	A	His Miranda Warnings?	
15	Q	Yes.	
16	A	Yes, they were read on the tape when the tape was started	
17		again.	
18	Q	Anybody else come into the room other than the defendant,	
19		yourself, and Sergeant Stewart?	
20	A	No.	
21	Q	Detective Morris Hill come in the room?	
22	A	Oh, yes! There was three policemen. Myself, Sergeant	
23		Stewart, and Detective Hill.	
24	Q	And who read the rights to him?	
25	A	Detective Hill.	

Q Did you witness or observe the defendant sign the right 1 forms? 2 Α Yes. 3

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- And who signed as witnesses? Q 4
- Α Detective Hill, Detective Stewart. 5
- And you witnessed those yourself? 6
- Yes. Α 7

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- Sergeant Steinbeck, I'm handing you now what's been 8 marked for identification purposes State's Exhibit 9 57, State's Exhibit 58, and look at these one at a 10 time, please, and tell me what they are.
- (Complying.) These are the rights waivers that were Α 12 read to Danny Hill. 13
 - Okay. Start with Number 57, please. Is there a place Q there where there's a signature line and witness lines?
- Α Yes. 17
- And is it signed? 18
 - Yes. A
- Whose signature is that? 20
- Danny Hill. Α 21
- You observed that personally? Q 22
- Α Yes. 23
- And who were the witnesses on that sheet? 24
- Α Detective Morris Hill and Sergeant Thomas Stewart. 25

- 1 Q You observed them signing that?
- 3 Q What time is indicated on there?
- 4 A 1155 hours.
- 5 Q Now, look to State's Exhibit 58, please.
- 6 A (Complying.)
- 7 Q And is there a place there for a signature?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And what signature is on there?
- 10 A Danny Hill.
- 11 Q Did you personally observe him signing that?
- $_{12}$ A Yes.
- 13 Q And is there a place for witnesses to sign?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And whose signature is affixed?
- 16 A Detective Morris Hill, Sergeant Thomas Stewart.
- 17 Q And did you personally see those two individuals sign that as witnesses?
- 19 | A Yes, yes.
- Q Is that form different than the form in State's Exhibit 57?
- 22 | A It is.
- 23 | Q And what is the difference in that, please?
- A This contains a paragraph where the subject that you're interviewing is not under arrest.

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Q And that was read to him? 1 Correct. 2 And did the defendant acknowledge that he understood? Α Yes, he did. 4 What time was the tape concluded? Do you know? 5 The tape was concluded at 1210 hours. 6 And it began at what time? 7 1130 hours. 8 What happened to that tape after it was over? 9 It was given to me. 10 And have you kept that tape the entire time? 11 Yes, it's been in my desk at the Juvenile Division the 12 entire time. 13 Did there come a point where it may have been taken for 14 purposes of duplication? 15 Detective Teeple took it a couple of times to make copies Α 16 for the prosecutor. 17 Give it back to you? 18 Yes. 19 Have you listened to that tape since that time? 20 Α Yes. 21 When was the last time you listened to it? 22 Α Today. 23

DENNIS STEINBECK

And to the best of your recollection, is that identical

to the events that occurred that particular day,

1		Monday, September 16th, 1985, when the tape was
2		being recorded?
3	A	Yes.
4 5		(State's Exhibit No. 61 marked for identification.)
6	Q	(By Attorney Kontos) Sergeant Steinbeck, it's been
7		marked as State's Exhibit 61, and tell me, if you
8		can, if there's any place on this tape that indi-
9		cates when the tape was made and who was present.
10	A	Yes. When it was given to me, I wrote on it: Danny Lee
11		Hill statement/September 16th, '85/Sergeant Stewart,
12		Steinbeck, Detective Hill.
13	Q	Okay. Thank you. Side A first?
14	A	I believe so.
15 16		(State's Exhibit No. 61 played at 3:10 P.M. and concluded at 4:15 P.M.)
17	Q	(By Attorney Kontos) Sergeant Steinbeck, after that tape
18		was over, what happened next?
19	A	We discussed what had taken place with Prosecutor
20		Watkins.
21	Q	And who's "we"?
22	A	Myself, Detective Hill, and Detective Stewart.
23	Q	And what was the discussion about?
24	A	We asked Danny if he wanted to tell us the same thing on
25		videotape, and he agreed to it. So, we took a few

1		minutes' break, and Detective Teeple set the room
2		up for the videotape, and we went over the same
3		story again on videotape.
4	Q	This tape recorded statement was taken first, and then
5		afterwards, the videotape was taken?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	The videotape more detailed
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	than the was there any other items that were
10		talked about in the videotape that weren't indicated
11		in the tape recorded statement?
12	A	Yes. Danny talked about the stick that was used on Ray-
13		mond Fife during the videotape.
14	Q	Were there any other contradictions as to in the
15		statement that he gave on tape?
16	A	I believe there was.
17	Q	Do you recall what time that statement took place, the
18		videotape?
19	A	It started at 1330 hours and concluded at 1438.
20	Q	And what time would that be?
21	A	1:30 to 2:38.
22	Q	And who was involved in that particular videotape?
23	A	The interview was conducted by myself, Sergeant Stewart,
4		and Detective Hill. Danny Hill was in the room,
5	-	and Detective Teeple ran the video machine.

1	Q	Did you do anything else in reference to this case after
2		that tape was completed?
3 .	A	Not as far as Danny Hill was concerned, no.
4	Q	Do you see Danny Hill in the Courtroom here today?
5	A	He's sitting there (indicating).
6		ATTORNEY KONTOS: May the record reflect
7		that the witness has pointed out the defendant?
8		JUDGE McLAIN: Yes.
9		ATTORNEY KONTOS: One moment.
10		JUDGE McLAIN: Mr. Lewis, how long do you
11		anticipate being with this witness?
12		ATTORNEY LEWIS: A long time, Your Honor.
13		JUDGE McLAIN: Well, I think rather than
14		interrupt you
15		ATTORNEY KONTOS: I'll ask one more ques-
16		tion.
17	Q	(By Attorney Kontos) Listening to that tape recorded
18		cassette that we just had, can you identify all the
19		voices that were in it?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And who were the voices?
22	A	Myself, Danny Hill, Morris Hill, Tom Stewart.
23		ATTORNEY KONTOS: Okay. Thank you.
24		JUDGE McLAIN: Court is now adjourned un-
25		til 9:00 o'clock tomorrow morning.

1	(Court in adjournment at 4:28 P.M.)
2	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
3	Thursday, January 23, 1986, at 9:05 A.M.
4	ATTORNEY KONTOS: Your Honor, the State
5	would ask leave to ask one more question for purpose
6	of clarification before cross examination starts.
7	JUDGE McLAIN: Very well. Go ahead.
8	CONTINUING DIRECT EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY KONTOS:
9	Q Sergeant Steinbeck, yesterday in going over the tape
10	and listening to it, were you able to make a de-
11	termination as to the length of the tape recorded
12	statement?
13	A Yes.
14	Q And what was that length?
15	A It's approximately an hour in length.
16	Q And so, it's approximately an hour in length as opposed
17	to the 40-minute as you previously testified to?
18	A Correct.
19	ATTORNEY KONTOS: Thank you.
20	CROSS EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY LEWIS:
21	Q Officer Steinbeck, how are you this morning?
22	A Fine, thank you.
23	Q Officer Steinbeck, how long have you been on the Warren
24	Police Department?
25	A 11 years.

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1	Ō	Okay. And of those 11 years, what were your duties when
2		you initially started? What were your duties?
3	A	As a road patrolman.
4	Q	And you subsequently became a detective?
5	A	Yes.
6	Q	And when was that?
7	A	November of '78.
8	Q	And what particular division do you work in?
9	A	Juvenile Division.
.10	Q	Okay. And that was since what time
11	A	November
12	Q	approximately?
13	A	November of '78.
14	Q	November of '78. So, you've been in there approximately
15		six, seven years, is that correct?
16	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
17	Q	Okay. And calling your attention back to the date of
18		September 10th, 1985, you first got involved in this
19		case by virtue of taking a Missing Persons Report,
20		is that correct?
21	A	Yes.
22	Q	Do you recall the approximate time that was taken?
23	A	I think I was called to the house somewhere around 8:00
24		that evening.
25	Q	8:00 o'clock P.M. All right. And did you take that re-

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•		port from the rife family:
2	A	Yes, I did.
3	Q	Okay. And you subsequently had an occasion, I think, to
4		go to the St. Joseph Hospital, did you not?
5	A	Yes.
6	Ω	And approximately what time was that?
7	A	It was after Mr. Fife had found his son, and I'm it's
8		around 9:30 I believe.
9	Q	Okay. And did you have a conference or confer with any
10		of the doctors at the hospital?
11	A	No, I didn't.
12	Q	Okay. When was the first time you found out that this
13		may have involved a sexual assault of some nature?
14	A	At the hospital that night.
15	Q	At the hospital that night. Okay. Then can you tell me
16		who you found out that information from?
17	A	From one of the ambulance attendants.
18	Q	Okay. And as a result of that, what was the next thing
19		you did?
20	A	That night?
21	Q	That night.
22	A	I received some evidence from one of our officers at the
23		scene.
24	Q	Okay. And what evidence was that?
25	A	That was Raymond's underwear and Raymond's shirt.

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1	Q	Okay. And you subsequently turned that over to another
2		officer, did you not?
3	A	Detective Teeple.
4	Q	Okay. And who was assigned to investigate this case?
5	A	It was assigned to the Juvenile Division which consisted
6		of myself, Sergeant Massucci, and Sergeant Evans.
7	Q	And as a result of what you'd learned at that point, did
. 8		you have any inkling or any idea in your mind who
9		would be possible suspects in regard to this parti-
10		cular crime?
11	A	Yes.
12	Q	And who were those people?
13	A	There was a number of suspects. We had Danny Hill, Tim
14		Combs, George Richards, Andre Ervin. There's a few
15		other names that I can't think of at this time.
16	Q	And why did you come to the conclusion that these were
17		possible suspects?
18	A	Sex crimes.
19	Q	Sex crimes. Okay. And in regard specifically to Tim
20		Combs, why specificially Mr. Combs? The sex crimes?
21	A	He had been arrested for sex crimes before.
22	Q	Okay. And arrested for what particular type of crime,
23		involving what particular individuals, what particu-
24		lar age?

Juvenile males.

1	Q	Juvenile males. All right. In other words, you're
2		saying young males?
3	A	Yes, teenagers.
4	Q	Okay. And I assume that when you went back to check out
5		these potential suspects or try to draw you were
6		trying to find an MO, were you not, or something
7		along that line? When you say "sex crimes," you
8		try to be more definitive? Try to pin it down to
9		who possibly might have been involved with the boy?
10	A	Correct.
11	Q	And you had an occasion to review, I take it, all the
12		police reports you may have on file in regard to
13		Timmy Combs, is that correct?
14	A	Well, I have files on Tim Combs, yes. Past arrests.
15	Q	All right. And did you have an occasion to review those?
16	A	I pulled out his arrest record, if that's what you mean.
17	Q	Okay. So, at that particular point in time, then, Tim
18		Combs was a logical suspect in regard to this par-
19		ticular crime, was he not?
20	A	Among other people, correct.
21	Q	And you also indicated the fact that Danny Hill was a
22		suspect in the crime at that particular point in
23		time, at least in your mind?
24	A	Yes.

DENNIS STEINBECK

Okay. And when was it that you first -- since Tim Combs

	was a possible suspect, when was it the first time	23
	that you attempted or Mr. Massucci or Mr. Evans	
	attempted to get a hold of Mr. Combs?	
A	After the statement we received from Danny.	
Q	Oh! Okay. That statement was taken on what? That was	
	Monday, September 16th?	
A	Right.	
Q	Okay. And if I understand you correctly, even as of	
	September 10th, which is a Tuesday when this hap-	
	pened, your idea in your mind was that Tim Combs was	
1	a logical suspect, is that correct?	
A	Yes.	-
Q	But you didn't attempt to contact him whatsoever until	
	after the statement was given by Danny?	
A	Correct.	
Q	Okay. Can you tell me any logical reason for that or	
	what the reason was you didn't attempt to secure Mr.	
	Combs?	
A	At that time, we had no probable cause to pick him up	
	other than him being a suspect in our minds.	
Q	Well, you're allowed to pursue or to interrogate let's	
	say you're allowed to contact an individual and in-	
	terrogate them without having necessarily probable	
	cause. Not for arrest, of course, but you can talk	
	to them, is that correct?	
	Q A Q A Q	that you attempted or Mr. Massucci or Mr. Evans attempted to get a hold of Mr. Combs? A After the statement we received from Danny. Q Oh! Okay. That statement was taken on what? That was Monday, September 16th? A Right. Q Okay. And if I understand you correctly, even as of September 10th, which is a Tuesday when this hap- pened, your idea in your mind was that Tim Combs was a logical suspect, is that correct? A Yes. Q But you didn't attempt to contact him whatsoever until after the statement was given by Danny? A Correct. Q Okay. Can you tell me any logical reason for that or what the reason was you didn't attempt to secure Mr. Combs? A that time, we had no probable cause to pick him up other than him being a suspect in our minds. Q Well, you're allowed to pursue or to interrogate let's say you're allowed to contact an individual and in- terrogate them without having necessarily probable cause. Not for arrest, of course, but you can talk

1	A	Yes.	23
2	Q	In fact, in this case, you did with Danny Hill on Friday,	
3		September 13th, right?	
4	A	There was other reasons we talked to Danny.	
5	Q	Well, no. Let's get back to Friday, September 13th, okay	
6		You didn't have probable cause at that particular	
7		time to make an arrest or anything of that nature,	
8		did you?	
9	A	No.	,
10	Q	You just had him in for questioning, right?	
11	A	He had been seen by a witness at the scene.	
12	Q	Well, wait a minute now! Let's go we're talking	-
13		about Friday the 13th?	
14	A	Correct.	
15	Q	Okay. What witness identified Danny Hill being at the	
16		scene by Friday morning, the 13th?	
17	A	Matthew Hunter.	
18	Q	Matthew Hunter?	
19	A	Yes.	
20	Q	Okay. So, you brought Danny in for interrogation, right?	
21	A	Right.	
22	Q	Did anybody else identify Mr. Combs as being at the scene	
23		or near the location near the time that this oc-	
24	1	curred?	
25	A	I don't believe.	

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You don't believe what? Q 1 I don't believe they did. 2 Α They didn't? 3 I may be mistaken. Α 4 Well, let me ask you this: Did you discuss this case Q 5 with Sergeant Stewart? 6 Α Yes. 7 Okay. Q 8 I got a memo from him. I didn't see him in person. 9 Q You got a memo from him. All right. And that memo was 10 in regard to what? 11 To Danny coming down to the station on Thursday night Α 12 and talking with Sergeant Stewart. 13 And also, did you happen to read the -- go over the 0 14 Daily Reports, Investigation Reports compiled up 15 until that time from other officers? 16 Α I suppose I did. 17 Okay. And did you happen to have a look at the investi-18 gative report dated 9/12, which was Thursday, and 19 it was compiled by Officer Stewart in regard to 20 what you're talking about? In other words, it 21 talks about Danny. 22 Right. Α 23 Okay. Did you have a look at that report? Q 24

DENNIS STEINBECK

That's the one I'm talking about.

1	Q	That's the one you're talking about. Okay. And did you
2		notice anything else on that report?
3	A	There was a lot of things in the report. Can you be more
4		specific?
5	Q	Okay. Let me ask you this: Was there any reference in
6		there to Tim Combs?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	And do you recall what reference or how he was referred
9		to?
10	A	Danny said that he might have been involved with it along
11		with, I believe, Maurice Lowry and Andre McCain.
12	Q	Okay. Do you recall anything else in the report? Would
13		you like to read it to refresh your memory?
14	A	I remember a lot of things in the report. Is there some-
15		thing you want specifically brought out?
16	Q	Well, is there anything in there in reference to Tim
17		Combs other than Danny Hill talking about Tim Combs?
18	A	You mean where Sergeant Stewart asked him about Tim
19		Combs?
20	Q	Yeah, other than that.
21	A	Well, I don't understand what you mean, so if you've got
22		something in mind, why don't you point it out for
23	_	me.
24	Q	All right. I'll do that. It says: "At 1645 hours, we
25		went to the home of Troy Cree on Sweetbrier to
	i	

question him about being in the field the day of
the beating." Down below, it says we took a state-
ment from Troy at 1815 hours, and he told all that
took place on Tuesday that he had seen. "Showed
Cree photos of Greg Allen, Dozie Blackman, Tim Combs,
Joe Cofield and unknow. He I.D.'d Combs."

- A Okay.
- Q All right. Now, you can read as well as I can, can't you?
- 10 | A Yes.

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- 11 Q Okay. Then did you read it that night?
- $_{12}$ A Yes.
- 13 Q Okay. So, he I.D.'d Tim Combs basically as of Thursday?
- 14 | A Okay.
- 15 Q There was an I.D. that Tim Combs was out in that area at the time of the crime?
 - A No. It just says he I.D.'d him as knowing the picture, not as seeing him at the scene.
 - Q Okay. So, Troy Cree, you're saying, is -- didn't identify Tim Combs as being anywhere near the scene?

 Is that what you're saying?
 - A Wait! I read it here he was shown pictures of some people, and he recognized Tim Combs' picture.
 - Q Okay. And that was your interpretation? You didn't interpret any farther or ask anybody else whether he

1		ID'd as Tim Combs as possibly being out there?	23
2	A	No. Like I said, I didn't get a chance to talk to	
3		Sergeant Stewart as he was working night turn, and	
4		when I read this in the morning, he wasn't on duty.	
5	Q	Let me ask you this going back to this point: When	
6		you thought Tim Combs was a logical suspect in this	
7		even as of Tuesday, September 10th, when the crime	
8		occurred, is that correct?	
9	A	Yes.	
10	Q	Okay. And the reason you didn't pursue or try to find	
11		Tim Combs was what exactly?	
12	A	We didn't I needed more probable cause just other than	
13		having an ID in my mind that he did it.	
14	Q	Was there anything wrong with just questioning him?	
15	A	No.	
16	Q	Okay. Did you try to question him?	
17	A	No.	
18	Q	You didn't try to find him?	
19	A	No.	
20	Q	Okay. Coming to did Officer to your knowledge, did	
21		Officer Stewart try to find Mr. Combs and talk to	
22		him?	
23	A	From what I read there, Danny took Sergeant Stewart to	
24		where Tim Combs was supposed to have lived	
25	Q	Yeah.	

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Under arrest.

-- that night. Α 1 Are you aware of whether Sergean't Stewart tried to pursue 2 or try to find Tim Combs to talk to him? 3 No. Α 4 Are you aware of Mr. Massucci attempting to talk to Tim 5 Combs? 6 No. A 7 How about Mr. Evans from the Juvenile Division? 8 Α No. 9 Okay. So, is it fair to say that Tim Combs wasn't sought 10 for questioning in regard to this entire crime until 11 after the crime occurred, being September 10th, 12 1985, until September 16th, 1985, at which time you 13 had a tape of the statement given by Danny Hill? 14 Α Correct. 15 And do you happen to recall -- do you know how Mr. 16 Combs was apprehended that day or taken into cus-17 tody? 18 He was at school. 19 Okay. And when the officers arrived at the school, do 20 you happen to know what happened? Did they just 21 ask him to come down for questioning or what hap-22 pened? 23 They told him he was under arrest. 24

DENNIS STEINBECK

Okay.

So, obviously, there was a thought

1		that there was probable cause and they initiated an
2		immediate arrest on him, is that correct?
3	A	Yes.
4	Ω	Okay. To your knowledge, were you in the interviews
5		with Tim Combs?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	Okay. Did Tim Combs immediately admit any involvement in
8		this crime?
9	A	No.
10	Q	Okay. Now, going back to September 10th, were any of
11		these other suspects talked to?
12	A	Yes.
13	Q	The ones you mentioned?
14	A	Yes.
15	Q	They were?
16	A	Yes.
17	Q	And can you recall how many and who they were?
18	A	Maurice Lowry was talked to. I spent a day looking for
19		a fellow named Tim Collins. I spent another day
20		looking for a fellow named Hershel Wimbish. And
21		most of these suspects either had alibis or through
22		our investigation, we found out that they were not
23		in the area or involved.
24	Q	Okay. But nobody went and talked to Tim Combs?
25	Δ .	No. We didn't want to talk to Tim Combs until we had

1		some better probable cause to question him with.
2	Q	Okay. Well, let me ask you this: By the statement you
3		just made, did you have a feeling in your own mind
4		that Tim Combs was probably the number one suspect;
5		that actually, he was the one responsible for this?
6	A	I wouldn't say "number one." I'd say from the beginning
7		when the thing happened, I thought he might be in-
8		volved.
9	Õ	Because Tim Combs was involved in sex crimes, right?
10	A	Correct.
11	Q	Sex crimes of maybe 10, 12-year old boys, right?
12	A	Yes.
13	Q	Okay. What did you do on Tuesday? Anything in reference
14		to this particular case? That would be Tuesday,
15		September 11th.
16	A	Tuesday, September 10th.
17	Q	I'm sorry! Tuesday, September 10th. Wednesday, Septem-
18		ber 11th. I'm sorry!
19	A	That's the day we interviewed people in reference to
20		this Tim Collins and this Hershel Wimbish I believe.
21	Q	Okay.
22	A	And we also checked the area around Quimby Park for a
23		fellow, Andre Ervin, that we thought was possibly
24		involved.
25	Q	Okay. And how about Thursday, September 12th? Do you

1		happen to recall what you did that day?
2	A	The same type of investigative work.
3	Q	And as of what did you do on Friday, September 13th
4		in regard to this particular case?
5	A.	After reading Sergeant Stewart's note, I went out to
6		Danny Hill's house and asked him if he would come
7		to the police station and discuss with me what he
8		had discussed with Sergeant Stewart the previous
9		night.
10	Q	Okay. And was Danny alone at the house?
11	A	I don't know. I wasn't invited in.
12	Q	Okay. And as I understand, you stood outside and he
13		talked to you from an upstairs window, is that
14		correct?
15	A	Right.
16	Q	And you told him that you'd like to talk to him in re-
17		gard to what he had told Sergeant Stewart the night
18	:	before?
19	A	Yes.
20	Q	Okay. And he subsequently went with you downtown, is
21		that correct?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	And approximately what time did you arrive at the police
24		department, if you know?
25	A	It's around 10:00 o'clock that morning.

Around 10:00 o'clock. Okay. And did you give him his Q 1 rights at that particular time? 2 Yes, I did. 3 Α Let me ask you this, Sergeant Steinbeck: How long have Q you know Danny Hill? 5 Approximately five or six years. Α 6 Okay. And have you had an occasion before September 0 7 12th of 1985 to talk to Danny Hill? 8

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9 A Yes.

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- Q Okay. How many times have you seen him approximately?
- A I've seen Danny a lot of times socially, or, say, on the street when he was not a suspect in a crime, and also, when I've arrested him before.
 - Q Okay. And on that Friday, September 13th, you indicated that you got him down to the police station around 9:30, 10:00 o'clock possibly?
- 17 A Right.
- 18 | Q And you gave him his rights?
- 19 | A Yes.
- Q Okay. And that would be State's Exhibit Number 59, is that correct?
 - A Right.
- Q Okay. And State's Exhibit Number 59, what is that really? What is it?
- 25 A His Constitutional Rights.

. 1	Q	Okay. And in regard to that particular Constitutional
2		Rights form, there was another form used later on
3		on Monday, September 16th, was there not?
4	A	Right.
5	Q	Okay. That particular form has a little bit different
6		wording in it, is that correct?
7	A	Correct.
8	Q	Okay. And that wording appears right below the time
9		frame, does it not?
10	A	Yes.
11	Q	Would you read that additional language for us.
12	A	"Further I have been advised that I am not under arrest
13		and I am free to leave at anytime. I have volun-
14		tarily agreed, however, to accompany police officers
15		to the Warren Police Department to give a statement.
16	Q	Okay. And that particular form was used; the additional
17		language, for what reason? Do you know the reason?
18	A	To notify the to notify Danny Hill that he was free
19		to leave at any time, I suppose.
20	Q	Okay. So, let's go back to Friday, September 13th now.
21		You hadn't arrested Danny, had you?
22	A	No.
23	Q	Okay. He accompanied you to the Warren Police Depart-
24		ment, is that correct?
25	A	Yes.

- Just for general interview, conference, or interrogation, 1 right? 2 Right. Α 3 Okay. So, you gave him his rights? Α Yes. 5 And used the form without the language that he wasn't 6 under arrest and so forth, right? 7 Correct. Α 8 But he wasn't under arrest, is that correct? Q 9 Α He was not. 10 Can you give me the reason why you didn't use the updated 11 form which was used when somebody's not under ar-12 rest? 13 The office I was in, in the desk drawer -- that was Α No. 14 the Miranda Rights that was in the desk drawer and 15 that's the one I used. 16 Q Okay. And when you testified at the Suppression Hearing 17 back in December, I think you indicated in your 18 testimony that edict had come down from the depart-19 ment heads indicating the fact that you should use 20 the revised form, and that was back -- when was that 21 time? 22
- 23 A I thought it was in February.
- 24 Q February of '85?
- 25 A I believe so.

So, you were aware of it? Q 1 Yes. A 2 Okay. But in this particular case, on Friday, September 3 the 13th, you used the old form, is that correct? 4 Correct. Α 5 Now, how exactly did you give him his rights? 6 I asked him if he understood it. Α I read that to him. 7 He said he did. I asked him if he would sign his 8 rights waiver. 9 Q Okay. 10 He signed it. I signed it as a witness, and I conducted Α 11 an interview. 12 So, you read through the form completely, is that correct? 13 Α Yes. 14 And you asked him if he understood what you had read to 15 him, is that correct? 16 Α Yes. 17 Okay. And did he read the form? 18 Α I can't remember. 19 Well, down below, it has phraseology to the effect that 20 "I have read this statement of my Constitutional 21 Rights... " Now, if you want to follow the language, 22 your normal procedure is to give the form to the 23 individual and let them read it, is that not correct? 24 25 Α Yes, I read that paragraph to him.

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I can't recall.

You read that paragraph to him? 1 Α Yes. Okay. I understand that. What I'm asking you is this: 3 Did you give it to Danny to read? Α I can't recall if he read it when he signed it or he just 5 signed it, but he was handed the piece of paper. 6 Okay. What I'm getting to, Officer Steinbeck, is this: 7 When it says "I have read this..." isn't -- your nor-8 mal procedure is to maybe read the rights to him, 9 also, give him the form so they can read it per-10 sonally so when they sign an acknowledgement that 11 they've --12 I asked him if would, and I handed it to him as such. Α 13 don't know if he read it as such, but I know he had 14 the document in his hand and he signed it. 15 Q Let me ask you this: You indicated you knew Danny for 16 six years, is that correct? 17 Yes. 18 Α You seen him out socially and you had contact with him 19 on an -- official business? 20 Α Yes. 21 22 Q At any time with that prior contact from an official status as an investigator, in this particular in-23

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stance, did you ever ask Danny if he could read?

1	Q	You can't recall. Let me ask you this: When you advise
2		somebody of their rights and everything else, do you
3		have an occasion to ever ask them if they can read?
4	A	Yes.
5	Q	Would there be any reason why you didn't ask Danny this
6		particular time
7	A	No.
8	Q	or any time?
9	A	No.
10	Q	Okay. And did you in any way explain what the rights
11		are or let me ask you this: After you read a
12		statement you have the right to remain silent, did
13		you ever ask the defendant tell me what it means
14		to you to get an idea if they really knew what you
15		were talking about?
16	A	I asked him if he understands he does not have to talk
17		to me if he didn't want to. He said he did. I
18		asked him if he wanted to talk to a lawyer before
19		we started. He said
20	Q	Well, wait a minute! No. You told me just before you
21		read the rights form to him, you asked if he under-
22		stood, and he said yes, and you had him sign it.
23		Why are you backing up now?
24		ATTORNEY WATKINS: Your Honor, I object.

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He's not necessarily backing up. Let him explain

1		it.	24
2	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) In other words, you went on further	
3		to try to explain it?	
4	A	That's what I meant when I asked if he understood.	
5	Q	Are you positive? Remember you testified back in December	,
6		the 16th and 17th? Are you positive now that	
7	A	To the best of my knowledge, I asked him if he wanted an	
8		attorney. He said no. I asked him if he under-	
9		stood he did not have to speak with me. He said he	
10		understood that.	
11	Q	Okay. Do you know if Danny can write?	
12	A	He signed his name.	
13	Q	He signed his name. Do you know if he could write any	
14		other word besides his name?	
15	A	No, sir.	
16	Q	Subsequent to the time that is dated for, Friday, Septem-	
17		ber 13th and the time is 1010, is that correct?	
18	A	Right.	
19	Q	That's 10:10 in the morning. Okay. What happened after	
20		that 1010? What happened after he signed the rights	
21		form?	
22	A	The interview started, and I asked Danny what he had done	
23		Tuesday, Monday, during the week.	
24	Q	Okay. During the week. Okay. Monday, Tuesday, Wednes-	
25		day, Thursday?	
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I tried to cover every day --1 Okay. 2 -- including when he talked with Sergeant Stewart at the 3 police department. Okay. And what'd he tell you about what he did? Q 5 Α Which day do you want me to start with? 6 Well, Monday. 7 Α You want me to read this or do you want me to tell you 8 from my memory of what he told me about Monday? 9 Okay. Do it from memory if you want to. Q 10 I believe he told me he went to the Southwest Park on 11 Monday, watched Monday Night Football at Ella 12 Henderson's house, babysat for her. 13 Q Do you know Ella Henderson? 14 Yes. 15 Did you interview her in this case? 16 Yes. Α 17 Okay. Does she have any children? 18 Α Yes. 19 How many children does she have? 20 Α Six. 21 Six children. Do you happen to know their ages? 22 Not offhand. Α 23 But Danny was babysitting for her? 24

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A couple nights.

1	Q	A couple nights. In reality, that was confirmed?
2	A	I believe so.
3	Q	Okay. All right. Go ahead. What else did he tell you?
4	A	About which night?
5	Q	Okay. That was Monday night, right? How about Tuesday?
6	A	Tuesday, he told me at one time, he slept all day Tues-
7		day. Another time, he told me he was at Southwest
8		Park on Tuesday. He told me he babysat for Ella,
9		told me about seeing some kids playing in certain
10		areas, and then he told me that he saw the same
11		kids playing at different areas or different times.
12	Q	Okay. That's basically what happened. How about Wednes-
13		day?
14	A	Same thing. He told me he got up and hung around South-
15		west Park for a while, met a couple guys and drank
16		some beer.
17	Q	And well, Friday, he's in the police station, right?
18	A	Yeah.
19	Q	Okay. And that took well, maybe three, four minutes
20		just now, right?
21	A	Yeah.
22	Q	Is that correct? Now, when was it that you took the
23		statement which is labeled as Defendant's Exhibit
24		60? What time did you start that statement?
25	A	At quarter after 1:00.

25

1	Q	Quarter after 1:00. Okay. So, Danny was at the depart-
2		ment originally at about well, right sheet's
3		signed at 1010, right?
4	A	Right.
5	Q	Okay. And you asked Danny what he had done for Monday,
6		Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, and you just told
7	-	me in approximately four minutes what he told you.
8		Whatever time it would take to read that statement.
9		What was done for the other three hours?
10	A	Well, it took a little longer to interview Danny than
11		what I just talked to you about.
12	Q	Why did it take longer?
13	A	He contradicted himself so many times; told me so many
14		different stories, that it took that long to find
15		out exactly what was going on.
16	Q	Okay. What other stories did he tell you then?
17	A	Well, I said that he told me he saw different people at
18		different times, places. Even his own whereabouts
19		he was confused. I felt he was keeping something
20		from me about where he was and what he did in those
21		time periods of those different days.
22	Q	Okay. Let me ask you this, Mr. Steinbeck: You've known
23		Danny for six years. You know him, you said, on a
24		social basis; potentially, also, on an official

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basis and everything else. How would you describe

1		his level of intelligence?
2	A	Slow.
3	Q	Slow?
4	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
5	Q	Is that the way you described it on December 16th in this
6		Courtroom?
7	A	Maybe I said normal.
8	Q	Yeah, maybe. Okay. Are you having trouble remembering,
9		too?
10	·A	No, I'm perfectly all right.
11	Q	Let's go with normal because that's what you said, "nor-
12		mal intelligence". So, you classify Danny as a
13		normally intelligent person?
14	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
15	Q	Okay. But today, you said slow?
16	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
17	Q	Why'd you change your mind today?
18	A	No reason.
19	Q	No reason?
20	A	(Witness shakes head negatively.)
21	Q.	Do you think in reality he's slow?
22	A	I believe so.
23	Q	Okay. So, when you're talking to when you described
24		slow, what do you mean by slow in your own words?
25	A	When I think of that, I put it in the context of how the

1		schools would describe it as being in a slow learner
2		class possibly, and that's how I would think of it.
3	Q	Okay. And have you met other people that you would con-
4 .		sider slow?
5	A	Yes.
6	Q	Okay. And do you think any of these slow people or
7		do you think they have any problem with memory?
8		In other words, to remember events or times?
9	A	I would suppose.
10	Q	Okay. All right. Let me ask you this: You thought in
11		your mind because he contradicted himself, that he
12		was lying about something?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	Okay. May have well just have been he was just confused
15		and can't remember the exact events?
16	A	I didn't feel so.
17	Q	You didn't feel so. Is that possible?
18	A	I felt he was trying to keep something from me.
19	Q	Okay. What I'm saying that's what you felt. What
20		I'm saying is the abstract. Is it possible he's
21	•	just confused and doesn't remember the exact times,
22		dates or when he was with certain people?
23	A	That may have also been true.
24	Q	Like today, you indicated he was slow, and back on
25		December 16th, you called him normal intelligence?

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No.

Correct. Α 1 You simply forgot, right? 2 Right. Α 3 Okay. So, you talked to him for a period of about three 4 -- three hours and fifteen minutes before you took 5 the statement? 6 Α Yes. 7 And what was the technique which you used in re-Q 8 gard to taking the statement? 9 A I asked Danny questions. He would answer the questions 10 and I would type what he told me. 11 Okay. Q 12 And I'd have to tell him to, you know, stop or slow down 13 as I typed. 14 You're not a speeder; great typist? Q 15 No, not a very good secretary. 16 Q All right. Looking at State's Exhibit Number 60, is that 17 the statement that Danny gave you and the one you 18 typed? 19 Α Yes. 20 Okay. And the wording up on top of that particular 21 statement, did you also read that to Danny? 22 Α No. 23 You didn't? Q 24

Okay. 1 I had already advised him of his rights, and this is 2 basically the same thing. 3 Okay. And the narrative statement, or at least the Q 4 statement there, is a result of technique by ques-5 tion and then answer, right? 6 Right. Α 7 The thing we're missing, though, is the question on that, 8 right? 9 Right. Α 10 All we have is the answers? 11 Right, Α 12 And is there any profanity used in there offhand? 13 I don't believe so. 14 Okay. Did you ever have trouble communicating with 15 Danny without profanity? 16 Pardon me? Α 17 Did you ever have trouble communicating with Danny with-18 out profanity? 19 No. Α 20 You had no problem? 21 Α No. 22 Q Okay. Let me ask you this. We heard a tape yesterday; 23 a tape recording. We also saw a videotape. There's 24 a lot of profanity in both of those items, is there 25

not?

- A Yes, there is.
- Q And to your surprise -- it wouldn't surprise you if -the bulk of that is -- really comes from Officer Steinbeck, Officer Stewart, and Officer Hill, is that correct?
- 7 A Yes.

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- Q Okay. Did you feel that -- what was the reason for the use of that profanity? There must have been a reason at least in your own mind for your own use of the words. Why?
- I -- like I told you before, I've known Danny for a long time. That's the way Danny talks. That's the way I've communicated with Danny in the past. And one of the first things you learn as an interrogator, you want the person you're interrogating to be able to understand what you're talking about and for me to understand what he's talking about, and we had no problem communicating the entire day.
- Q Okay. So, let's take what you just said: "That's the way Danny talks." So, you were coming down to his level, right?
- A That's the way Danny talks.
- Q Well, you're coming --
 - A That's the way we communicated.

Q	That's the way you communicated. Well, I seem to recall
	on the tape recording statement and also the video-
	taped statement that the police said the profanity
	first and said, "Come on, Danny! Say it!" Is that
	do you recall some incidents like that on the
	tanes?

A Yes.

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- Q And -- in other words, you were enticing him to use the language?
- A That wasn't my voice saying that.
- Q Oh! That was Officer -- was that Mr. Stewart? I think
 Mr. Stewart did that a lot, too, didn't he?
- $_{13} \parallel A$ Or Mr. Hill.
 - Q Or Mr. Hill. Okay. Going back to Friday, September 13th, you started the statement at what time?
 - A Quarter after 3:00 -- or after 1:00.
- Q Okay. And it was question/answer. No question appears; only the answers?
 - A Right.
 - Q Okay. Did you have Danny -- did you have an occasion, when taking statements from people, to have them write the statements out?
 - A I usually stay away from that. If there's a typewriter around, I try to use a typewriter.
 - Q Why would you stay away from the handwritten statements?

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Well, a lot of time, they're not legible. Α 1 Okay. Let me ask you this: Wouldn't you feel it would 2 be better to have a handwritten statement to show 3 the person actually wrote it as opposed to just a 4 typewritten statement or the name down below? 5 I never had any problems in 11 years with any Court pro-6 ceedings where I typed statements --7 Q You never had any problems? 8 -- so, I always typed them. 9 You say you never had any problems. You never had any-10 body challenge whether in fact what had been typed 11 on there was what the defendant actually said? 12 Right. No one's ever questioned me in Court why I 13 type the statement other than having the defendant 14 write it himself. 15 Q Okay. At this particular juncture, of course, we have a 16 typewritten statement, so we don't know if Danny 17 could write and you didn't ask him? 18 Right. 19 Α So, it's question/answer. We have the answers. 20 the statement end? 21 Around 2:00 o'clock. Α 22 1:15 to 2:00 o'clock. Okay. So, you've already indi-23

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cated to us that you're not a great secretary,

So, would the bulk of that time be consumed

1		by just typing? How about chicken scratch? Do it
2		by memory, chicken scratch or whatever?
3	A	That (indicating).
4	Q	So, it took 45 minutes. But you previously talked to
5		Danny and gone through the inconsistencies for three
6		hours?
7	A	Right.
8	Q	What happened close to the time that statement ended?
9	A	Are you speaking about when his mother came down?
10	Q	Yeah, I am. I'm sorry. Okay. Did you see Mrs. Williams
11	Ī	that day?
12	A	Right. She came down to the police station.
13	Q	And where was Danny at on Friday the 13th? Where was he
14		located in the police department?
15	A .	In the Interview Room we'd been in all day.
16	Q	Which Interview Room is that? Do you have them numbered?
17	A	I don't think we have them numbered. It's the first
18		one closest to the Juvenile Division. There's four
19	3,	rooms. He was in the first one.
20	Q	Can you describe the Interview Room? How large is it?
21	A	Ten by ten.
22	Q	What does it have in it as far as furniture goes?
23	A	One desk, three, four chairs, typewriter.
24	Q	And how about the door? Does the door lock from the in-
25		side, outside? How does it lock?

25

ment.

It's locked from the outside. Α 1 It's locked from the outside. Was Danny at any time Q 2 locked in the room? 3 Α No. 4 Were you with him all the time? 5 Α No. 6 You weren't? 7 Α No. 8 Okay. Did you tell him he was free to leave at any time Q 9 during the time he was down there? 10 I don't believe I said that. Α 11 Q Okay. So, the statement finished up at -- what was that 12 time again? 13 Around 2:00. Α 14 Okay. Would that be the time when Mrs. Williams came to Q 15 the police department? 16 I believe so. She came before the statement was finished Α 17 She came before the statement was finished? 18 Α Right. 19 Q Okay. And after you finished the statement, you go out 20 and talk to her? 21 I talked to her first and then I finished the state-Α No. 22 ment. 23 You talked to her first and then you finished the state-0 24

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Okay. And Mrs. Williams, she told you what?

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Yeah.

1	A	She told me that Danny couldn't have been involved with
2		this because he had been home sleeping all day on
3		Tuesday till 7:00 o'clock.
4	Q	Did that satisfy you
5	A	Yes.
6	Q	at that time?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	Okay. So, you're saying that Mrs. Williams said he was
9		home sleeping the entire time, but Danny gave you
0		this total inconsistent story for three hours, and
1		you took the statement in your own mind, you
2		didn't really believe that, did you?
3	A	No, I didn't.
4	Q	Mrs. Williams I'm sorry. Did Mrs. Williams get her
15		son out of there immediately?
6	A	No. I went back in the room. I told Danny that his
7		mother was there. That she had told me that he was
8		there till 7:00 o'clock sleeping that day and
9	Q	Then you went back in the room?
20	A	Back in the room. I finished typing the statement and
!1		told Danny he was free to go and leave with his
22		mom, and he did.

26

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I forgot to have him sign the statement.

Didn't he without doing something?

Okay. There's something unusual about the fact he left.

1	Q	You forgot to have him sign the statement. How many
2		times has that occurred?
3	A	Not too often.
4	Q	Not too often. Okay. Would it be fair to say that Mrs.
5		Williams was rather eager to have her son out of
6		there and home?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	Didn't have a chance to get it signed? Would that be a
9		fair statement?
10	A	I it was an oversight on my on my part.
11	Q	So, he didn't sign it. Did he ever have a chance on
12		Friday the 13th to read it?
13	A	Who?
14	Q	Danny Hill. The statement. I'm sorry. State's Exhibit
15		60. Did he have a chance to read over what you'd
16		typed?
17	A	Not on Friday I don't believe.
18	Q	Not on Friday. Okay. All right. So, when Mrs. Williams
19		took Danny out of the Warren Police Department, what
20		was your feeling at that particular time in regard
21		to the inconsistent stories he had given you?
22	A	I was confused.
23	Q	No, you weren't confused! Danny was confused, right?
24	A	No, I was confused also because like I said, I believed
25		he was involved somehow or knew something about it

	l]	
1		and then I've got an alibi, his mother, that he was
2		sleeping till 7:00, so, of course, on my part, there
3		was some confusion.
4	Q	Okay. But you still feel that he had something to do
5		with it or he might possibly be involved?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	Okay. Did you have an occasion on the balance of the
8		day on Friday, did you do anything else in regard
9		to the investigation of this case?
10	A	No.
11	Q	Okay. Let's go to Saturday. Did you have an occasion
12		to be involved or was that a day off?
13	A	That was a day off.
14	Q	Good! How about Sunday? Was that supposed to be a day
15		off?
16	A	Right.
17	Q	Okay. In fact of reality, did you have an occasion to
18		talk to anybody in the police department?
19	A	Captain Lozinski called me at home on Sunday, and that
20		was the first time I had been made aware that I had
21		forgot to have Danny sign the statement.
2 2	Q	Okay. And did you also have an occasion to talk to Mr.
23		Watkins, the Prosecutor?
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	Okay. And as a result of that conversation, were you in-

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structed -- or at least you knew that you had to go 1 out and get the statement signed? 2 Right. Α 3 Okay. What else did you have in mind after talking to Mr. Watkins in regard to Danny? Anything else? 5 We received some direction from Mr. Watkins and Α No. 6 Captain Lozinski, and I don't recall what all those 7 directions were, but two of them were to have Danny 8 sign that statement Monday morning, if he would, 9 and also, to ask Mrs. Williams, his mother, if she 10 would come in and give a statement as to what took 11 place that Tuesday evening. 12 And was there also the intention to further ques-Q 13 tion Danny? 14 Yes. Α 15 Okay. There's no question about that? You wanted to 16 talk to him more, didn't you? 17 Α Sure! 18 Okay. And you also wanted to do it not at his home. 19 assume you wanted to do it at the Warren Police De-20 partment, did you not? 21 Α If he agreed to come with us, we'd be more than glad to 22 speak with him when he got down there. 23 Q So, let's go to Monday morning, and do you recall when 24

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you came in to work or what you did the first thing?

1	A	Monday morning, we arrived at work and had a staff
2		meeting in our office, and Detective Hill and De-
3		tective Stewart were also assigned to us to inves-
4		tigate further.
5	Q	Okay. And do you happen to recall when Sergeant Stewart
6		was assigned to the case?
7	A	Well, he was working on it the week before to my best
8	Q	He had been previously assigned?
9	A	Yeah, but I officially assigned Monday morning I be-
10		lieve.
11	Q	Officially assigned. And how about Mr. Morris Hill?
12		Detective Morris Hill. When was he officially as-
13		signed to this case?
14	A	I believe it was Monday morning also.
15	Q	Monday morning. And Mr. Morris Hill, what's his relation
16	İ	ship to the defendant Danny Hill?
17	A	His uncle.
18	Q	His uncle. So, obviously, Morris knew the defendant very
19		well, and he was assigned as of Monday morning?
20	A	I believe so.
21	Q	And during that staff meeting, was there any conversation
22		in regard to how you might possibly get Danny down
23		to the police department if he wouldn't come on his
24		own?
25	A	No.

Okay. Would it be just pure coincidence that Morris Hill 26 1 was the one that went with you to Danny's house? 2 I can't answer that. That wasn't my decision. 3 But he did, didn't he? Morris Hill went with you? He was assigned to me that morning. Α 5 What happened when you left the police department to go 6 to Danny's house? 7 We went to the home. We were invited in, and we explained Α 8 our presence; the reason for our presence, and both subjects left with us. 10 Q Now, when you were in the house, where was Danny at the 11 time you arrived? 12 I believe he was upstairs in bed. 13 Okay. And who did you initially have a conversation 14 with? 15 Vera. Α 16 And what'd you tell Vera? Vera. 17 Told her that we wanted to have her come down and make a 18 statement about what took place Tuesday and that we 19 wanted to have Danny come down and sign a statement 20 that I took Friday because I forgot to have him sign 21 it. 22 Okay. So, that's what you told Vera? 23 Right. 24

DENNIS STEINBECK

And did Danny indicate that he did not want to go down-

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A He -- I can't remember hearing it, but he said something from the upstairs that he didn't want to go or something like that, and his mother told him to get up and get down here and that he didn't have anything to hide.

- Q Okay. And, of course, Vera, what she knew at that time was that you were going to take a statement from her and you were just going to have Danny sign the statement he'd given on Friday?
- A That's what I told her.
- Q You didn't mention that you were going to attempt to question him anymore or anything else?
- A No.

- Q Okay. Detective Morris Hill, yourself, Vera Williams, the defendant, you go downtown in a police cruiser, I imagine, or detectives' car, I'm sorry?
- A Right.
- Q Okay. And when you get downtown to the Warren Police
 Department, what happens? What do you do first?
 - A We walk in, ask Vera to have a seat in one interrogation room, asked Danny to have a seat in the same interrogation room he'd been in before.
 - Q Okay. And who was it then that went to Vera Williams to get her statement?

Α No one. 1 No one? 2 No one. 3 Okay. What happened in the interrogation room where Danny was located? 5 We read this statement to Danny. Morris Hill did -- ad-Α 6 vised him of his rights verbally and asked Danny 7 if he'd sign it, asking him if this is what he had 8 told me after we read it to him, if he remembered if 9 that was the truth and everything. He said yes. 10 We asked him if he'd sign it. He signed it. And 11 then we asked him if he wanted to talk to us some 12 more about the same things we talked about Friday, 13 and he said he was willing to talk to us. 14 Let me back up a minute. You've indicated now that when 15 you got him down there on Monday, September 16th, 16 that you read this statement to him? 17 Detective Hill did. 18 Α Detective Hill did. Okay. If I recall correctly, 19 20 during your testimony on December 16th and 17th, I don't think you indicated you read that to him. 21 think you indicated that you handed it to him and 22 you thought he read it. 23 I may be mistaken. Α 24 25 But in any event, the statement was signed as soon as you

1		got downtown?
2	A	That was the first thing we did, right.
3	Q	Okay. First thing you did. Okay. And your next step
4		was to I guess Mr. Hill gave him his Miranda
5		Rights, is that correct?
6	A	Verbally.
7	Q	Verbally. And that was from memory, is that correct?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	And what he gave him was basically the substance of
10		State's Exhibit Number 59, would that be correct?
11	A	The upper portion.
12	Q	The upper portion. Okay. In other words, the actual
13		rights themselves?
14	A	Right.
15	Q	Okay. And that wasn't didn't have any additional
16		language in it because he had memorized it, ob-
17		viously?
8	A	Correct.
19	Q	And in regard to the lower portion, I don't know that Mr.
20		Hill has memorized it. I guess he hasn't, right?
71	A	No, I don't think so.

So, did he do something of a paraphrasing or something or you just had him sign?

А As far as the bottom portion?

Q Yeah.

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That -- alls we did is give him his rights. Α 1 Okay. Q 2 Α Just the top portion. 3 Just the top portion. So, what we're talking about is the before rights, and Morris Hill -- Detective Hill 5 has memorized that? He gave it to Danny immediately 6 after he signed that statement, is that correct? 7 A Before. 8 Oh! He gave the verbalization of the statement before he 9 signed it? 10 Α Maybe not. I can't recall. All I know, he was given his 11 rights verbally that morning before we started 12 talking to Danny again. 13 And that's the top portion of the form? 14 Right. Α 15 So, the lower portion of the form was not read -- not 16 given to him because Mr. Hill didn't memorize it, 17 and there's no signature that he waived his rights 18 or anything? 19 Α Correct. 20 But you're indicating the fact that he signed it? 21 "I'll go ahead and talk to you"? 22 Α Yes. 23 And we're back in the same Interview Room, are we 24

DENNIS STEINBECK

not?

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started?

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Α Yes. 1 And present is yourself, is that correct? Q 2 Yes. Α 3 Okay. And Detective Hill? 4 Right. Α 5 And momma's not there? Momma's been separated? 6 Vera was in the other room. 7 In the other room. Okay. Now, talking about Vera for 8 a moment, you indicated the fact that nobody ever 9 talked to her, is that correct? 10 No, we didn't get around to talking to her. After Danny Α 11 told us he had been at the scene that day, too many 12 things became important to us to get to her state-13 ment at that time. 14 Q Okay. Well, let me ask you this: When was it that Danny 15 said for the first time that he was at the scene to 16 the best of your knowledge? I think that was done 17 with Mr. Hill, was it not? 18 Α Right. 19 And when was that? 20 I can't remember the exact time of the morning that was. Α 21 Well, let me ask you this --Q 22 Α It was before 11:30 because the tape started at 11:30. 23

DENNIS STEINBECK

Right. Right. Would it be shortly before the tape

1	A	Yes.
2	Q	Okay. So, what time did you get down there that day?
3	A	Around 10:00.
4	Õ	Around 10:00. So, basically, Danny was in the same in-
5		terrogation room with Officer Hill and yourself for
6		an hour and a half. Okay.
7	A	Sergeant Stewart.
8	Q	Oh! Sergeant Stewart was there, also. Right. Sergeant
9		Stewart. Okay. But nobody went next door to talk
10		to Vera or to get her statement or anything?
11	A	I know the statement wasn't taken, but Sergeant Stewart
12		may have spoken with her and Detective Hill may
13		have spoken with her because Sergeant Stewart and
14		Detective Hill were in and out a couple times, so
15		I believe they had a conversation with Vera that day
16	Q	But they didn't take a statement?
17	A	No, there was no statement taken.
18	Q	Okay. So, now, as of about 10:00 o'clock on Monday,
19		September 16th, we have yourself, we have Detective
20		Hill, we have Detective Stewart and Danny Hill in
21		the room, correct?
22	A	Right.
23	Q	Okay. And what'd you tell Danny Hill? What are you
24		talking about?
25	A	We're talking about the same things we did Friday,

1	telling him we believe he's lying to us. There's
2	too many inconsistencies in his story. "We believe
3	you know more than you're telling us. We think
4	you're involved or know about what took place Tues-
5	day behind the Valu-King."
6	Q All right. Okay. That took about 10 seconds. What did
7	he say to that?
8	A He went over his same story again with the contradiction
9	in it.
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- Q Contradictions. Okay. He kept going over it and over it? It would have to be over and over, right?
- A Well, you're trying to get to the point why we were there so long before we started the tape.
- Q Yeah. I'm trying to figure out what transpired up to the time --
- A Whatever we talked about took an hour, hour fifteen minutes before Danny realized that we did know more than he was telling us.
- Q Well, let me ask you this: If it took an hour and a half, he was disagreeing -- or he was denying, right?
- 22 A Right.

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- Q Otherwise, it wouldn't have taken an hour and a half, would it?
- A Correct.

So, there was denials all the way through? 27 Yes. Α 2 Okay. Did you tell him -- nobody told him he was free to 3 leave or do anything at that time? Did you? 4 Α No one told him he was free to leave. We advised him of 5 his rights --6 Well, in the morning, yeah. 7 -- he could have an attorney if he wanted to and he didn' 8 have to talk to us if he didn't want to. 9 But nobody told him he was not under arrest or free to 10 leave or anything of that nature? 11 Right, Α 12 You think if you told him he was free to leave, he pro-13 bably would have gotten out of there? 14 I couldn't answer that. 15 So, an hour, and a half goes by and there's denials. comes about at approximately 11:30? 17 I think it was a little before then. 18 Q Okay. 19 20 Some time during the interview, around that time, Danny seemed to act like we knew and that he better tell 21 22 us what was going on. And Sergeant Stewart described to Danny that we know how hard it is to tell the truth if you're involved with something like that 24 25 or to tell people when you've been involved with

	such a vicious crime, and we told Danny it would be
	easier for him to talk to somebody alone. "Would
	you rather talk to Sergeant Steinbeck, Sergeant
	Stewart, or Detective Hill?"
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Q Okay.

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- A And Danny said yes, that he would rather talk with his uncle, Detective Hill. At that time, myself and Sergeant Stewart left the room and Danny talked with his uncle alone.
- 10 Q Okay. And how long would you say -- was the door closed?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Okay. And how long would you say that occurred?
- 13 A Two or three minutes at the most.
- Q Okay. And Detective Morris Hill, as far as stature, how would you describe Mr. Morris Hill? That is --
- 16 A He's well built.
 - Q He's well built. Or is it something more than just well built? Does he do anything as a sport or as a side-
- 20 A Yes. Morris is a weight lifter. Power lifter.
- Q Would you classify him as a fairly intimidating figure?
 He's a bulk of a man!
 - A He doesn't scare me.
 - Q Well, I know that! I don't expect Mr. Hill to go out and try to scare you. Okay. Besides, you're

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2 A Yes.

- 3 Q Did Morris raise his voice and get his temper up?
- A Sure.
 - Q In fact, in the tapes, there's some indication that

 Morris even -- when he talks, even his normal tone,
 is a pretty loud individual, is he not?

- A On occasions, he can be.
- Q So, Danny was left in the room, and you say for what?

 Approximately a couple minutes?
- A Right.
 - Q And then what transpired next?
 - A Morris came out of the room. He had a tear in his eye, and he told me that Danny was there the entire time on Tuesday evening and that he wanted to tell me the truth about it now.
 - Q Okay. And at that moment in time, what did you and Officer Stewart do?
 - A I was alone at the time. I went back in the room, saw

 Danny sitting in the same chair. He had a tear in

 his eye also. I asked him if he was all right; if

 he wanted to talk to me about it now. He said he

 did. I pulled a piece of paper out of the desk,

 and I was going to start typing another statement,

 and at that time, Sergeant Stewart came in the room,

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1		said that we'd put it on tape recording instead of
2		typing it on paper.
3	Q	So, it was Sergeant Stewart's suggestion that you put it
4		on tape, is that correct?
5	A	Yes, sir.
6	Q	Now, prior to the time as I understand it now, Detec-
7		tive Hill walked out of the room and said Danny was
8		there the entire time or something of that nature,
9		is that correct?
10	A	Right.
11	Q	So, you go back in the room. And was Danny you say
12		he had a tear in his eye. I mean what was his mood
13		at the time?
14	A	I could tell he was emotionally upset from finally ad-
15		mitting to being there and seeing the things that
16		took place and being involved in the things that
17		took place, and he was upset and sad. Sorry.
18	Q	Okay. Did you happen to notice you've reviewed the
19		tape recording, have you not?
20	A	Yes.
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Q Okay. And, of course, you've also seen the videotape, have you not?

A Yes.

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Q The tape recording came before the videotape, did it not?

A It did.

Q Did you notice -- with your own ears, did you notice any difference in the tone of voice of Danny in the tape recorded statement; slowness, or how he was talking as opposed to the videotape? Did you happen to notice any difference yourself?

A No.

- Q Okay. Let's go back now up until the time that Officer Stewart, yourself went in, okay! When you went in -- let me ask you this question. Strike that.

 When you went into the room, Sergeant Stewart -- you were going to take a piece of paper out, go back to the typewriter, play secretary and make up a statement. Officer Stewart comes in and says: "No! We should get this on a tape recording." Is that basically it?
- A Right.
- Q Okay. Then he went and got a tape recorder, is that correct?
- A Oh, I think he had it when he came in.
- Q Okay. And was it at that point in time that you turned the tape recorder on and you started the statement immediately?
- A I think we asked Danny if it was all right with him first if we put it on tape.
- Q Okay. Anything else do you recall?

I don't understand what you're getting at. 1 Well, no. I just -- I want to know -- you asked him if 2 it was all right to put it on tape, okay? 3 Yeah. 4 Α And he was going to go along with that and tell you the 5 story? 6 Α Right. 7 So, did you start the tape interview then? 8 I believe so. 9 Okay. Now, up until the time of the starting of the 10 tape at 11:30 -- approximately 11:30 A.M. that 11 morning, okay, had either Sergeant Stewart or your-12 self or Detective Hill told Danny anything about 13

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15 A No, none.

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- 16 | Q None whatsoever?
- 17 A Other than the boy being assaulted, beaten and died of his injuries.

this crime; any of the details of this crime?

- 19 Q Okay. So, he was assaulted. Did you describe how he was 20 assaulted?
- 21 A No.
- 22 Q Did you say he was raped or anything?
- 23 A I don't believe so.
- 24 | Q You don't believe, you say, he was raped?
- 25 A No.

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Okay. And how about -- did you mention anything in re-1 gard to any of the details such as the underwear, 2 3 the black Wrangler shirt, the stick, anything like that? 4 Α No. 5 Not whatsoever. Okay. Number two, did you ask him be-6 7 tween that time of about -- let's see. What was it? About 10:00 o'clock to 11:30, did you talk anything 8 about Tim Combs? 9 Α Yes. 10 What'd you tell Danny about Tim Combs? 11 That we were going to pick up Tim Combs. 12 That we felt he was involved also. And we were going to question 13 Tim Combs. 14 Just that he was involved? 15 Yes. 16 Is that the way you're phrasing it? 17 18 A Yes. And you really had in the back of your mind that 19 20 definitely, Tim Combs was there, right? Yes. Α 21 22 No question about it. Okay. And you're telling the Court today that between the time of 10:00 and 23 11:30, you indicated that you told Danny you felt 24

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Tim Combs was involved and "we're going to go out

	!	
1		and talk to him"? Is that basically it?
2	A	No. I think we told him we were going to bring him in.
3	Q	Did you happen to also push it a little farther? Did you
4		happen to tell Danny: "Danny, Tim Combs is going to
5		tell everything on you. He's going to blame every-
6		thing on you. You better tell us first"
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	anything like that?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	Okay. So, the reason for that was what?
11	A	We wanted to know what Danny had done, what his involve-
12		ment was.
13	Q	Okay. So, going back for a moment, when you interrogated
14		him initially and asked him about his whereabouts
15		and the inconsistencies in the story there, you got
16		denials, right, for that hour and a half?
17	A	Yes.
18	Q	Okay. Then you try a new tactic. Let's call it a
19		"tactic". Is it all right to call it a tactic?
20	A	Fine.
21	Q	Okay. So, then you say: "Tim Combs is going to come
22		down here and blame everything on you." Okay. Was
23		that his hot button?
24	A	It may have been. I think he knew we had him before
25		that.

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Α

Right.

Q	Okay. You say you think he knew that you had him before
	that. In other words, he was wearing down, wasn't
	he?
A	He knew we knew he was lying.
Q	Okay. And the fact that Tim Combs and you told him
l l	Tim Combs was "going to come down here and blame
	everything on you. You better tell us first so we
	know who to believe"?
A	Right.
Q	"You better tell us the details"?
A	Correct, we said that.
Q	Sure! My God! That's exactly what any policeman would
	do, I think; use any tactic possible, at least with-
	in the relm of
A	Legality.
Q.	reasonableness. Trickery is all right to get him to
	state how he was involved.
A	Sure!
Q	So, Tim Combs was the hot button. You told him that
	"you better tell us the truth. Give us the details
·	now and then we'll know who to believe"?
Α	Right.
Q	Okay. So, Morris Hill comes out and says that Danny
	A Q A Q A Q A

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DENNIS STEINBECK

said he was there the whole time, right?

1	Q	Okay. Up until that time, you had not given him any of
2		the details of the crime, is that correct?
3	A	Correct.
4	Q	Okay. You mentioned that there was a beating, there was
5		an assault, I think, and there was some injuries?
6	A	Danny knew a lot about the details from so many rumors
7		flying around the projects, and it wasn't from what
8		I knew or told him. It was from what he had learned
9		on the street or thought he knew on the street.
10	Q	Thought he knew on the street. All the rumors flying
11		around. Do you recall yesterday when Mr. Kontos
12		asked you the question: "Mr. Steinbeck, did the
13		newspapers or the police release any details of
14		this crime"? "No." Let me ask you this: In all
15		reality, when you were out there investigating, the
16		entire community at least that section of town
17		and everything else, had a good idea, and some of it
18		was myth as to what happened to this boy, is that
19		correct?
20	A	Yes, there was a lot of rumors going around.
21	Q	Okay. And tell us about an organization, if you happen
22		to know, called BLOCK WATCH. You know about BLOCK
23		WATCH?

A I know it exists.

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Q Okay. And let me ask you this. Officer Skoczylas

testified here the other day. Were you aware that	
there was other public citizens, not police or para	. –
medics or anything else, that were out there in the	!
field that saw the victim when he was recovered tha	t
evening?	
A There probably was. I can't say for sure. I wasn't at	
the scene.	
Q So, suffice to say, that the community via the faster	

So, suffice to say, that the community via the faster network, even faster than the newspaper and everything, some fiction, some reality got out in the community as to what the details -- or possibly what some people had seen right there on the scene, right?

A Yes.

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Q And that might be the underwear were tied around the neck?

17 A I can't answer what all the rumors were.

Q Okay. But suffice to say, that they were out there?

A Yes.

20 | Q Some truth, some fiction?

A Correct.

Q Okay. Going back now, but you didn't give him any details of the crime?

A No, I didn't.

Q So, Officer Stewart comes in, and then yourself and --

1		you use the tape recorder. Detective Hill is not
2		in the room at the time, is that correct?
3	A	Right.
4	Q ·	Okay. The tape starts up, right? Okay. So, you begin
5		to question Danny?
6	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.) On tape.
7	Q	On tape. Okay. Now, of course, that morning, you were
8		using Tim Combs as a wedge or a ploy to get Danny to
9		tell you what happened that particular evening,
10		right?
11	A	Right.
12	Q	And this is still nobody ever talked to Tim Combs,
13		right?
14	A	Right.
15	Q	Have you talked to Tim Combs before on any other case?
16	A	Yes.
17	Q	Okay. Was Tim Combs a very cooperative fellow
18	A	In most
19	Q	in a sense? Does he confess openly to you?
20	A	He's basically the same as Danny. He'll deny until he
21		knows we have the goods on him, then he'll come
22		clean.
23	Q	In this particular case, however, it turns out that
24		Danny Hill ends up walking in on Thursday night,
25		and the note's given to you, and that's when you
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7		pursue banny mill? Is that basically it?
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	Okay. But moment in time on September 10th, 1985, you
4		have Timothy Combs as a prime suspect because this
5		is his MO?
6		ATTORNEY KONTOS: Objection, Your Honor!
7	:	I don't know if he ever said he was a prime suspect.
8		He said there were numerous people that they had in
9		mind.
10		JUDGE McLAIN: That's a possible inference
11		Objection sustained.
12	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) But nobody from the police depart-
13		ment attempts to contact or interrogate Mr. Combs
14	!	until finally there's a statement secured from
15		Danny Hill on tape?
6	A	Right.
7	Q	Okay. Once you have that taped statement of Danny Hill,
8		Officers I think it was Massucci and Evans,
19		right, went to the Western Reserve High School?
20	A	No.
21	Q	I'm sorry. Who was it that went to the Western Reserve
22		High School and arrested him?
23	A	Sergeant Massucci, Lieutenant Marchio, and I believe
4		Detective Sines.
:5	Q	Okay. They went, and the first thing they did is they

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1		did is they didn't even ask to come down and
2		interrogated him. They arrested him, right?
3	A	I believe. I wasn't there. I can't answer for sure. I
4		don't know what conversation took place. Whether he
5		was asked to come down and wouldn't come or asked to
6		come down and did come. All I know, he was told he
7		was under arrest.
8	Q	He was brought to the station, and he finally gave a
9		statement as a result of the playing of the tape
10		recorded statement of Danny Hill?
11	A	No, I don't believe he confessed because of the tape re-
12		cording.
13	Q ·	Oh! You don't believe so?
14	A	I don't believe so.
15	Q	Okay. As far as you know, it didn't play any part in it?
16	A	I know he heard parts of that tape, but I don't think
17		that's the reason why he told us everything he knew.
18	Q	Were you interviewing Mr. Combs?
19	A	Yes.
20 -	Q	Okay. Up until the tape was played, was he denying or
21		giving you other stories?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	Okay. After the tape was played to him, did he subse-
24		quently end up giving you a different statement in-

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volving himself in the crime?

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1	A	Yes.
2	Q	Okay. That's fair enough. All right. The tape recorded
3		statement starts up up and you question Danny in
4		regard to the crime, is that correct, on 11:30
5		I'm sorry, approximately 11:30 Monday morning,
6		September 16th?
7	A	Right.
8	Q	Officer Stewart, yourself were in the room, correct?
9		Morris Hill is not in the room?
10	A	No.
11	Q	Subsequently, Morris Hill comes back in the room, is that
12		correct?
13	A	Right.
14	Q	And what transpires during the course of the tape? Any-
15		thing unusual?
16	A	We stopped the tape, advised Danny of his rights again.
17		We wanted to have something on paper; his signature
18	i	on paper that he had been advised of his rights.
19		Detective Hill brought in a rights sheet, read it to
20		him. There was also another rights sheet like the
21		one from Friday. It was also signed, and the in-
22		vestigation continued the interview continued.
23	Q	Okay. Whose idea was it to interrupt the tape and to
24		give Danny his rights in written form, or at least

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formally signed?

Detective Stewart or Detective Hill. One of those two. Α 1 So, the tape's interrupted, and Detective Hill is 2 the voice you hear on the tape recorded statement, 3 is that correct? 4 Yes. Α 5 Okay. And you indicate that there were two rights sheets 6 that were actually signed at the same time; 1155 7 hours? 8 Right. Α 9 Okay. Now, this occurred on September 16th, which is a 10 11 Monday, 1985, right? 12 A (Witness nods head affirmatively.) Okay. You came to a Suppression Hearing in December, 13 14 which is December 16th, 1985, is that correct? You testified in this Courtroom --15 Right. 16 17 -- in that chair? Okay. And do you recall what you 18 testified to on that particular Monday in regard to 19 State's Exhibit 57? 20 A' No. 21 You don't? 22 Well, you're going to have to be more specific. 23 ATTORNEY WATKINS: Your Honor, I'm going 24 to object. We're not here to tell what he said on 25

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Monday in December. We're here to go over whatever

the questions he has about --

ATTORNEY LEWIS: It goes to the credibility, Your Honor. He was under oath at the time.

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JUDGE McLAIN: Objection overruled.

- (By Attorney Lewis) Mr. Steinbeck, if I can refresh your recollection, on Monday, December 16th, in response to the prosecutor's question, Number 57 was identified as the rights sheet, the one and only rights sheet at that time that was read and signed by Danny Hill at 11:55 A.M., September 16th, 1985.

 Do you recall testifying to that? It's --
- 12 A Right.

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- 13 Q Okay. And, of course, you were under oath at the time?
 - A Right.
 - Q You were testifying to the best of your recollection, as in reality, is what you were testifying to, right?
 - A That's right.
 - Q Did there come a time very shortly after that; say, for instance, within a day, the next morning, that because of some additional language in the tape, that there appeared to be something that was amiss?
 - A Yes. I had forgotten that there was two right sheets that day.
- Q Okay. And when'd you find that rights sheet?
- 25 | A It was during the Suppression Hearing I believe.

- The next day? Oh! 1 I thought it was that day. 2 No, it wasn't that day. 3 It was the next day? 4 Yeah. 5 Α Okay. 6 I called you back on the stand. That's when it was intro-7 duced. 8 Okay. Α 9 And that's actually State's Exhibit 58? 10 Correct. 11 Okay. So, is it fair to say that as of December -- or 12 rather December 16th, 1985, you were under the im-13 pression there was only one rights sheet, and you 14 identified it in Court, which was the only rights 15 sheet, as the one that was read and signed by Danny 16 Hill? 17 Correct. 18 Α The next day, you came back under oath and stated that 19 in fact, the old rights sheet was signed, dated for 20 the same time, and also, the other sheet was the one 21 that was actually read to Danny Hill, also signed 22
 - A Exactly.

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24

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Q And that is simply a result of -- I wouldn't say it was

by Danny Hill and also at the same time, 1155 hours.

	l ·	ı
1	lying. I would say it was a matter of recollection	29
2	or memory. I would hope so. Is that correct?	
3	A Right.	
4	Q Now, would you state positively today, under oath, un-	
5	equivocally unequivocally, that it was State's	
6	Exhibit 58 that was read by Morris Hill and signed	
7	by the defendant at 1155 hours on 9/16/85?	
8	A Sure! After listening to the tape again, this is the	
9	document that Morris Hill	
10	Q No question about it?	
11	A read. Right.	
12	Q Positive? Positive?	
13	A Yes.	
14	Q Okay.	•
15	ATTORNEY LEWIS: I have a transcript.	
16	Do you have a transcript, Dennis?	
17	ATTORNEY WATKINS: Yes.	
18	(A discussion was held at the bench.)	
19	JUDGE McLAIN: We'll stand in recess for	
20	about 20 minutes.	
21	(Court in recess at 10:17 A.M.)	
22	(Back in session at 10:40 A.M.)	
23	CONTINUING CROSS EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY LEWIS:	
24	Q Officer Steinbeck, I believe when we left off at the	
25	juncture where you indicated to the Court that in	
- 1		

	regard to State's Exhibit Number 58, that you're
	absolutely, unequivocally positive that that is the
	statement that was read to Danny Hill on September
	16th, 1985, at 1155 hours, is that correct?
A	Right.
Q	Okay. Of course, you also indicated in the prior hearing
	which you thought you were positive about, was that
	the other rights form was read to him, is that
	correct?

10 A Right.

- Q Now, in regard to that particular form, it was read by whom?
- 13 A Detective Hill.
 - Q Okay. And would you please read for the Court the language right below where I think it has the time.

 Yeah. Read it slow.
 - A "Further, I have been advised that I am not under arrest and I am free to leave at any time. I have voluntarily agreed, however, to accompany police officers to the Warren Police Department to give a statement."
 - Now, do you recall, is that the exact phraseology that appears on the tape recorded statement to your knowledge?
 - A I believe that's the way Detective Hill read it.

25

1	Q	Okay. I'll hand you, Mr. Steinbeck, a transcript which
2		was prepared by the Prosecutor's Office in regard to
3		the tape recorded statement. Would you please read
4		from where it says "time 11:55".
5	A	"Further, I have been advised of my rights. I have been
6		advised that I am not under arrest. I am free to
7		leave at any time. I give this voluntary statement
8		to the police officers of the Warren Police Depart-
9		ment."
10	Q	Okay. That's it. Now, would you compare that wording to
11		the wording you just read from State's Exhibit Num-
12		ber 38 or 58, I'm sorry.
13	A	It's similar, but not exactly the same.
14	Q	Not exactly the same. What are the differences in that
15		one sentence?
16	A	It contains
17	Q	Read the one sentence again from the tape recording.
18		The one we're talking about.
19	A	Oh! Which one are you
20	Q	Right there.
21	A	"I give this voluntary statement to the police officers
22		of the Warren Police Department."
23	Q	Now, read the statement that's contained on the rights
24		form that was read, in fact, from which that tape

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was taken. It was reading from --

		•
1	A	"I have voluntarily agreed, however, to accompany police
2		officers to the Warren Police Department to give a
3		statement."
4	Q	Do you see what the differences are?
5	A	Yes, it's different.
6	Q	It is different, isn't it?
7	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
8	Q	Okay. Do you have any knowledge as to why that would be
9		different?
10	A	Possibly
11	Q	You were there, of course!
12	A	Possibly, Detective Hill was confused in his reading.
13	Q	Confused in his reading?
14	A	Yeah.
15	Q	Let's okay. Would it help if you listen to the tape?
16	A	Sure.
17	Q	Okay.
18	<u> </u>	(Tape played at 10:46 A.M. and concluded at 10:49 A.M.)
19		Concluded at 10:49 A.M.)
20	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) You heard Detective Hill read that
21	 	particular statement, did you not?
22	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
23	Q	And that statement differs substantially from the state-
24		ment or the one sentence in the form, does it
25		not?
- 1	ł	

A	Morris messed up his reading. I don't think he maybe
	could pronounce the word correctly or whatever the
	problem was, but this is what he was reading from,
	but he just made a mistake in his reading.

- You say he made a mistake in the reading at that juncture, but he read everything else fine?
- A I'm taking a guess. I can't answer why the difference absolutely as it is.
- Q Well, let me ask you this: Is it possible that State's
 Exhibit Number 57, which is the old rights form
 without the language, was the actual rights form
 from which Mr. Hill read and also Danny Hill signed
 at 1155 hours in conjuncture with that? Is it
 possible that Mr. Hill was reading from a piece of
 paper that somebody else had written down for him
 the other language in order to incorporate it and
 advise Danny that he was not under arrest and free
 to leave at the time?
- A I don't remember any other piece of paper being entered in the room as a note or whatever was said. To the best of my knowledge, Detective Morris Hill read from this document.
- Q Okay. And you're saying -- let me ask you this: Is it possible that State's Exhibit 57, which is the old form, that Detective Hill didn't really have this

1	form in front of him when he was reading it and he
2	simply, from memory, tried to remember what the ad-
3	ditional language was?
4	A No, I believe this was this document was in the room
5	and this is what it was read from.
6	Q So, the way he totally misread that particular statement,
7	you just think it was his fault; he couldn't read
8	at that point?
9	A I'm not saying he can't read. I'm saying
10	Q No! I understand.
11	A I'm saying he made a mistake when he was reading. I can
12	only guess.
13	Q So, you're not saying it's possible then that in the
14	fact of reality is that perhaps Mr. Hill was reading
15	from a handwritten or some form other than the
16	rights form and that the other rights form with the
17	additional language in it was secured later on, it
18	was signed and dated for the same time, even though
19	it fell in line with what was on the tape?
20	A This was handed to me after it was read. Danny had
21	signed it, Detective Hill had signed it, and Ser-
22	geant Stewart signed it. This was also handed to
23	me at the time it was signed. Detective Hill and
24	Danny are sitting across from me. Sergeant Stewart'
25	next to me. They handed me both of these pieces of

paper in front of me like this (indicating). The
interview starts up again. I look down and I no-
tice that they didn't put the time at the bottom.
I put 1155 hours down there on this document. So, I
know that this is the piece of paper that was read
that day.
So woulro absolutely unconjugatily resitive that

- Q Okay. So, you're absolutely, unequivocally positive that that's the way it happened and Detective Hill just simply misread the statement?
- A Correct. Although in the Suppression Hearing, I had forgot that there was two rights forms.
- Q Along with the Suppression Hearing that you forgot that there were actually two rights forms read?
- A Yes, sir.

Q So, I'll ask you again --

ATTORNEY KONTOS: Your Honor, I'm going to object here again. This is about the sixteenth time he's asked the same question: Are you positive, unequivocal that it happened this way. Now, he's answered it all 16 times. I don't think it's necessary for him to repeat it. We have other things we can go on to.

JUDGE McLAIN: Well, be a little more specific, if you could.

Q (By Attorney Lewis) Specifically this: Since it was

possible it be	came reality that	you had forgotten
that there was ac	tually two rights	s forms there
was only on accor	ding to your test	imony on December
16th, and then yo	ou discovered that	there actually
were two forms an	nd that was not th	ne form that was
read. You produc	ed the other form	1.

A Correct.

. 1

- Q Are you telling me now that it's impossible that it could have occurred other than what you're testifying to or would you say that it's possible only because the other one was possible and did occur?
- A May I explain how that occurred?
- 13 Q Sure!
 - The entire case jacket on this case was kept in my desk in the Juvenile Division. Some time after the investigation started, the arrests were made. Dennis Watkins asked for me to make a copy of every document, entire piece of paper we had, to give to you. At that time, I did, and during the Suppression Hearings, I thought that everything we had had been copied and given to Dennis Watkins.
 - Q I understand.
 - A And it was an oversight on my part. But anyway --
- 24 Q That's what I'm saying.
 - A -- the other document which was left in the case jacket

25

1		had not been copied. Dennis didn't know I still had
2		it and you didn't know I still had it, and I had
3		completely forgotten about it.
4	Q	We knew there was additional language and it came from
5		someplace. That's how it cropped up, right? Mr.
6		Watkins asked you about it, and all of a sudden, it
7		cropped up?
8	A	Right.
9	Q	All I'm asking you is a fair statement. From what you
10		told, is it possible now that it didn't happen the
11		way you said it? It's possible it happened some
12	:	other way? Or you're saying you're crystal clear
13	:	as to what occurred?
14	A	No, sir. It was read that day.
15	Q	So, we've resolved ourselves that Mr. Morris Hill just
16		didn't read the statement correctly?
17	A	As far as in my mind, I would have to answer yes.
18	Q	Okay. Getting into the tape, you indicated the fact
19		that Danny Hill was not given any of the details of
20		this particular crime by either yourself, Sergeant
21		Stewart, or Detective Hill on the morning of
22		September 16th, 1985, is that correct?
23	A	I don't believe he was.
		Woll write a minute. You told me capilion that he was not

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given any details of the crime.

1	A	I said I don't believe ne was.
2	Q	Okay. If you're equivocal about it
3		ATTORNEY KONTOS: Your Honor, I'm going to
4		object. Can he be more specific as to whether he
5		gave him details or there's three officers in-
6		volved there. Who is he asking about?
7	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) When you were present
8		JUDGE McLAIN: I don't think that's a
9	ļ	proper objection. It's suggestive of the way this
10		witness should answer the question. He's questionin
11		him now. If you think that should be cleared up,
12		you can do it later. Objection overruled.
13	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) When you were present and Officer
14		Hill was present and Officer Stewart and you were
15		all together, okay
16	A	Right.
17	Q	Let me ask you this: Were you in the room with Danny
18		from the entire time of 10:00 o'clock approximately
19		on September 16th, 1985 to 11:30 other than the few
20		moments that Detective Hill was alone in the room?
21	A	I think I left the room one other time.
22	Q	Okay. Do you know if anything was discussed or any of
23		the officers told him any details? Did they tell
24		you that?
25	A	They didn't tell me that, and they may have.

25

1	Q	They may have?
2	A	While I was out of the room. How can I answer that?
3	Q	They'll be testifying. But you didn't personally?
4	A	I don't believe I did, no.
5	Q	That wouldn't really be when you're involved in in-
6		terrogation let me ask you this question: When
7		you're involved in interrogation and somebody is
8		giving you a statement about a crime, in order to
9		figure out possibly if they really committed it,
10		do you ever put red herrings in it? In other words,
11		do you ever state something in there that didn't ac-
12		tually happen to see if somebody says yes to it?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	So, you put red herrings in there to find out if they
15		really know what they're talking about?
16	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
17	Q	Okay. And in this particular case, you said basically
18		that Danny knows too many details as a result of
19		this tape recorded statement, right, and the video-
20		tape?
21	A	Well, from him coming down voluntarily Thursday, I felt
22		he knew more than he was telling us.
23	Q	When he came down Thursday, what was the information you
24		had in regard to what Danny knew about this crime?

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What was that piece of information?

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Yes.

That Maurice Lowery was seen on the bike and Andre McCain 30 A 1 had the underwear. 2 Okay. Let me stop right there. Did you ever find out Q 3 if Maurice Lowery had the bike whatsoever? I questioned Maurice Lowery. 5 When'd you question him? 6 Α Thursday. Must have been Thursday. 7 Okay. So, if Danny said Maurice Lowery had the bike and 8 you questioned Maurice, did you question him about 9 the bike specifically? 10 Yes. Α 11 He didn't have it? 12 Α No. 13 Okay. So, that wouldn't be a detail that Danny would 14 know about the crime. That's just something that 15 you know is a lie, right? 16 Something that I know was a lie? 17 Yeah. You presumed Danny was lying when he said Maurice 18 had the bike? 19 Yeah. Α 20 Or Maurice Lowery was lying? One or the other, right? 21 Right. Α 22 You also indicated -- what was the other -- oh! 23 Okay. And you interviewed Mr. McCain? 24

1	Q	And did you feel that that Danny told the truth about
2		that? I mean did McCain know anything about this
3		case?
4	A	Well, I don't believe he did, no. He knew the same thing
5		about the case that other people in the neighborhood
6		knew.
7	Q	Okay. Once again, we're back to fact and fiction floating
8		around the community about what occurred and what
9		people saw out there that evening?
10	A	Right.
11	Q	Okay. So, what was the other item that Danny supposedly
12		knew about the details of the crime that you thought
13		was important?
14	A	I don't recall.
15	Q	You don't recall?
16	A	The only thing I mentioned today was the bicycle and the
17		underwear, and that's all I can remember at this
18		point.
19	Q	Okay. The underwear. And where was the underwear
20		supposed to be?
21	A	I believe Danny said at one point that Andre McCain took
22		the underwear home with him or Andre McCain had the
23		underwear.
24	Q	Okay. Now, going to the tape tape recorded statement
25		as well as the video, your thoughts were during the

24

Sure.

	1 1	
1		course of that time you tell me if I'm correct,
2		is that Danny knew too much of the details the
3		actual details of this and he must be involved in
4		the crime, is that correct?
5	A	Right.
6	Q	Okay. And what specific details would we be talking
7		about? Do you know offhand?
8	A	Well, you mean when he came down voluntarily Thursday?
9	Q	No, no, no! I'm talking about actual details of the
10		crime. Thursday. Okay. It turned out that McCain,
11		as far as you know, wasn't involved, right?
12	A	Right,
13	Q	Okay. Maurice Lowery said that he never did have the
14	1	bike or whatever, so that's a negative, right?
15	A	Right.
16	Q	I mean Danny doesn't know you're saying that's not a
17		fact of the crime?
18	A	Right.
19	Q	That's the reverse, right?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	Okay. So, the only other thing we're talking about is
22		well, McCain supposedly had underwear, not where it
23		was located or anything else, right?

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Once you got into the tape recorded statement, once you

1		got into the videotape or just the tape recorded
2		statement when you were questioning him and he told
3		you these things it's on the tape?
4	A	Right.
5	Q	You felt that these were details of the crime that no-
6		body else would know or he had to be involved?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	Okay. Now, who was it that first mentioned the details
9		of the crime?
10	A	It was quite a few details.
11	Q	That's right!
12	A	I believe Danny was the first one that mentioned the
13		burning.
14	Q	Mentioned the burning?
15	A	I believe so.
16	Q	Okay. Did he mention anything about the underwear
17	A	Yes.
18	Q	anywhere? Being around the neck?
19	A	And being burned.
20	Q	Now, who mentioned the underwear being around the neck
21		first? Do you recall by any chance?
22	A	No, I don't.
23	Q	Okay. Would it surprise you if you were the first one
24		or the police were the first ones?
26	7	Not a bit

1	Q	Okay. The location of the underwear, as you understood
2		it, was located where on the victim?
3	A	Around his neck.
4	Q	Around his neck. Okay.
5		ATTORNEY LEWIS: Dennis, do you have a
6		transcript?
7	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) I'm sorry. Okay. Start where it
8		says "SERGEANT STEWART," right there (indicating),
9		and read, and I'll tell you when to stop. Read
10		aloud for the Court if you will. That's the prose-
11		cutor's transcript of the tape recorded statement.
12	A	Starting with "SERGEANT STEWART"?
13	Q	Yeah.
14	A	"What was he trying? Was what was he trying?"
15		"To pull his dick off his body."
16		"Did he do anything else to him? I want you to think
17		hard. What did he do with the boy's underwear?"
18		"Set them on fire."
19		"How?"
20		"With a brown lighter. He had a brown lighter. One of
21		those Bic lighters."
22		"Where was the underwear when he lit them up?"
23		"By the side of him. He took the boy's underwear off
24		and lit 'em."
25		You want me to continue?

	li	
1	A	"Now, how did the underwear get around the boy's neck?"
2		"He lifted him up in the air like this. He had him up
3		in the air like this."
4		"Did he tie them around his neck with a knot?"
5		"Yes. Just like just like this with them. At first,
6		he had him just like this."
7	Ω	Okay. From the reading you just did, who was the first
8		one that mentioned or let me ask you this: Where
9		did Danny place the underwear?
10	A	At his side.
11	Q	First at his side, right? Okay. Who was it that first
12		mentioned that the underwear was around the victim's
13		neck?
14	A	As it reads here, Sergeant Stewart.
15	Q	Okay. And what did Danny finally do in regard to what
16		Sergeant Stewart said about it being around the
17		neck?
18	A	Well, evidentally, the underwear did end up around the
19		neck.
20	Q	Yeah!
21	A	All Danny said the first time he saw them burned, they
22		were at his side.
23	Q	Okay. On his side?
24	A.	Sure.
25	Q	And then Sergeant Stewart says: "Well, how did the under

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1		wear get around the boy's neck?"
2	A	Right.
3	Q	And Danny gives a response as to "he was choking him like
4		this or whatever." As far as Danny knew, before it
5		was mentioned that it was around his neck, he
6		thought it was on the ground lit on the ground,
7		right?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	Okay. So, the police are the first ones who mentioned
10		or Sergeant Stewart is the first one that men-
1		tioned that the underwear was around the victim's
12		neck, is that correct?
13	A	Right.
14	Q	Okay. Then Danny proceeds to say how it finally got
15		there in some sense of the manner, right?
16	A	Right.
17	Q	Okay. Let me ask you about Danny. Is he a very sug-
8		gestive type person? I mean is he easily led, sug-
19		gestive? In other words, you can suggest things to

30

A s long as the suggestions are keeping him out of trouble, yes.

suggestive or very easily led?

Q As long as the suggestion will keep him out of trouble?

him and then he'll say yes, or would you call him

A He's not going to agree to anything that's going to get

1		him in trouble.
2	Q	So, you're saying he'll easily agree with things that
3		won't get him in trouble?
4	A	Correct.
5	Q	Okay. So, in regard to the underwear now, the statement
6		about the underwear being around the neck was placed
7		in the mind first of Danny by Sergeant Stewart,
8		right?
9	A	Right.
10	Ω	In fact, Danny had the underwear in the wrong place! He
11		had it on the ground beside him first!
12	A	The underwear could have been in many places during that
13		day.
14	Q	No. Wait a minute! According to the statement I'm
15		not talking about actual I'm talking about the
16		statement. Danny puts the underwear on the ground,

A At the side.

17

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right?

- Q Has it lit at the side. Okay. "SERGEANT STEWART: How'd the boy's underwear get around his neck?" And then Danny proceeds to go ahead and give an explanation or how it supposedly got around --
- A Okay.
 - Q Okay. Prior to that time in that statement, do you recall when Danny was saying how the boy was choked?

In an arm lock or something like that I believe. Α 1 Yes. And what else did he say? 2 That the boy was slammed on the ground. 3 Yes, he also said that, but I mean how else was he choked? How was Tim Combs choking him? With the 5 hands? Do you recall that? 6 No, I don't recall that. 7 All right. Let me give you something else from the tape. 8 Do you recall how Danny described how the victim was 9 kept quiet as far as not being able to yell or 10 scream? 11 Yes. Α 12 And how did he describe that? 13 He described that Tim Combs was at the rear of Raymond 14 and that he had his hand over Raymond's mouth. 15 He was talking about hands, right? Q - 16 Hands? 17 Tim Combs had his hand or hands over his mouth? 18 He said hand. 19 He didn't talk about any Wrangler T-shirt or the under-20 shirt or anything of that nature? 21 Α I believe he described Raymond as being naked at the time 22 As far as intelligence goes, on the tape, do you Okay. 23 recall when Sergeant Stewart was asking Danny how 24 long a football field was? 25

1	A	Yes, sir.					
2	Q	And what was Danny's response to that?					
3	A	He wasn't quite sure how long a football field was.					
4	Q	His indication was it was 90 yards, right?					
5	A	Right.					
6	Q	Okay. Okay. Do you recall in the tape this particular					
7		phraseology occurs:					
8		"Now, when he pulled his shorts off, they were blue					
9		shorts, yellow? What color? They were yellow?"					
10		That's Thomas Stewart talking.					
11		Answer by Danny:					
12		"Yeah, they was something. They was yellow."					
13		"The shorts were yellow? Are you sure?"					
14		"Yeah, because they looked like some Reserve colors.					
15		Like they was gym shorts."					
16		"Now, Danny, that's not right. You told us earlier they					
17		were grey"?					
18	A	I remember that.					
19	Q	All right. So, the statement was they were asking					
20		him if the shorts were yellow, right?					
21	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)					
22	Q	And he went along with it?					
23	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)					
24	Q	And then you corrected him					
25	A	Right.					

25

Α

Correct.

-- because you knew the shorts weren't yellow? Q • 1 Α Right. 2 But he went for it. Who was it that first mentioned some-3 thing about Tim Combs wanting to take the bike? 4 Α I believe one of the three officers asked Danny if there 5 was any mention about stealing a bike. 6 Yeah. Phraseology. Well, didn't Combs -- up until this 7 time -- this is like page 21, but up until this 8 time, Danny never mentioned anything about Combs 9 wanting to take the bike or anything! 10 There's a lot of things Danny didn't mention in that Α 11 tape, and that was one of them. 12 But when it was suggested to him, he says yes! 13 He's only going to tell us what we think we know. 14 15 Okay. That's your impression? That's my impression. 16 17 What happened when you were talking on the tape and you 18 you were talking about -- one of the officers said: 19 "Was the boy's penis pulled off?" What did Danny 20 do on that one? Α He said yes. 21 He bit for it, right? 22 23 Yes. In fact of reality, that wasn't true? 24

25

Okay. And he mentioned it -- you know how many times he 0 1 mentioned it in the same -- he was asked again about 2 it. 3 No, I don't know the exact number. Α But I notice in that, you never did correct him and say 5 "no, it wasn't," do you, on the tape? 6 Α Well, that could possibly been because at that time, I 7 didn't have that fact either. 8 This is on Monday, September 16th? 9 Q Α Correct. I never knew about the teeth marks on the boy's 10 penis until after the videotape started. I never 11 knew about the stick until the videotape started. 12 And so, as far as the penis being pulled off, I 13 didn't know about that either. There was some things 14 that were kept from me also by the pathologist and 15 by Detective Teeple. 16 Q Okay. So, you didn't know whether the penis was 17 pulled off or not, but when it was mentioned by the 18 officer -- he said, "Was the boy's penis pulled . 19 off?" In other words, the substance was given. 20 You answer yes or no. He went for it. He said yes. 21 Α Yes. 22 In fact, everything you mentioned in the tape -- when you 23

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asked him in substance was the boy's penis pulled

off, he goes yes, and then Sergeant Stewart says:

. 1		"Well, did Timmy Combs say anything to you like
2		let's steal the bike or let's screw this boy," and
3		all of a sudden, Danny says, "Oh, yeah," and then
4		he goes through it, did you ever notice in the tape
5		when you asked him questions like how did this hap-
6		pen, that he comes up with a story, too?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	Now, how it happened story would be something like how
9		he set him on fire, right, if you recall that?
10	A	Well, of course, we'd have to ask him to find out about
11		it.
12	Q	Exactly. It was an open-ended question?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	There was no answer including the question?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	Then he goes on about the charcoal lighter fluid, right?
17	A	Right.
18	Q	Okay. He's the one that comes up with that. Okay.
19		Again, in regard to intelligence, do you remember
20		the Detective Hill asking him about why he
21		touched him on the neck?
22	A	Yes, I do.
23	Q	Okay. And what was Danny's response to that?
24	A	To see if the boy was alive.
25	Q	See if he was breathing?

1	A	Right.
2	Q	Yeah. Okay. Do you remember the reaction of Mr. Hill
3		and Mr. Stewart in regard to that?
4	A	I think they were shocked that he went over there and did
5		that.
6	Q	No, not shocked. You mean shocked about he went over and
7		touched him to find out if he was breathing or
8		shocked to find out the fact he touched his neck to
9		see if he was breathing?
10	A	Right.
11	Q	Didn't seem to make too much sense, did it?
12	A	I don't think they thought Danny was capable of finding
13		out of if a person was alive or dead or not.
14	Q	Why would they think
15.	-	ATTORNEY KONTOS: Objection, Your Honor.
16		He'd have to ask them why he thinks he's capable of
17		that.
8		ATTORNEY LEWIS: It's an impression he
19		has.
20		ATTORNEY KONTOS: No, they can answer as
21		to what they think.
22	Q	(By Attorney Lewis) Why wouldn't they why wouldn't
23		would you think he'd know how to check to see if
24		somebody's breathing?
:5	A	No, I wouldn't. I don't think Danny's had any medical
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1		training.
2	Q	What else? What else? Anything more than medical
3		training?
4	A	He probably wouldn't know how to do that?
5	Q	How about the black shirt? Who first mentioned about
6		the black shirt?
7	A	Mr. Fife.
8	Q	No. I'm sorry. In the tape. In the tape. In this
9		tape, do you recall who mentioned the black shirt
10		first?
11	A	No, I can't.
12	Q	Okay. And where was the black shirt found?
13	A	Mr. Fife told me it was found under Raymond.
14	Q	Under Raymond. Okay. From the tape:
15		"Where was the boy's black shirt? When you turned him
16		over now, this is very important. Think hard."
17		Okay. Now, did you give the answer? Is there an answer
18		in that what I just asked you? You just said
19		where's the shirt, right?
20	A	Right.
21	Q	Danny's response: "I didn't see it."
22		"Danny, when the boy was found, his shirt was right
23		underneath him. Now, you would have to see that shirt."
24		"I didn't see it unless Tim Combs had it up under his
25		clothes or something because I didn't see the shirt."

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1	A	Right.
2	Q .	So, Danny didn't know where the shirt was?
3	A	That's right.
4	Q	And the way the question was phrased, it didn't give him
5		the answer, did it?
6	A	No, it didn't, no, sir.
7	Q	So, he just said, "I didn't see it," right? Then the
8		officer says in fact, yourself, you tell him
9		where it is. It's right underneath the victim.
10	A	Correct.
11	Q	So, then, Danny tries to say well, maybe Tim Combs got it
12		or something.
13	A	(Witness nods head affirmatively.)
14	Q	Okay. Up until that time, you didn't know if the victim's
15		penis was actually pulled off?
16	A	I don't believe I was told that until after the tape was
17		made.
18	Q	So, he was never corrected on the tape about that because
19		you didn't know whether it was a fact or not a fact?
20	A	I believe so.
21	Q	Okay. At first, the question was asked whether it was
22		pulled off, and Danny said yes. Do you recall that?
23	A	Right.
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DENNIS STEINBECK

Okay. Then later on, questioning comes back, and one of

the officers, Thomas Stewart: "Well, what did he

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do with the dick when he had it in his hand? Did he 31 1 have the dick in his hand? Part of it or all of it? 2 "It looked like he had it in his hand." 3 The question -- the question gave the answer, didn't it? Penis was in the hand. What'd Danny say? It was in - 5 the hand. Intelligence again. 6 The defendant was asked how long he was back there in the woods when 7 this occurred. Do you recall what he said? 8 Three hours. Α 9 Three hours. Did that kind of surprise you? 10 Α No. 11 It didn't? Q 12 A No. 13 Q At this time on Monday the 16th, did you have a good idea 14 of what the time frame of this particular crime was? 15 Yes. Α 16 17 And what was that time frame basically? Probably 45 minutes to a half hour, in around that area. 18 Α 19 Okay. And he said three hours? 20 Α Correct. But that didn't surprise you? Q 21 22 Α No, it doesn't. Did it surprise anybody else that was listening to it? 23

DENNIS STEINBECK

Do you recall

Mr. Hill, right? Morris Hill that is.

It may have.

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- A I can't answer that.
- Q Cause he said, "Danny, it wasn't three hours. It couldn't have been three hours."

- A I don't know if it surprised him or not. He may have said that.
- Okay. Mr. Stewart seized upon the suggestive powers.

 If you recall this: "You know, Danny, it seems like everything we suggest to you, you agree with us, right? Isn't that the way it seems to you? What -- now, if we suggest something to you, it seems that you agree with us. In other words, about the cigarette lighter. I suggested he was looking for it. You agree with it. Now, if I was to suggest to you that, say, the boy sucked your pee pee, would you agree with that?" Danny said no. Okay. So, he didn't go along with that suggestion, right?
- A Correct.
- Q Was Mr. Stewart right, though, in regard to this idea that Danny -- every time he suggested something to Danny, he'd go along with it?
- A No, not always.
- 23 | Q Not always?
 - A There was a lot of things that Danny did that we asked him about and he wouldn't have -- wouldn't say that

TESTIMONY CONTINUED IN VOLUME NUMBER 2

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